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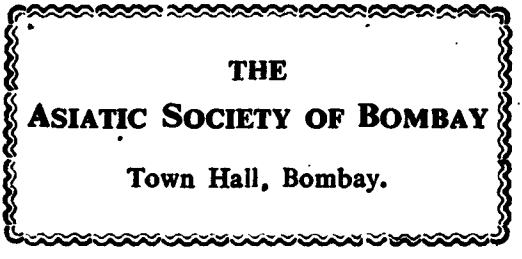

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The Copper Coins of INDIA

Part 2

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THE PANJAB

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

AND CONTIGUOUS NATIVE STATES OF

BAHAWALPUR, BALUCHISTAN,
CHAMBA, KASHMIR,
PATIALA, SIRMUR.

BY

W. H. VALENTINE.

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PUBLISHERS OF NUMISMATIC WORKS,
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HISTORY OF THE PANJAB.

The history of India in the earlier pages of this work briefly commemorates the chief facts in the history of the Panjab and therefore the main points only need be mentioned here. This history is representative of the different races who have conquered India and the plains between its rivers formed the battle ground for mastery of empire. In 327 B.C. Alexander the Great advanced as far as the Sutlej and the Greco-Bactrian dynasty founded by his general, Seleucus, which lasted till about 126 B.C has left many remains Chandragupta of the Mauryan dynasty who ruled Magadha about this period (303 B.C.) added the Panjab to his dominions, and a little later it was a stronghold of the Buddhists. As early as the 7th century Musalman invaders from the West began to devastate the district. It was not till 975 however that Sabuktagin, general of Khurāsān, father of the great Mahmud advanced beyond the Indus to plant the Muhammadan power firmly in the heart of the Panjab. In 1027 Mahmud of Ghaznī made Lahore the capital of a subject province. From Lahore the seat of empire was removed to Dehlī by Muhammad Ghorī founder of the second Muhammadan dynasty circ 1193. From this period onward the coins in this work form a chronological picture of the many changes of dynasty experienced and should prove of service to the student. In 1524 the Mughal prince Babar invaded India and succeeded in conquering the whole Panjab as far as Sirhind. Two years later he defeated the Afghan army at Panipat, entered Dehlī as a conqueror and founded the Mughal dynasty. The gradual decline of the Mughals and the rise of the Sikhs into power commenced in the middle of the 17th century. The invasion of Nadir Shah in 1738

and that of Ahmad Shah Durrani in 1762 for a while check-ed the power of the Sikhs. but true to their faith the Sikhs rose once more as their conquerors withdrew and initia-led a final struggle, which resulted in their complete in-dependence. The overthrow of the Sikhs, the final coll-apse of the Mughals and the advent of the British as a paramount power are set out in further detail as be-foremention in the earlier pages of this work.

THE GURMUKHI ALPHABET.

also called SIKH and PANJABI.

VOWELS.

ਅ	ਆ	ਇ	ਈ	ਉ	ਊ	ਏ	ਐ	ਓ	ਔ
a	ā	i	ī	u	ū	e	ai	o	au

SECONDARY FORM.

ਕ	ਕਾ	ਕਿ	ਕੀ	ਕੁ	ਕੂ	ਕੇ	ਕੈ	ਕੋ	ਕ੍ਰ	ਕ੍ਵ
Ka	Kā	Ki	Kī	Ku	Kū	Ke	Kai	Ko	Kra	Kva

CONSONANTS.

ਕ	ਖ	ਗ	ਘ	ਙ	ਚ	ਛ	ਜ	ਝ	ਞ	ਟ
ka	kha	ga	gha	ña	ch,ca,	cha	ja	jha	ña	ṭa
ਠ	ਡ	ਢ	ਣ	ਤ	ਥ	ਦ	ਧ	ਨ	ਪ	ਫ
ṭha	ḍa	dha,ra	ṇa	ta	tha	da	dha	na	pa	pha
ਬ	ਭ	ਮ	ਯ	ਰ	ਲ	ਲ਼	ਵ	ੜ	ਸ	ਹ
ba	bha	ma	ya	ra	la	ḷa	va	ṛa	sa	ha

For list of DURRANI and SIKH rulers see page 229

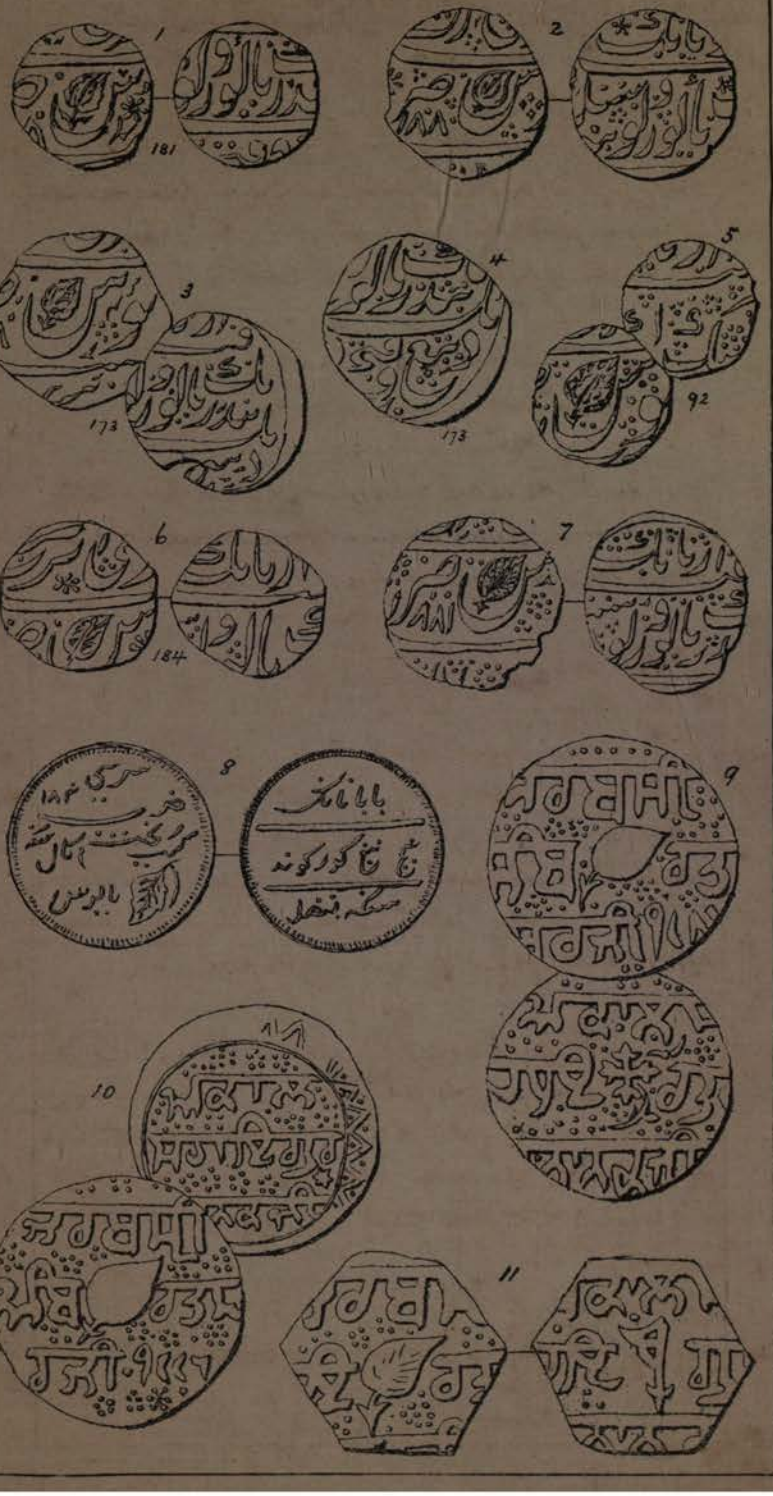
BRITISH INDIA.

THE PANJAB.

AMRITSAR.

RANJIT SINGH. S.1876-1896

1	A pipal leaf - a favourite sign or mark of the Sikhs جلوس میمنت مانوس ضرب سری امرت سر ۱۸۸۰ :Jalus maimanat manus zarb Srī Amritsar 1880. (Portions only) ℞ Portion of the Sikh couplet or two line verse. دیگ تیغ و فتح و نصرت بید رنگ یافت از نانک گورو گوبند سنگھ Deg. tēg. fath nasrat ī be darang Yaft. az Nanak Guru Gobind Singh "Abundance, the sword, victory and help without delay Guru Gobind Singh obtained from Nanak" (Dr Bodington)	W.H.V.
2	Shews other portions of inscpt.ns on both sides.	D.F.H.
3	do	W.
4	the same	S.
5	the same	H.
6	the same, mint clear	V.
7	the same. date 1881	H.
8	A leaf. ۱۸۳۰ میمنت مانوس تخت اکال ضرب سری سنة . Maimanat manus takht akal zarb Srī sanat 1880 (?A.D. = S.1887) ℞. بابا نانک فتح تیغ گور گوبند سنگھ فضل . Bābā Nānak fath tegh Gur Gobind Singh fazl.	B.M.
9	A leaf. In Gurmukhī (the alphabet of the Gurus or disciples of Nanak, the founder of the Sikh religion.) ੴ ਸ੍ਰੀ ਅਖਿਤਸਰ Ambrtsar ਜੀ ਜੀ:. Struck in the illustrious Amritsar. ੧੮੮੫ = 1885 ?S. ℞ A cross. ਅਕਾਲ akal ਸਹਾਇ sahāi ਗੁਰ guru ਨਾਨਕ Nanak ਜੀ jī.	R.
10	Variety without cross. same date ?.	R.
11	Variety with flag. Ambrtsar misspelt. ?	R.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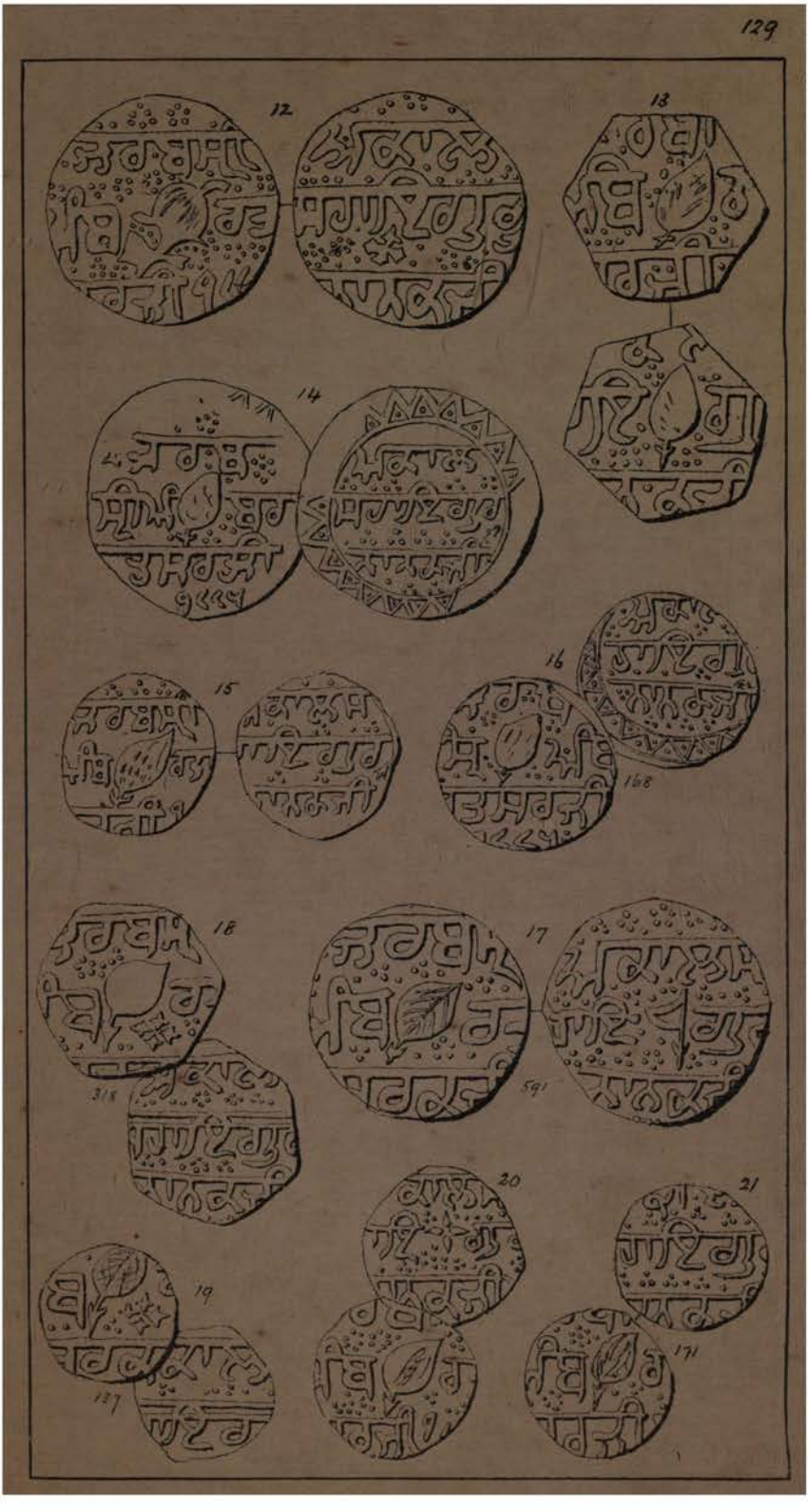
12	Another variety same reading. "Jarb Sri Ambratsar ji 188x"	
1	Rx. Akal sahai Guru Nanak ji The ī terminating "Sahāī" : ਸ ਹਾ ਇ forms a prominent feature on some of these coins	R.
13	Another, hexagon shape and leaf on both sides.	R.
14	Variety of smaller type shewing plainly the whole of the date.- 1885	R.
	(These large pieces appear to be proofs from the dies used in striking the coins in ordinary use and weigh about 600 grains.)	
15	Quarter size ? same reading	
16	do same reading differently arranged.	H.
17	Another large piece shewing flag in centre of obverse	S.
18	Half size. same reading hexagonal.	S.
19	Quarter size Type of last.	S.
20	Variety with flower in centre of Rx.	B.M.
21	Somewhat larger type.	V.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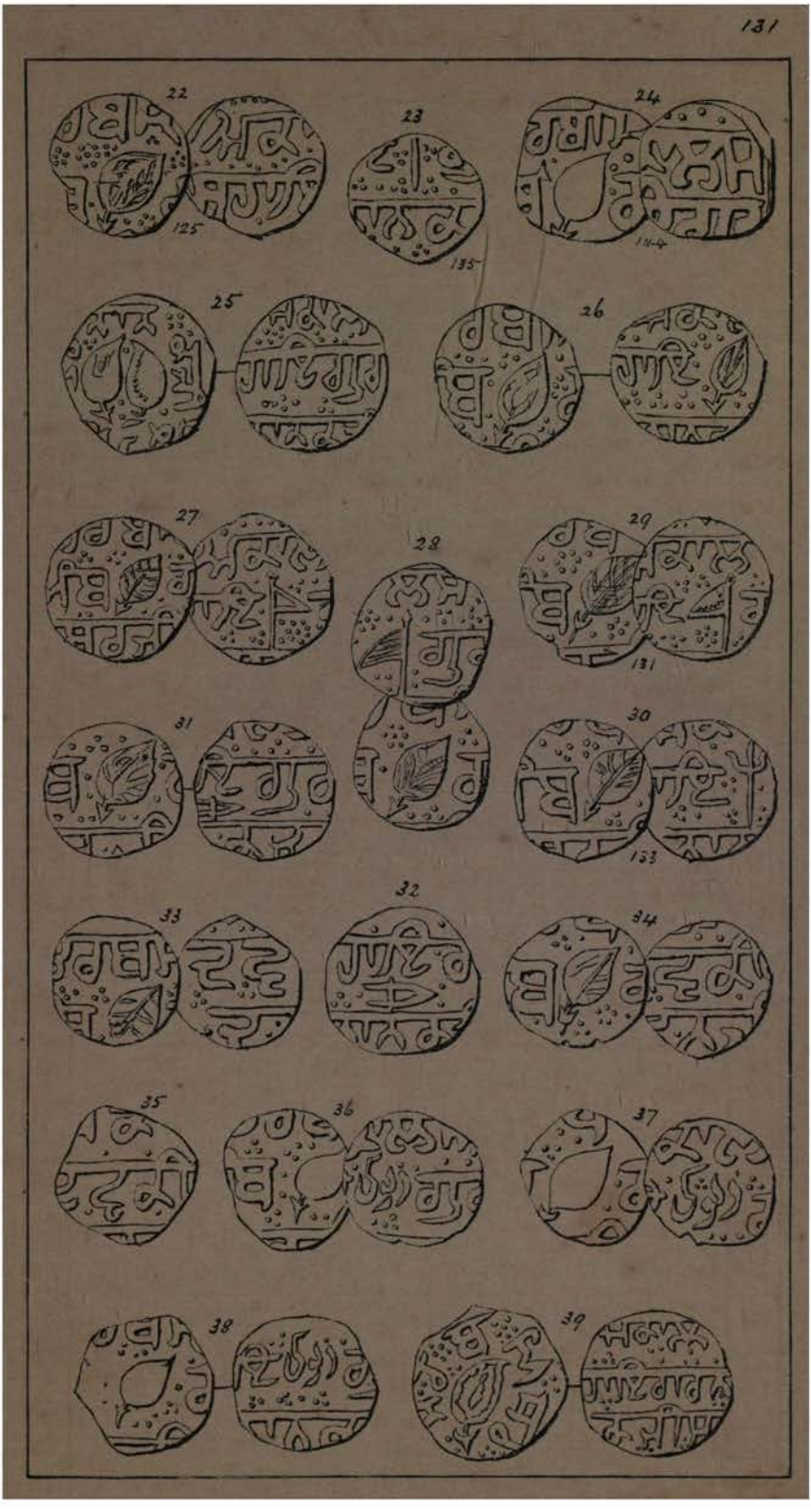
	The coins numbered from 22 to 38 have portions of the same legends as those preceding, viz; In Gurmukhī ਸ੍ਰੀ ਅੰਮ੍ਰਿਤਸਰ Amritsar ਜੀ ਜੀ. Struck in the illustrious Amritsar	
	Rx. ਅਕਾਲ Akal ਸਹਾਇ sahāi ਗੁਰ Guru ਨਾਨਕ Nanak ਜੀ ਜੀ.	
22	The pipal leaf. (J)rb srī. Rx aka(l) sahāi	V.
23	Flag staff. (sahā)ī (Gu)ru) bottom line "Nanak"	V.
24	Has very large letters	V.
25	Two pipal leaves with the legend around. "Akal sahāi Guru Nanak jī." Rx Same in straight lines.	R.
26	Leaf on both sides. Ob. Jarb srī (Amritsar) Rx Akal sahāi Guru Nanak jī.	H.
27	Same legend. Ob. Leaf, Rx. Flag to right.	B.M.
28	do do Rx. do left.	B.M.
29	Same, different design on flag.	H.
30	Same legend. Ob. Leaf Rx. Trident.	H.
31	do do Rx. Dagger. (= Kalar.)	H.
32	do do Rx. do	R.
33	Ob Pipal leaf and "Jarb srī Amb(ritsar)"	B.M.
34	Rx. In Gurmukhī ਅਕਾਲ Akal ਦੇਵਕੀ Devakī ਦਨਜ	B.M.
35	danaj (Devakī was the mother of Krishna).	R.
36	Ob. Pipal leaf and "Jarb srī Amritsar"	B.M.
37	Rx. ਦੇਵਕੀ. Devakī, in centre of the usual Gurmukhī	B.M.
38	inscription. Akal sahāi Guru Nanak jī.	B.M.
39	Leaf - Jarb Amra(tsar)? Rx. Akal sahāi Guru Nanak jī.	R.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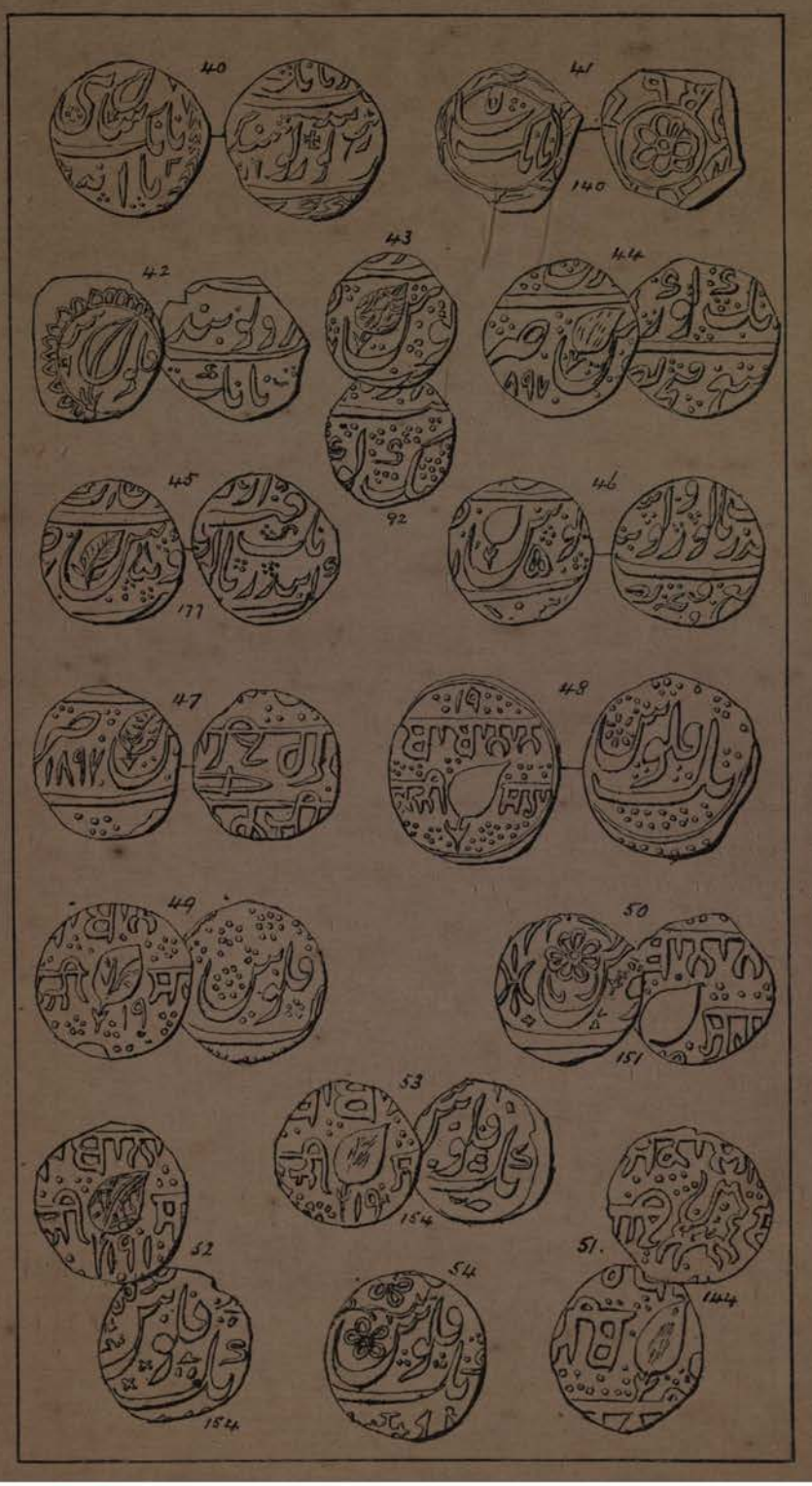
40	Pao ana i Nanak Shahi (18)96. پاو انه نانک شاہی ۱۸۹۶	
	¼ Anna of the Nānak Shah. Rx A cross. Portions of the	
	Sikh couplet as Re 1. (These are known as Khalsia paissa)	B.M.
41	In centre Nanak Shah. inscription around unread.	
	Rx. Rosette, in Gurmukhi "Jarb Ambratsar"?	B.M.
42	Pipal leaf. Falus 9. = ۹ فلوس	
	Rx Portions of Sikh couplet. "Nanak" at bottom.	B.M.

SHER SINGH. S.1897-1900.

43	Half paissa? Portions of (falus?) maimanat manus	
	jarb Sri Amritsar 1897. = ۷ سر میمنت مانوس ضرب سری امرت سر	
	Rx. Portions of the Sikh couplet., "Deg, teg fath nasrat i	
	be darang, Yaft az Nānak Guru Gobind Singh".	H.
44	Paissa, with inscript^n as last dated 1897.	R.
45	do with ornament ☬	S.
46	do do ☬	B.M.
47	Ob: as last inscript^n without ornament but date	
	very plain 1897. Rx. Katar or dagger and Gurmukhi	
	inscript^n (portions) "Akal sahai Guru Nanak ji".	B.M.
48	In Gurmukhi. ਬਾਬਾ Baba ਨਾਨਕ nanak ਜੀ ji ਸਹਾਇ	
	sahai 1900.	
	Rx. In Persian, Yak falus. = يک فلوس = one falus.	R
49	Variety with date below.	B.M.
50	" " ornaments, rosette &c.	S.
51	A lion. akal sahai guru	R.
	Rx. A leaf and portions of "Jarb sri Ambratsar ji"	

DULIP SINGH. S.1900-1904

52	In Gurmukhi "Baba nanak ji sahai 1901"	S.
	Rx In Persian "Yak falus" cross in curl of س.	
53	Similar, peculiar 9 looks like 4 = ۴.	H.
54	do variety of Rx with rosettes & cross.	B.M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SIKH COINS OF UNDETERMINED MINT.

55	Nanak Shahi	
	Rx. A wheel 1887.	B.M.
56	Leaf ? ੸ੴ੭੧	
	Rx. ੧੧ (?89) ੫੭ .	B.M.
57	1879 or 29 ੭੮੯ ੮੭੩	
	Rx. Circle with four spikes :	R.
58	Leaf . 98. Have been attributed to Dera Ghazi Khan.	
	Rx ੨੭੭ ੫ੇ੭੶ (?੫੭੮ Shera ੫੮੬੭ Ghazi ੫੬੨ Khan)	R.
59	Similar double struck .	Y.
60	Similar with leaf to right. .	S.
61	Lily garbled inscr. (some coins of Mullan have a lily)	Y.
	Rx. Leaf, "Baba nānak"? around	
62	another similar	B.M.
63		Y.
64	Leaf + inscr.	H.
	Rx. ੮੸.੭੭ ?(ambratsar ji.	
65	Leaf + inscr.	H.
	Rx. Cross	
66	Leaf + inscr.	H.
	Rx. inscr. seems to read from top + bottom of lines in the centre of field .	
67	Leaf	H.
	Rx. variety of last. ?	
68	Leaf . Baba - - around.	H.
	Rx. another variety ?	
69	Leaf . .	H.
	Rx. garbled inscription ?	

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SIKH COINS OF UNDETERMINED MINT.

70 Pipal leaf

Rx.

71 Leaf

Rx.

72 Leaf

Rx.

73 Leaf

Rx.

74 Leaf

Rx.

75 Leaf both sides

Rx. countermarked

76 Leaf

Rx.

76 Leaf sanat. xx21.

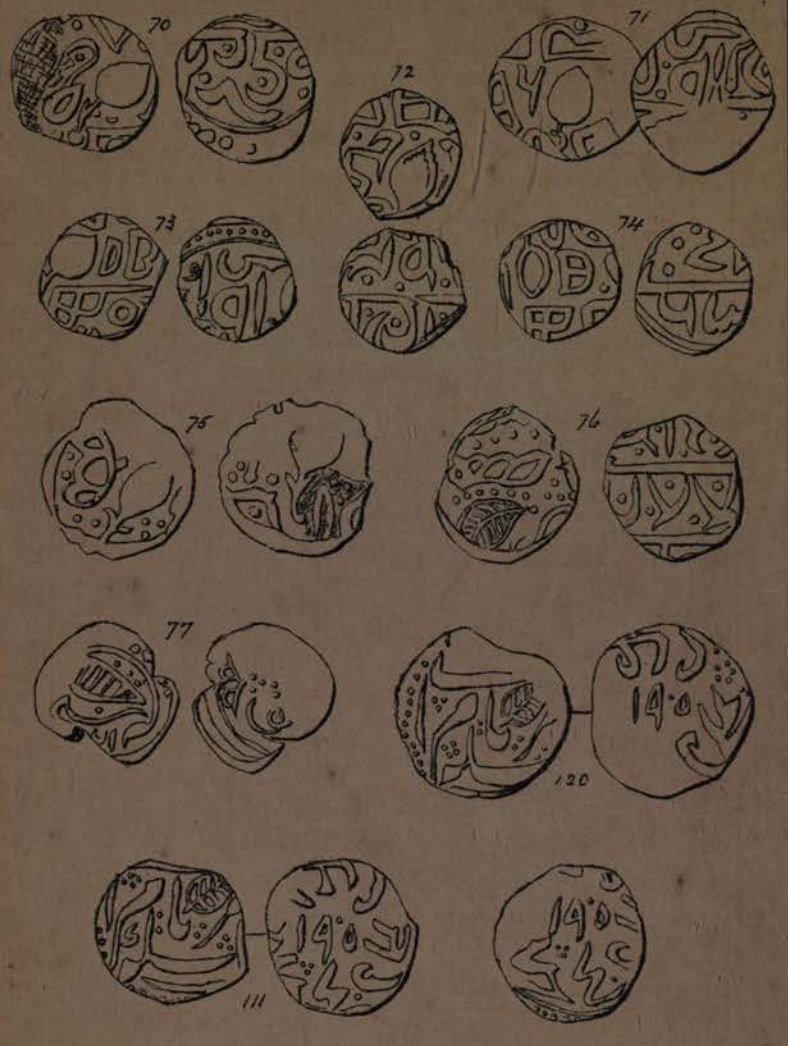
Rx. ?

78 Leaf سکه نام سر

Rx. Date 151 1905. inscription unread

79 Another

80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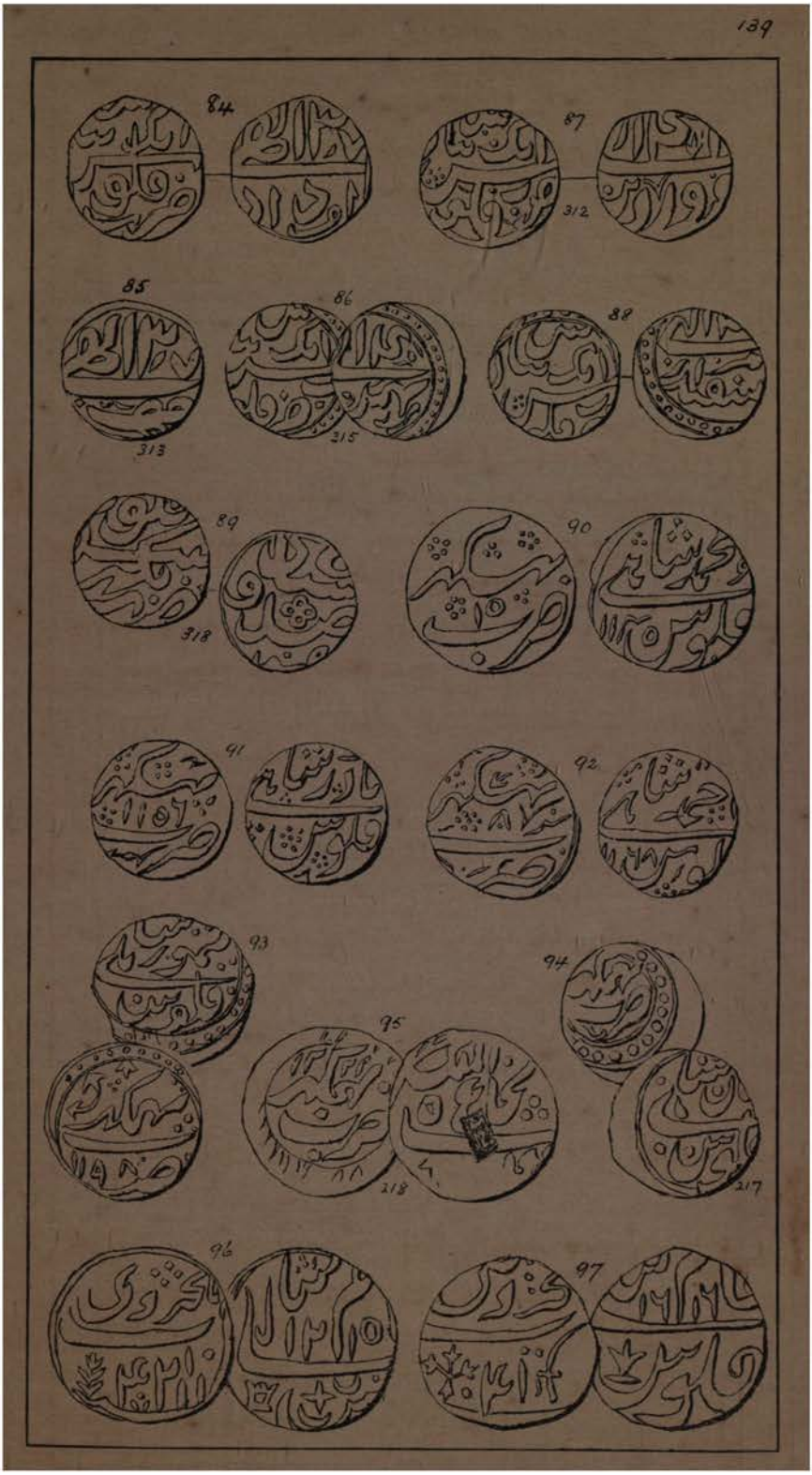
	ATAK BANARES AKBAR A.H. 946-1014	
84	ضرب فلوس اتک بنارس • Zarb fulus Atak Banares.	
	Rx. امرداد الهي ٣٧ • (Month) Amardad ilahi 37	
85	As last but with month, مهر • Mihr	C.M
86	The same with بهمن الهي ٤٠ - Bahman ilahi 40.	O
87	do فروردين الهي ٤١ • Farwardin ilahi 41.	O
88	do اسفندارمز الهي ٤٢ • Isfandarmuz ilahi 42	B.M
	BHAKHAR. (BUKKUR.)	
	AKBAR. A.H. 946-1015.	
89	سکه فلوس ضرب بکهر • Sikka fulus zarb Bukhar	
	Rx. سنة نهصد و هشتاد • Sanat nuhsad wa hashtad. 980	O
	MUHAMMAD SHAH. A.H. 1131-1161	
90	ضرب بهکهر ١٥ • Zarb Bhakhar 15 (y^r of reign)	
	Rx. محمد شاهي فلوس ١١٤٥ • Muhammad Shahi fulus 1145	B.M.
	NĀDIR SHAH. A.H. 1151-60.	
91	ضرب بهکهر ١١٥٦ • Zarb Bhakhar 1156	
	Rx نادر شاهي فلوس • Nadir Shahi fulus.	B.M.
	AHMAD SHAH. A.H. 1160-1167.	
92	ضرب بهکهر سنه ٨ • Zarb Bhakhar sanat 8	
	Rx. احمد شاهي فلوس ١١٦٨ • Ahmad Shahi fulus 1168	B.M
	TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1167-1207	
93	ضرب بهکهر ١١٩٨ • Zarb Bhakhar 1198	
	Rx. تيمور شاهي فلوس • Taimur Shahi fulus.	B.M.
	ZAMAN SHAH. A.H. 1207-16	
94	Zarb Bhakhar. Rx. زمان شاهي فلوس • Zaman Shahi fulus.	Bl.
	SHUJĀ AL MULK. A.H. 1216, 1218-24. 1255.	
95	Zarb Bhakhar 1222. Rx Shah Shuja al mulk etc C/m. Raj?	Bl.
	CHHACHRAULI. SHAH ĀLAM II A.H. 1173-1221.	
96	ضرب چهچرولي سنة ٤٢ • Zarb Chhachrauli sanat 42.	
	Rx ١٢١٥ عالم شاهي فلوس • Ālam Shahi fulus 1215	C.M.
97	Another variety with regnal year 41 and A.H. 1616 ??	L.M.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DEHLI (SULTANS OF)

MUIZ AL DIN MUHAMMAD IBN SAM. A.H. 589-602

98	معز - Muiz Rx عدل - adl	Rod
99	معز - Mu'izi Rx. Bull. श्री समन्त - Śrī samanta	Rod
100	Horseman to r. श्री हमीरः - Śrī hamīra - Amir Rx. السلطان الاعظم محمد بن سام - Al sultan al azim Muh[d] bin Sam	Th.
101	Horseman to l. Rx as last.	Th.
102	Horseman. Rx سیف - Saif al sultan al azim abu al muzaffar Rx	Th.
103	Muham[d] bin Sam Rx السلطان المعظم معز الدنیا و الدین - Al sultan al maazzim Muiz al din wa al dīn	Th.
104	ابو المظفر محمد بن سام - Abu al muzaffar Muh[d] bin Sam. Rx as last	Th.
105	Horseman. Śrī hamīra. Rx Bull श्री महमद साम - Śrī Muh[d] Sam	Th.
106	Debased horseman r. bull. Rx. महमद सामि - Muham[d] Samī	Th
107-8	معز الدین - Muiz al dīn Rx و الدین - wa al dīn	NAT Rod.
109	श्री मज - Śrī Muiz reversed, جال - jalal? on rump. Rx Adl al sultan Rx	Rod
110	محمد بن سام - Muham[d] bin Sam. Rx. Abu al ... or 'al sultan	Rod

MAHMUD BIN MUHAMMAD BIN SAM.

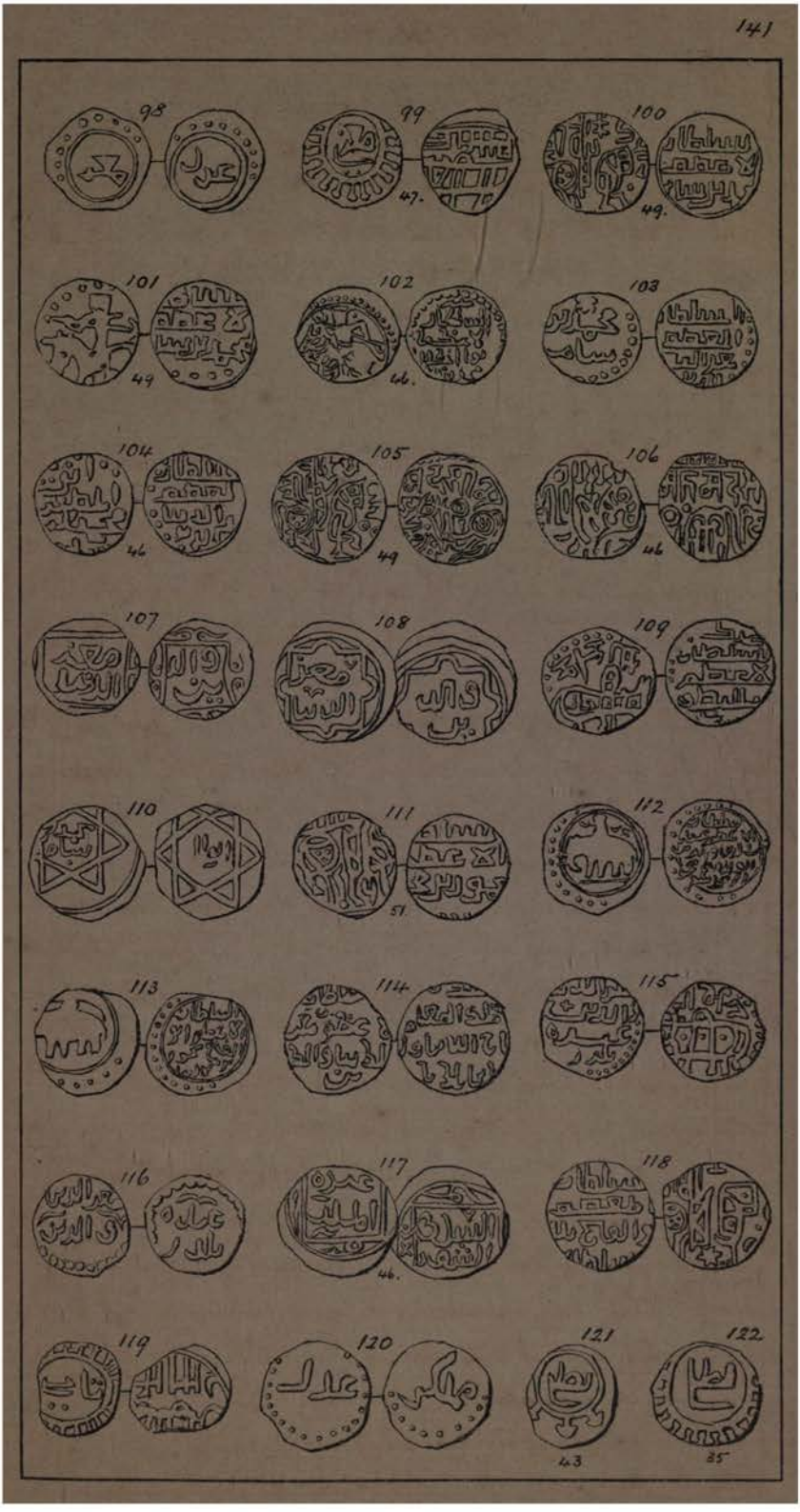
111	Horseman. Rx Al sultan al azim Mahmud bin Muh[d] bin Sam	C.C.
112	Elephant. Rx. Al sultan al azim Ghias al dunya wa al dīn abu'l Fath Mahmud bin Muham[d] bin Sam Rx السلطان الاعظم غیاث الدنیا والدین ابو الفتح محمود بن Rx	Rod.
113	Elephant. Rx. Al sultan al azim abu al Fath Mahmud bin Muh[d] bin Sam	Rod.

TAJ AL DIN YALDUZ - General of Muh[d] bin Sam

114	Al sultan al azim Muiz al dunya wa al dīn. Rx Abd al malik al muazzim Taj al dunya wa al dīn Yalduz. - عبد الملک المعظم تاج الدنیا و الدین یلدز	B.M. Rod
115	Bull "Śrī Muj" Rx Muiz al dunya wa al dīn Abd Yalduz	NNY.
116	Muiz al dunya wa al dīn Rx. Abd Yalduz - عبد یلدز	Rod.
117	عبد الملک - Abd al malik Rx. السلطان الشهید - Al sultan al shahīd	R.
118	Horseman "Śrī hamira". Rx Al sultan al muazzim abu al fath Yalduz sultanī	
119	Bull. "Śrī samanta." Rx. تاجی - Tāj	Rod

KUTB AL DIN AIBAK A.H. 602-607

120	عدل - adl Rx مملکت - Mumlakat or mumalikī	Rod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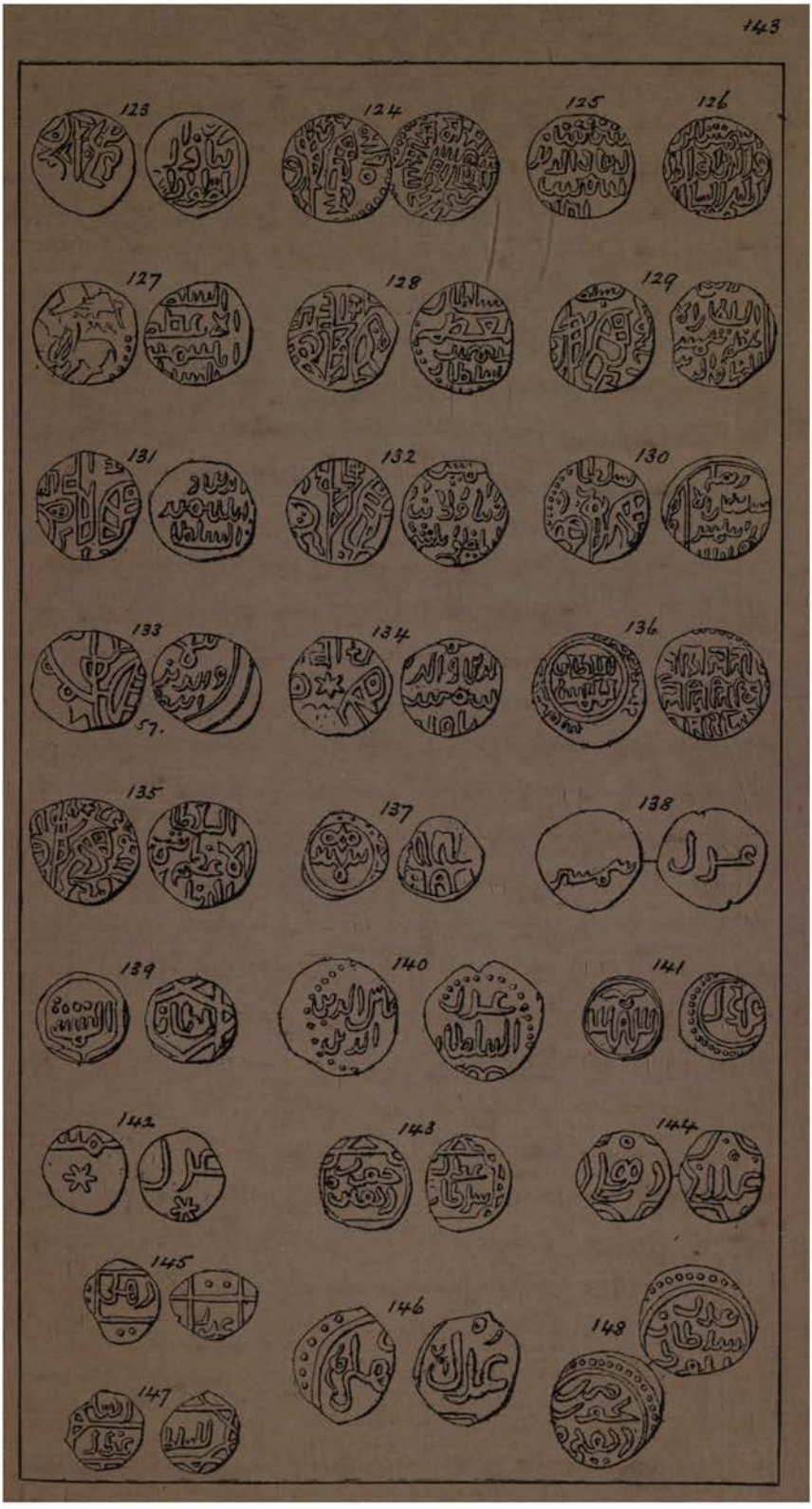
	DEHLI cont'd	
121	+22. Bull + portions of Hindi. Rx. قطبی - Kutbi	Rod
	ARAM SHAH. A.H. 607: (Doubtful reading)	
123	Horseman. Rx. --- dunya wa al din abu'l al muzaffar Aram. ا,ام	D
	SHAMS AL DIN ALTAMSH. A.H. 607-633.	
124	Horseman Śrī Hamira. Rx. Bull. सलतण सा समस दीं = Sultan sā sumasa dīn	T
125	As last. Rx. Shams al dunya wa al din Altatamsh al Sultan شمس الدنیا و الدین ایلتمش السلطان	T
126	As last Rx. As last with abu al muzaffar ابو المظفر	T
127	Horseman. Rx. Al sultan al 'azim - الاعظم - Altatamsh al sultan	Rod
128	do Rx. Al sultan al muazzam - المعظم Altatamsh al sultan	Rod
129	+30. Horseman with Altatamsh al sultan Rx Dehli دهلی	Rod
	Al sultan al azim Shams al dunya wa al din	
131	Horseman. Rx. -- al dunya wa al din Altatamsh al sultan	Rod
132	do Rx. Shams al dunya wa al din al muzaffar Altatamsh	Rod
133	Horseman. Rx السلطان - شمس و الدین - Shams wa al din al sultan	Rod
134	Horse r star. Rx Shams al dunya wa al din Altatamsh al sultan	Rod
135	Horseman. "Śrī hamira". Rx. Al sultan al 'azim Shams al dunya	NNY
136	Al sultan Altatamsh. Rx. श्री सुलतां लिलितिमिसि सं १२८३ - Śrī sultan Lititimisi san 1283 = A.H. 623.	T
137	Shams. Rx. श्री समस दीन - Śrī samas dīn.	T
138	شمس - Shams Rx. عدل - 'adl	Rod
139	التمش - Altatamsh Rx سلطان - sultan.	T
140	Shams al dunya (wa) al din. Rx 'Adl al sultan.	Rod
141	+42 Shams Rx 'Adl	T+R
	ANONYMOUS. Usually ascribed to Altamsh	
143	حضرت دهلی - Hazrat Dehli Rx 'Adl sultan.	T
144	5-6 دهلی - Dehli - Rx عدل - adl.	Rod
147	Dehli 'adl Rx Al sultan.	Rod
148	Jart hazrat Dehli. Rx 'Adl sultan al muazzam المعظم	WNY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	DEHLI cont.d	
149	As last but Rx seems to read sultanat.	NNV
150	عدل ٥ - 'Adl 5. Rx السلطان - al sultan	T
151	On both sides "Adl al sultan" and star.	Rod
152	Adl Rx ملك - Malik	Rod
	FIROZ SHAH I RUKN AL DIN A.H. 633-634	
153	Horseman "Srī Hamira". Rx. सुरितां स्त्री रुकण दीण - Suritan (- Sultan) Srī Rukn dīn.	C.M.
154	Horseman. Rx. 'Azim Rukn al dunya wa al din Firoz - فيروز	Rod
	RAZIYA JALALAT AL DIN A.H. 634-637	
155-160	Horseman. Rx السلطان المعظم رضيه الدنيا والدين السلطان - Al sultan al mu'azzam Raziya al dunya wa al din al sultan.	Th Rod
161-62	Bull. Rx. In rayed circle رضيه - Raziya.	Rod.
	MU'IZZ AL DIN BAHRAM SHAH. AH. 637-639	
163-64	Horseman. بن سلطان - Bin sultan. Rx Al sultan al 'azim mu'izz al dunya wa al din - السلطان الاعظم معز الدنيا والدين	T
165	Horseman "Srī hamira". Rx. Bull. सुलताण सा मुयजदीं - Sultān Sā (Shah) Mūyajadīn.	T
166-67	Horseman. Rx. Abu al muzaffar Bahram Shah sultan	CM
168	As nos 163-64 but has Dehlī (دهلي) above mis. on Rx	Rod.
	'ALA AL DIN MASAUD SHAH. A.H. 639-644.	
169	Horseman. "Masaud shāh". Rx. (Al sultān) al 'azim 'alā al dunya wa al dīn Masaud shah. السلطان الاعظم علا الدنيا والدين مسعود شاه	T
170	As last, but on obv. has "Masaud Shah bin"	B.M.
171	Horseman. Rx: Al sultan al 'azim 'Ala al dunya wa al dīn	R.
172	Rude horseman. Rx Al sultan Masaud Shah bin sultan	T.
173	Horseman. सीषलीफ - Srī khalīfa. Rx. Bull. स्री अलावदीण सुरिताण - Srī Āla wa dīn Suritān - Sultan	C.M.
174	As last but the bull is turned to left.	C.M.
175	As No 173 but is dated on the bulls hindquarter १३०० - 1300 S. A.H. 644	C.M.
176	Above Bull. अलादण - 'Alādīn Rx Horseman.	T

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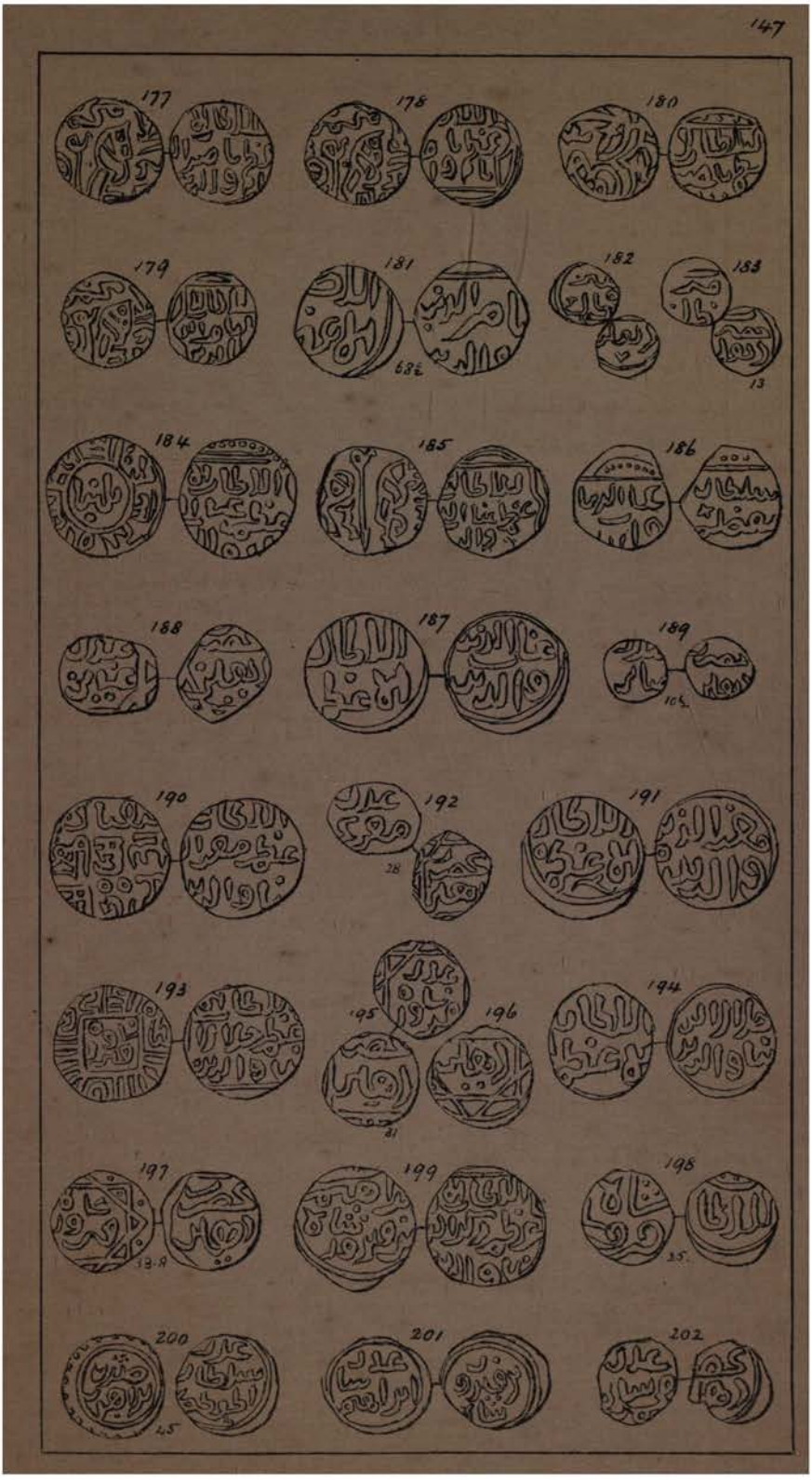
	DEHLĪ cont^{d}	
	NĀSIR AL DĪN MAHMUD. A.H. 644-664	
177	Horseman. محمود · Mahmud श्री हमीर: · Śrī Hamīra	
178	Rx Al sultan al azim Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn ·	DFH.
179	السلطان الاعظم ناصر الدنيا و الدين ·	WNV.
180	Narwar-horseman Rx. As above	WNV
181	Al sultan al azim Rx Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn	Rod.
182-83.	Nāsir 'adl · ناصر عدل Rx Nagrat Dehlī حضرت دهلي	DFH. C.M.
	GHIYĀS AL DĪN BALBAN. A.H. 664-686	
184	بلبن · Balban. margin, Śrī sultan Ghiyas al din · श्री सुलनां गयास दीं. Rx. السلطان الاعظم غياث الدنيا و الدين.	B.M.
185	Horseman. Rx As last, Al sultan al azim Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn.	B.M.
186	Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn. Rx Al sultan muazzam	Rod.
187	Al sultan al azim. Rx Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn	WNV.
188-89.	عدل غياثي · Adl Ghiyasī. Rx. بحضرت دهلي · Bī hazrat Dehlī	Rod.
	MU'IZZ AL DĪN KAIKUBAD. A.H. 686-689.	
190	كيقباد · Kaikubad. margin, Śrī sultān Mu'u-judīn · श्री सुलनां मुअजुदीं Rx. السلطان الاعظم معز الدنيا و الدين ·	
	Al sultan al azim Mu'izz al dunya wa al dīn	B.M.
191	Al sultan al azim, Rx. Muizz al dunya wa al dīn	WNV
192	عدل معزي : Adl Muizzī Rx Bī hazrat Dehlī	Rod.
	JALĀL AL DĪN FIROZ II. A.H. 689-695.	
193	فيروز شاه · Firoz Shah. margin, Śrī sultan Jalaludīn श्री सुलनां जलालुदीं Rx. السلطان الاعظم جلال الدنيا و الدين	B.M.
194	Reading as last, Al sultan al azim, Rx Jalal al dunya wa al dīn.	B.M.
195-96.	عدل فيروز شاه · Adl Firoz shah. Rx. Bī hazrat Dehlī.	L^{d}G.
197	Firoz Shah. Rx. Bī hazrat Dehlī.	Rod.
198	Firoz Shah. Rx. Al sultan.	DFH.
	RUKN AL DĪN IBRĀHĪM SHAH. A.H. 695.	
199	Al sultan al azim Rukn · ركن al dunya wa al dīn. Rx Ibrahim Shah bin Firoz Shah. · ابراهيم شاه بن فيروز شاه	B.M.
200	Ibrahim (bin) Firoz · Rx. 'Adl sultan al muazzam. · المعظم	Bl.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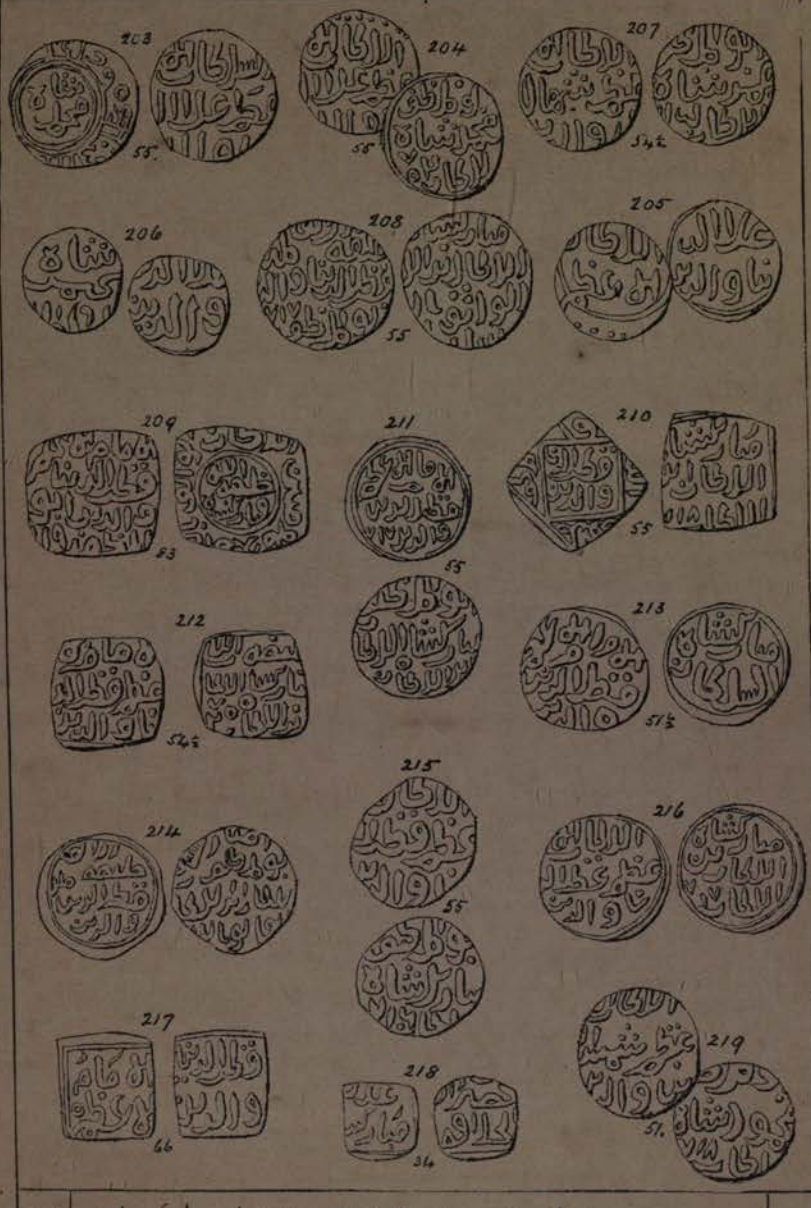
	DEHLI cont^{d}.	
201	'Adl Ibrahim Shah R. bin Firoz Shāh	B.M.
	'ALA AL DĪN MUHAMMAD SHĀH II A.H. 695-715.	
202	'Adl Muhammad Shah. R$_{x}$ Nazrat Dehlī.	B.M.
203	Muhammad Shah, Margin. Sri sultan 'Ala wa dīn 710	B.M.
	श्री सुलतां अलावदीं ७१० R$_{x}$. السلطان الاعظم علا الدنیا والدین	T
204	Reading as last, Al sultan al azim 'Ala al dunya wa al dīn	
	R$_{x}$ Abu al muzaffar Muhammad Shah al sultan 702.	T
205	Al sultan al azim R$_{x}$ 'Ala al dunya wa al dīn	B.M
206	Muhammad Shah al sultan R$_{x}$ as last	WHV.
	SHIHAB AL DĪN 'OMAR A.H. 715	
207	Al sultan al azim Shihab al dunya wa al dīn	
	R$_{x}$ abu al muzaffar 'Omar (عمر) shah al sultan 716	T
	KUTB AL DĪN MUBARAK I A.H. 716-720.	
208	خلیفۂ ربّ العالمین قطب الدنیا والدین ابو المظفر ۷۱۷	
	Khalifah rabb al'alamīn Kutb al dunya wa abu al muzaffar 717	
	R$_{x}$. مبارکشاہ السلطان ابن السلطان الواثق باللہ امیر المومنین	
	Mubarak shah al sultan bin al sultan al wasik billah re	T
209	Al īmam al azim Kutb al dunya wa al dīn abu al muzaffar 719	
	R$_{x}$ Khalifah allah Mubarak. margin, Al sultan al wasik re	C.M.
210	Kutb al dunya wa al dīn. In corners. Khalifah, allah, abul, muzaffar	
	R$_{x}$ Mubarak shah al sultan ibn al sultan 718.	C.M.
211	Al īmam al azim Kutb al dunya wa al dīn 717.	
	R$_{x}$ Abu al muzaffar Mubarak shah al sultan ibn al sultan	T.
212	As last. R$_{x}$. Khalifah allah Mubarak shah al sultan re 720	C.M.
213	As last R$_{x}$. Mubarak shah al sultan.	C.M.
214	Same reading as 208 but differently arranged	R$_{x}$
215	Al sultan al azim Kutb al dunya wa al dīn	
	R$_{x}$ Abu al muzaffar Mubarak shah al sultan 716	C.M.
216	As last. R$_{x}$ Mubarak shah al sultan bin al sultan 717	WHV.
217	Al īmam al azim R$_{x}$. Kutb al dunya wa al dīn	T.

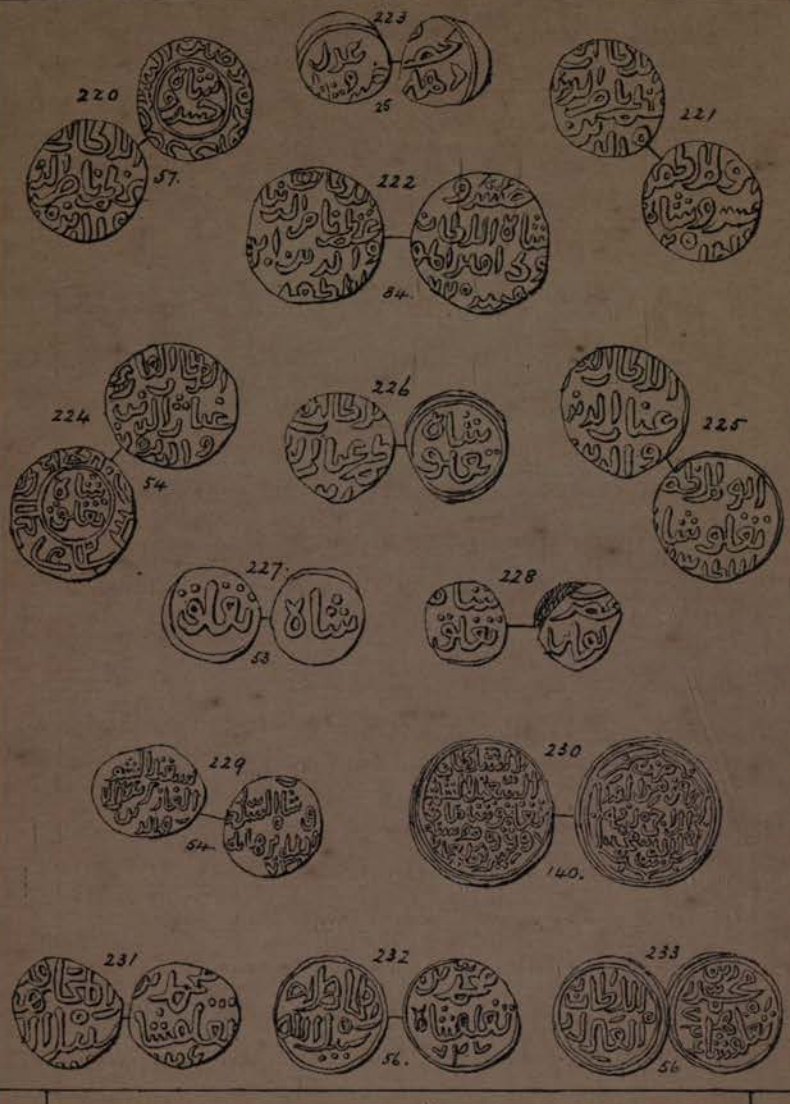


218 عدل مبارکساہ - Adl Mubarak shah.
بحضرت دار الخلافہ - Bi hazrat dar al khalifat LOG

SHAMS AL DIN MAHMUD SHAH (Pretender ?) AH 718

219 السلطان الاعظم شمس الدنیا و الدین - Al sultan al azim Shams al dunya wa al din. R. VIA
ابو المظفر محمود شاہ السلطان
Abu al muzaffar Mahmud shah al sultan 718. R

	DEHLI cont^d.	
	NĀSIR AL DĪN KHUSRŪ. A.H. 720.	
220	Al sultan al azim Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn 720.	
	℞. خسرو شاه - Khusrau shah. Margin, Al sultan walī amir al momenīn. = السلطان ولی امیر المومنین	T
221	Ob. as last. ℞ Abu al muzaffar Khusrū shah al sultan 720	R.
222	Al sultan al azim Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn abu al muzaffar ℞ Khusrū shāh al sultan walī amir al momenīn 720	R
223	عدل خسرو شاه - 'Adl Khusru shah. ℞ Bī hazrat Dehlī	R
	GHĪYĀS AL DIN TUGHLAK. A.H. 720-725.	
224	تغلق شاه - Tughlak shah. Margin, Śrī sultan Giyas ud dīn - श्री: सुलतां गयासुदीं. ℞ Al sultan al ghazī Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn 720-۷۲۰ السلطان الغازي غياث الدنيا و الدين	T
225	Al sultan al ghazī Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn ℞ Abu al muzaffar Tughlak shah al sultan 723.	DFH.
226	Al sultan al azim Ghiyas al dunya ^etc ℞. Tughlak shah	D.F.H.
227	Tughlak ℞. Shah.	T.
228	Tughlak shah. ℞ Bī hazrat Dehlī	R.
	MUHAMMAD (III) BIN TUGHLAK. A.H. 725-752.	
	STRUCK IN MEMORY OF HIS FATHER. TUGHLAK SHAH.	
229	السعيد الشهيد الغازي غياث الدنيا و الدين - Al sa'eed al shahīd al ghazī Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn ℞. ابو المظفر تغلق شاه السلطان انار الله برهانه ۷۳۱ - Abu al muzaffar Tughlak shah al sultan ānār allah burhanah 731.	R.
	STRUCK IN HIS OWN NAME.	
230	ضرب في زمن العبد الراجي رحمة الله محمد بن السلطان السعيد الشهيد تغلق شاه سنة ثمان و عشرين و سبعمايه - Zarb fī zaman al 'abd al rājī rahmat Allah Muhamᵈ bin ℞ Al sultan al sa'eed al shahīd Tughlak Shah sanat samān wa 'ushrain wa sabāmāyat. = Eight and twenty and seven hundred = 728.	T



231	المجاهد فى سبيل الله . Al mujahid fi sabil allah ℞ محمد بن تغلق شاه ٨٢٥ . Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah 725	D.F.H.
232	Another same reading but cruder type dated 727.	D.F.H.
233	السلطان العادل . Al sultan al adl ℞ Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah 726 (These last three coins have Tughlak Shah written as one word "تغلقشاه")	D.F.H.

DEHLI Cont^d

234 في زمن السلطان العادل محمد بن تغلقشاه - Fi zaman al sultan al'adil Muham^d bin Tughlak Shah: In the time of the just sultan, Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah.

℞ دامت سلطنته في سنة سبع وعشرين و سبعمايه - Dāmat sultanat fi sanat sabá wa 'ishrain wa sabámāyat: May his sovereignty long endure, in the year 7 and 20 and 700 = 727 C.M.

235 الواثق بنصر الله ٧٣٠ - Al wasik bi nasr Allah, 730 - Me trusts in the help of God: ℞ Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah C.M.

236 حسبي ربي ٧٣٠ - Hasbi rabbi 730. - Sufficient is the Lord ℞. محمد بن تغلق عبد - Muham^d bin Tughlak 'abd - His servant L^o.G.

FORCED TOKEN CURRENCY

237 من اطاع السلطان فقد اطاع الرحمان - Min ata'a al sultan fakd ata'a al rahman - He who obeys the sovereign truly he obeys the merciful one. Margin. در تخت گاه دهلي سال بر هفصد سي - Dur takht gah Dehli sal bar hafsad see - In the royal seat Dehli, year of seven hundred thirty = 730

℞ مهر شد تنكه رائج بر روزگار بنده اميدوار محمد تغلق - Mihr shud tanka raij dur roggar banda ummaidwar Muh^d Tughlak: Struck as a current tanka, in the time of the servant hopeful of Divine mercy Muhammad Tughlak. D.F.H.

238 As last except margin, در دار الاسلام سال بر هفصد سي Dur dar al Islam &c. At the seat of Islam year of 730 as last Rod.

239 Min ata'a al sultan Muham^d 730. ℞ Fikd ata'a al rahman Tughlak. D.F.H.

240 اطيعوا الله واطيعوا الرسول واولي الامر منكم محمد ٧٣٠ - "Obey God and obey the Prophet and those in authority among you" (The Koran IV. 62.) Muhammad 730.

℞ لا يولا السلطان كل اناس بعضهم بعضا تغلق - "Sovereignty is not conferred upon every man; some (are set over) others." (The Koran ?) Tughlak. D.F.H

241 Another with words and date arranged differently D.F.H.

242	حضرة دهلي في سنة ثلثين و سبعماية . Bi hazrat Dehli fi sanat salasain wa sabamāyat . At the court of Dehli in the year thirty and seven hundred . 730	
	R ضرب الدرهم الشرعي في زمن العبد محمد بن تغلق . Zarb al dirhem al shar'i fi zaman al 'aba Muhammad bin Tughlak . Struck as a lawful dirhem in the time of the servant Muh^d bin T.^{gh}	B.M.
243	بدار الملك دهلي في سنة ثلثين و سبعماية . Bi dar al mulk Dehli fi sanat salasain wa sabaimāyat . At the seat of the kingdom Dehli in the year 730 . R . as last	B.M.
244	بدار الاسلام في سنة ثلثين و سبعماية . Bi dar al Islam fi sanat salasain wa sabaimāyat . At the seat of Islam in the year thirty and seven hundred . 730	B.M.
	R . Same as the last two . Zarb al dirhem al shar'i ^{gh}	

DEHLI cont^d

245 ضرب الربعي ٧٣٠ • Zarb al rubaʿī 730. • The quarter (adlī) struck in 730. Rx. Muhammad bin Tughlak. CM

246 Variety of the last. dated 732 and with بن • bin, above DFH

247 الملك و العزة لله • Al mulk wa al ʿizzatallah • "Dominion and glory are of God." Rx. In centre, Muham^d Tughlak – margin

سال بر هفتصد سی دو • Sal bar haftsad see dō • Inv^y. 732 Th.

248 الملك و العظمة لله • Al mulk wa al ʿazimatallah • "Dominion and greatness are of God." Rx. Muham^d Tughlak "servant of the "Asker." 733 • محمد تغلق عبد الراجي ٧٣٣ D.F.H.

249 الراجي رحمة الله الكريم • Al rajī rahmatallah al karīm • "Hoping for the mercy of God the bountiful." Rx. Muham^d bin Tughlak sanat • salas, salasain wa sabamayat • "In the year three, thirty and seven hundred • 733. Th.

250 Another dated اربع • arbaʿ, salasain wa sabamayat. • 734 DFH

251 " " سبع • sabaʿ, salasain wa sabamayat • 737. D.F.H.

252 • 3. Have the same reading but the date on Rx is in the margin R.Th

STRUCK IN THE NAME OF THE KHALĪFA AL MUSTAKFĪ.

254 الخليفه و المستكفي • Al khalīfa wa al Mustakfī. Bl.

255 Rx الله الكافي • Allah al kafī • "God is sufficient." S.M.

256 المستكفي بالله ٧٤٣ • Al mustakfī billah 743 • Rx Khalīfa allah fī Shahūr • In the months of God K. D.F.H.

257 المستكفي بالله امير المومنين • Al mustakfī billah amīr al momenīn. Margin. ضربت هذه السكه بحضرت دهلي ثلث اربعين و سبعمية • Zarbat haza al sikka bī hazrat Dehlī. Rx. Al imām al azim khalīfa allah fī al ʿalamīn • الامام الاعظم خليفه الله في العالمين KHY.

258 & 259. Varieties with same reading and date? 74x C.M.T.H.

STRUCK IN THE NAME OF THE KHALĪFA AL HĀKIM II.

260 الحاكم بامر الله سنه ٧٤٨ • Al Hākim bi amr Allah sanat 748. Rx. ابو العباس احمد • Abu al ʿabbas Ahmad. B.M.

261 Half size. Same reading, but without "sanat". dated 749 D.F.H.

262 – 63. Varieties reading as last. but undated B.M. – KHY.

264 Half size, same, undated KHY. / 1

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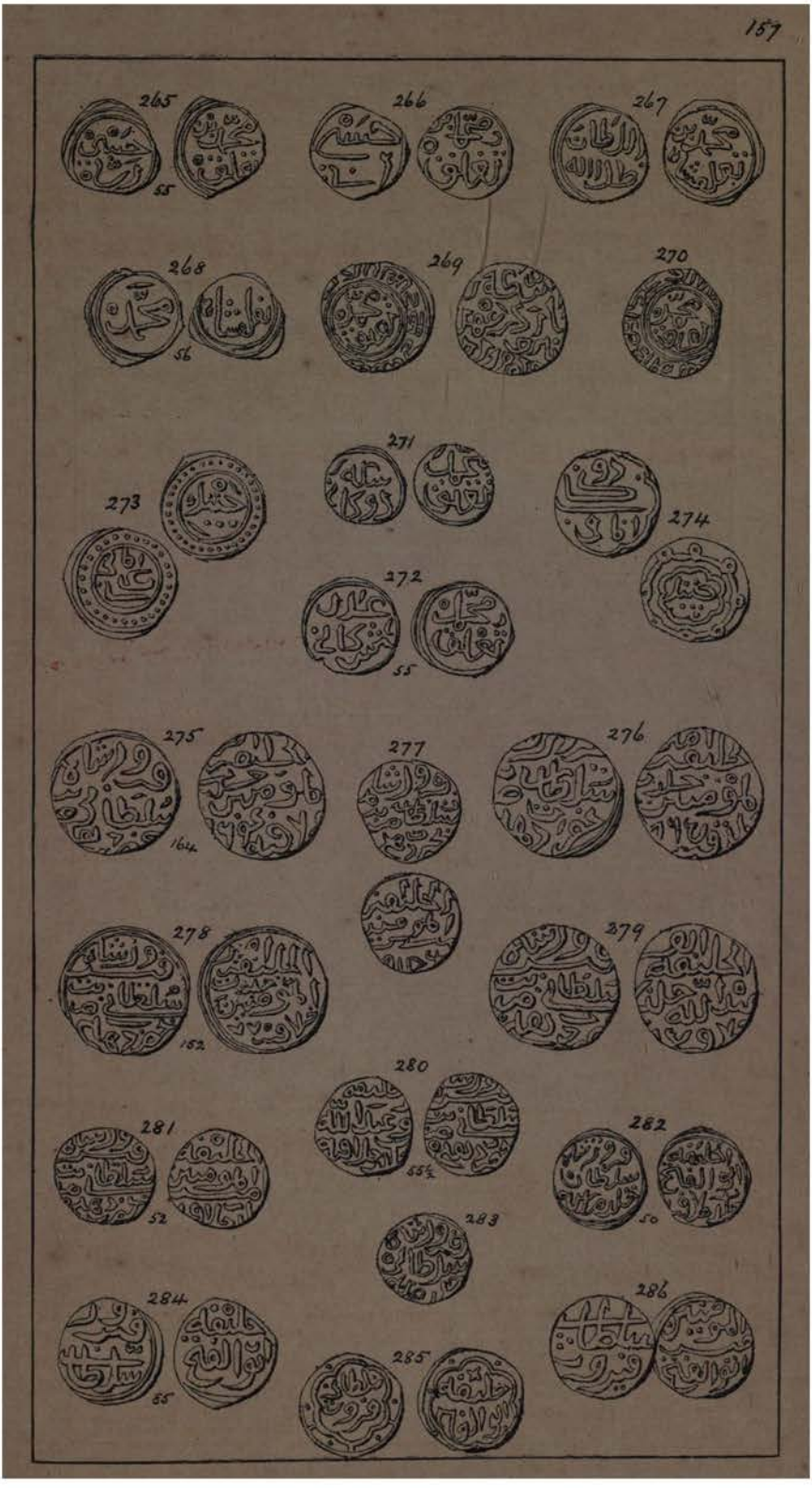
DEHLI cont^d.

265	6. As No 236 but undated. Rx as 236 but without 'abd .	D.F.H. L^o.G.
267	السلطان ظل الله . Al sultan zil allah . The shadow of God	
	Rx محمد بن تغلقشاه . Muhammad bin Tughlakshah	B.M.
268	محمد . Muham^d . Rx تغلقشاه . Tughlakshah	L^o.G.
269	Muhammad Tughlak in centre, around श्री: मोहमद	A.M.
290	Sri Mahamad R^x. Rx سکه زد جائز درعهد بنده امیدوار . Coined money current in the time of the hopeful slave. (as No 237)	M.N.V.
271	Two Kani current . دو کانی سکه . Do Kani sikka . Rx Muh^d Tgk	H.
272	Eight Kani (of) just (weight) = هشت کانی عدل . Hasht Kani 'adl	B.M.
	Rx . as last . محمد تغلق . Muhammad Tughlak	
	The next two coins are included as they appear to belong to this period	
273	چیتل . Chital . Rx یکانی امانی . Yakani āmāni . equal to 1 Kani	H.
274	do Rx . دوکانی امانی . Do Kani amāni . equal to 2 Kani	R.

FIROZ SHAH III A.H. 752 - 790

275	فیروز شاه سلطانی ضربت بحضرت دهلی . Firoz shah sultani zarabat bi hazrat Dehli . Struck at the court of Dehli	
	Rx ۷۶۴ الخلیفه امیر المومنین خلدت خلافته . Al khalifa amir al momenin khaldat khalifateh 764 . The khalifa, commander of the faithful, may his khalifate be perpetuated .	D.F.H.
276	Variety, same reading differently arranged, date, 765	B.M.
277	⅔ size . variety of the same ; undated .	M.N.V.
278	Another variety giving full reading with date . 770	D.F.H.
279	Ob. as last . Rx. ۷۸۵ الخلیفه ابو عبد الله خلدت خلافته . Al khalifa abu abd allah khaldat khalifateh . The khalifa, father of servant of God, may his khalifate be	M.N.V.
280	⅔ size . As last but undated .	C.M.
281	Ob. as last . Rx Al khalifa, amir al momenin khaldat khalifateh	D.F.H.
282-3	Firoz shah sultan khallad mulkat . Rx . Al khalifa, abu al fath, khaldat khalifateh . The khalifa, father of victory	B.M.
284	Firoz sultani . Rx . Khalifa, abu al fath . خلیفه ابو الفتح	C.M.
285	Sultani Firoz Rx . As last	Rod.
286	do Rx . Amir al momenin, abu al fath .	Rod.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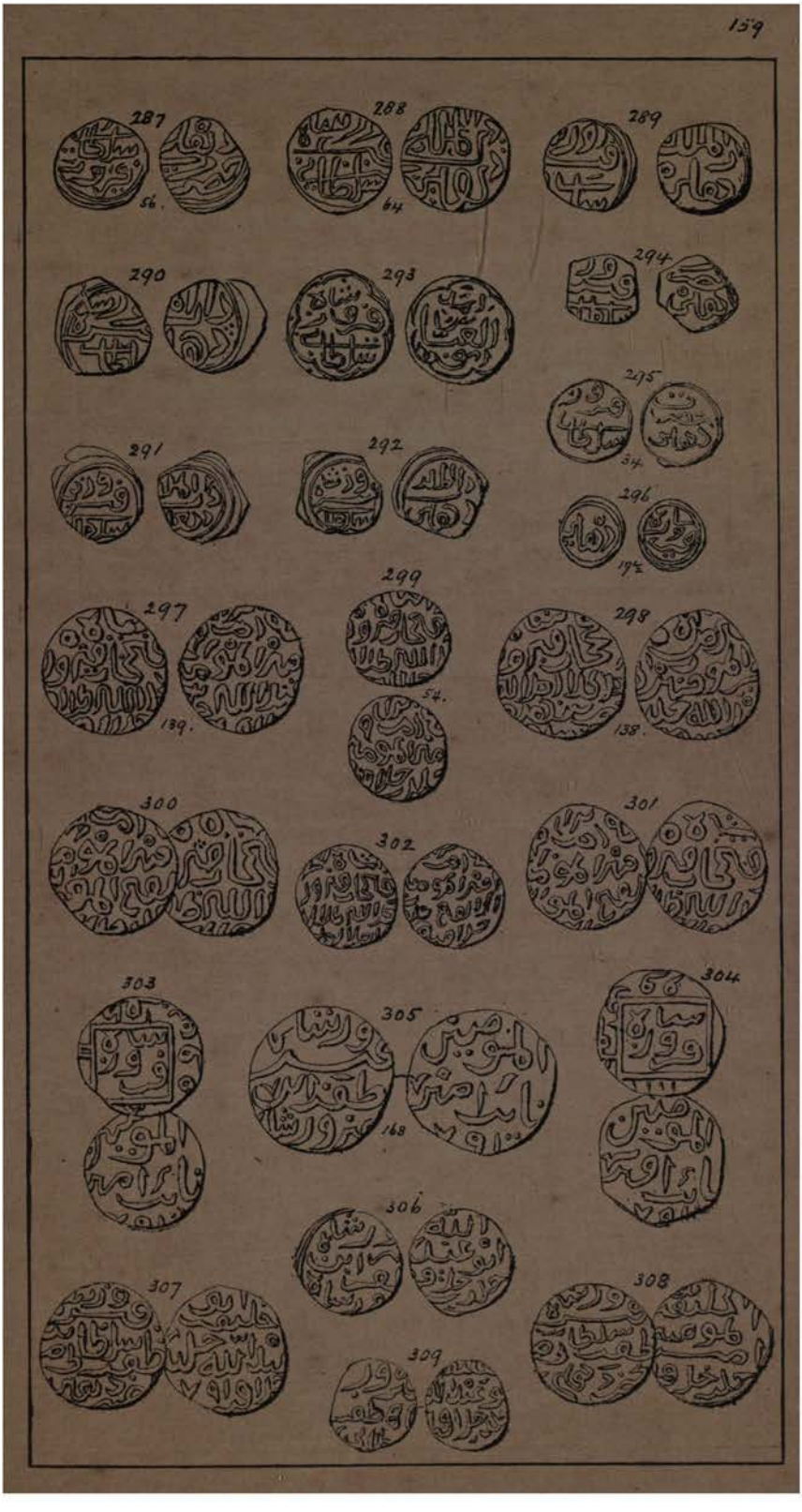
	DEHLI contd.	
287	As last, Sultani Firoz Rx. حضرت دهلي : Hazrat Dehli	B.M.
288	فيروز شاه سلطاني - Firoz Shah sultani.	W.H.V.
289	Rx. دار الملك دهلي - Dar al malik Dehli - The seat of	W.H.V.
292	the kingdom, Dehli.	W.H.V.
293	Firoz shah sultani Rx ابو العباس احمد - Abu al'abbas Ahmad	B.M.
294	Firoz sultani Rx. Hazrat Dehli	
296	Firoz shah Rx. Dehli	Th.
	FIROZ AND HIS SON FATH KHAN. CONCURRENTLY.	
297	فتحخان فيروز شاه جل الله ظلاله جلاله - Fath khan Firoz shah	
298	jal allah zillala jalala - Glory to God's protection & majesty.	
	Rx في زمن الامام امير المومنين ابي عبدالله خلدت خلافته - Fi zam-	
	an al imam amir al momenin abi'abd allah khaldat khalifateh	
	In the time of the religious chief, commander of the faithful	
	and servant of God, may his khalifate be perpetuated.	B.M.
299	Small size. Same reading, but ابي عبد الله left out.	D.F.H.
300	Ob. as last.	
301	Rx. في زمن الامام امير المومنين ابو الفتح المعتصم بالله خلدت خلافته	
	Fi zaman al imam amir al momenin abu al fath al-	
	mu'tasim billah khaldat khalifateh - In the time of the	
	religious chief commander of the faithful, father of vic-	
	tory, Al mu'tasim billah, may his khalifate be perpetuated.	B.M.
302	Small size, same reading, but on Rx al mu'tasim billah is left out.	B.M.
	FIROZ AND HIS SON ZAFAR CONCURRENTLY	
303	Firoz shah, around, ظفر ابن فيروز - Zafar bin Firoz.	R.
304	Rx. ٧٩١ نائب امير المومنين - Naib amir al momenin 791	R.
305	Same reading as last.	R.
306	Ob. as last. Rx. ابو عبد الله خلدت خلافته - Abu'abd allah khaldat khal-	B.M.
307	فيروز شاه سلطاني ظفر ضربت بحضرت دهلي - Firoz shah sultani	
	Zafar, zarbat bi hazrat Dehli.	
	Rx Khalifa abu 'abd allah khaldat khalifateh 791.	
308	Ob. as last. Rx Abu al khalifa amir al momenin khaldat khalifa-	B.M.
309	Firoz shah sultani Zafar. Rx Khalifa abu &c as 307 but undated.	B.M.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	DEHLI cont^d.	
310	centre, Firoz Shah, margin ظفر بن فيروز شاه السلطانى. Jafar	R.
311	bin Firoz shah al sultani. Rx. خليفه ابو عبد الله خلد خلا فته	R.
	Khalifa Abu 'abd allah khallad khalifateh.	
312	Jafar, Firoz shah sultani 791. Rx. Al khalifa amir al momenin,	
	khallad khalifateh = الخليفه امير المومنين خلد خلا فته	R.
313	Firoz shah, Jafar bin Firoz shah. Rx. Naib, amir al momenin	R.
314	A mule of this period, struck with two reverse dies, dated 791	R.
	TUGHLAK SHAH II. A.H. 790-791.	
315	تغلق شاه سلطانى خلدت مملكته. Tughlak shah sultani khaldat	
	momlakatah. Rx. Abu 'abd allah khaldat khalifateh.	D.F.H.
316	Tughlak shah sultani zarbat bi'hazrat Dehli. Rx. as 310 - 790	B.M.
317	Tughlah shah sultani khallad mulkat. Rx. Al khalifateh abu k	B.M.
318	Tughlak shah sultani. Rx. Naib (deputy) amir al momenin 790.	R.
319	Obv. as 316 Rx. Al khalifa, amir al momenin.	R.
320	Obv. as 318 Rx. Bar al mulk Dehli. Seal of the kingdom of Dehli	B.M.
	ABUBAKR SHAH. A.H. 791-792.	
321	ابو بكر شاه بن ظفر بن فيروز شاه سلطانى. Abubakr shah bn	
	Jafar bin Firoz shah sultani. Rx. as 312	B.M.
322	Obv. as last. Rx. ٧٩٢ نائب امير المومنين خلدت خلافته. Naib amir	
	al momenin khaldat khalifateh. 792. = Deputy, commander of	
	the faithful, may his khalifate be perpetuated	B.M.
323	Abubakr shah bin Firoz shah sultani. Rx. Naib, amir al mom^n 792	R.
324	In quatrefoil, Abubakr shah, around, Jafar bin Firoz shah	
	sultani. Rx. Naib amir al momenin 791.	R.
325	In circle, Abubakr shah, remainder as last; date 792.	D.F.H.
326	In square, Abubakr shah, do do	
327	In quatrefoil, Abubakr shah bin Firoz shah, margin illegible	R.
328	ابو بكر شاه ظفر سلطانى. Abubakr shah (bin) Jafar sultani	
	Rx الخليفه ابو عبد الله خلدت خلا فته. Al khalifa Abu 'abd al-	
	lah, khaldat khalifateh = The khalifa, Abu Abdallah,	B.M.
	may his khalifate be perpetuated.	
329	Obv. as last. Rx. Al khalifa, Abu Abdallah khalifateh.	B.M.

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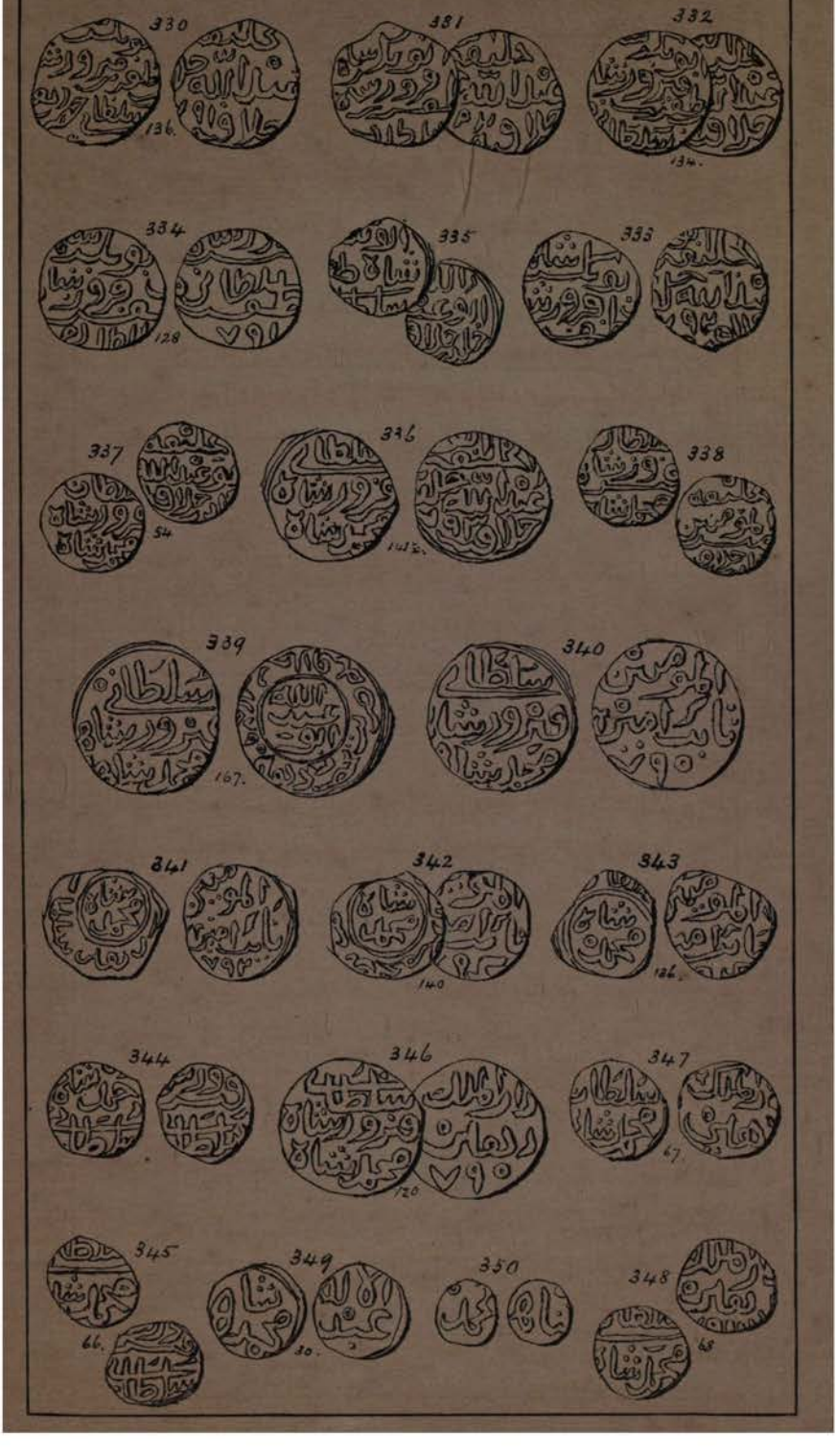
DEHLI cont.d

330	ابوبکر شاہ بن ظفر بن فیروز شاہ سلطانی حضرت دہلی Abubakr shah bin Zafar bin Firoz shah sultani hazrat Dehli Rx. ۷۹۱ الخلیفہ ابو عبد اللہ خلدت خلافیہ = Al khalifa abu abdallah Khaldat Khalifateh 791.	B.M.
331-3	Similar without hazrat Dehli. Rx as last but dated 792	B.M.
334	Ob as last. Rx. Zafar, Firoz shah sultani 791.	R.
335	Abubakr shah Zafar sultani. Rx as 330	B.M.

MUHAMMAD IV, BIN FIROZ, A.H. 792-795.

336	محمد شاہ فیروز شاہ سلطانی = Muham.d shah, Firoz shah sultani. Rx. Al khalifa, Abu abdallah, Khaldat Khalifateh, 793.-	C.M.
337	Smaller size, Ob. ending sultan. Rx as last but undated	C.M.
338	Ob. as last. Rx. Al khalifa, amir al momenin Khaldat Khalifateh	W.H.V.
339	Similar to 336. Rx Abu Abdallah in centre, Margin, Khaldat Khalifateh, Zarbat hazrat Dehli 790?	B.M.
340	Similar. Rx. ۷۹۰ نائب امیر المومنین = Naib amir al momenin 790? = Deputy, commander of the faithful.	W.H.V.
341	In centre محمد شاہ = Muhammad Shah, around سلطان	B.M.
342	ضربت حضرت دہلی = Zarbat hazrat Dehli sultan	D.F.H.
343	Rx. Naib amir al momenin 792.	D.F.H.
344	محمد شاہ سلطانی = Muhammad Shah sultani Rx فیروز شاہ سلطانی = Firoz Shah sultani.	B.M.
345	Variety with sultani at the top.	B.M.
346	محمد شاہ فیروز شاہ سلطانی Muhammad Shah, Firoz Shah sultani Rx. ۷۹۰ دار الملک دہلی = Dar al mulk Dehli 790? = The seat of the kingdom Dehli 790 (or 795?)	W.
347	Muhammad shah sultan. Rx. Dar al mulk Dehli.	D.F.H.
348	Muhammad shah sultani. Rx Dar al mulk Dehli 793 = ۷۹۳	B.M.
349	Muhammad shah. Rx. Abdallah.	D.F.H.
350	Muhammad. Rx. Shah	R.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	DEHLI cont^d.	
351	Muhammad shah sultani = محمد شاه سلطانی	B.M.
352	Rx. دار الملک دهلی - Dar al mulk Dehli.	B.M.
353	Muhammad shah. Rx. Bi hazrat Dehli.	B.M.
	SIKANDAR SHAH I. A.H. 795	
354	سکندر شاه (ابن) محمد شاه سلطانی - Sikandar shah (bin) Muhammad shah sultani. Rx. ۷۹۵ الخلیفه ابو عبد الله خلد خلافته Al khalifa, abu abdallah, khallad khalifateh 795.	B.M.
355	Ob. as last. Rx. Al khalifa amir al momenin khaldat khalifateh	B.M.
356	Sikandar shah sultani. Rx Dar al mulk Dehli 795	B.M.
357	Centre. Sikandar shah, around, Sultan zarbat bi hazrat	B.M.
358	Dehli. Rx. Naib amir al momenin 795.	B.M.
359	Sikandar Rx Shah.	R.
	MAHMUD SHAH II. A.H. 795-815.	
360	Mahmud shah (bin) Muhammad Shah. Rx. as No. 355	B.M.
361	محمود شاه - Mahmud shah, margin, سلطان ضربت بحضرت دهلی	B.M.
362	Sultani zarbat bi hazrat Dehli. Rx. ۸۰۳ نائب امیر المومنین - Naib amir al momenin 803 and ۷۹۶ : 796.	D.F.H.
363-4	Mahmud shah sultani. Rx Dar al mulk Dehli 796 to 801	B.M.
365	Another with posthumous date 816.	B.M.
366-7	Two varieties of the same, without date.	B.M.
	NASRAT SHAH. A.H. 797-802?	
368	نصرت شاه سلطانی - Nasrat shah sultani. Rx. دار الملک دهلی - Dar al mulk Dehli.	B.M.
369	As last but "al" sultani.	R.
370	As 368 but dated ۷۹۷ - 797.	B.M.
371	Nasrat shah sultani. Rx. Naib amir al momenin.	R.
	MUBARAK SHAH II. A.H. 824-837.	
372	مبارک شاه سلطان - Mubarak shah sultan. دار الملک دهلی - Dar al mulk Dehli.	D.F.H.
373	As last but with date ۸۲۴ - 824.	B.M.

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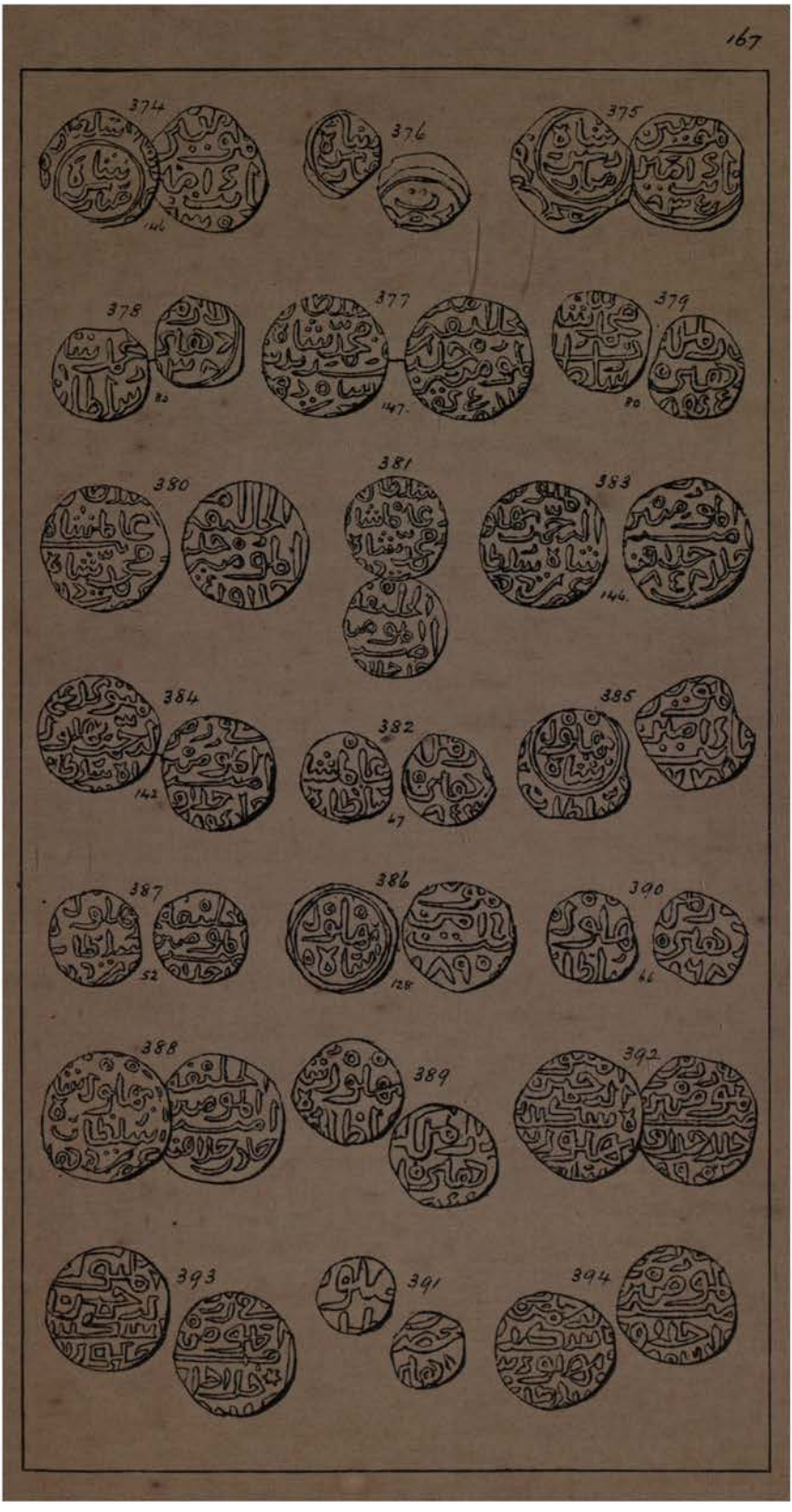
	DEHLI cont^{d}.	
374	Centre. مبارک شاہ - Mubarak shah, margin, Sultan, zar	D.F.H
375	bat bi hazrat Dehli. سلطان ضربت بحضرت دهلی .	B.M.
	Rx. نائب امیر المومنین ۸۳۰ - Naib amir al momenin 830 & 835	
376	Mubarak shah. Rx. Bi hazrat Dehli	B.M.
	MUHAMMAD V, BIN FARID. A.H. 837-849.	
377	محمد شاہ بن فرید شاہ سلطان بحضرت دهلی - Muhammad shah bin Farid shah, sultan, bi hazrat Dehli. Rx. Al khalifa, amir al momenin, khaldat. khalifateh 845.	B.M.
378	Muhammad shah sultan. Rx. Dar al mulk Dehli 838 & 845	B.M.
	'ALAM SHAH. A.H. 849-855.	
380	عالم شاہ بن محمد شاہ سلطان بحضرت دهلی - Alam shah bin Muhammad shah, sultan, bi hazrat Dehli. Rx Al khalifa amir al momenin khaldat. khalifateh 851.	B.M.
381	As last, smaller and undated	B.M.
382	'Alam shah sultan.. Rx. Dar al mulk Dehli 854.	B.M.
	BAHLOL SHAH. A.H. 855-894.	
383	المتوکل علی الرحمن بهلول شاہ سلطان بحضرت دهلی - Al mutawakkil ali al rahman, Bahlol shah, sultan, bi hazrat Dehli.	ali
	Rx. Fi zaman amir al momenin khaldat. khalifateh 857.	D.F.H
384	Another shewing upper part of inscription & dated 884.	D.F.H.
385	Bahlol shah, margin, Sultan -- Rx. Nait amir al momenin 877	B.M.
386	Another without margin. Rx. As last. but dated 690.	B.M.
387-8	Bahlol shah sultan bi hazrat Dehli. Rx. As No 377 undated	B.M. Rx.
389	Bahlol shah sultan Rx. Dar al mulk Dehli 855 & 868.	B.M.
391	do Rx. Bi hazrat Dehli.	R.
	SIKANDAR SHAH II LODI. A.H. 894-923.	
392	المتوکل علی الرحمن سکندر شاہ بهلول شاہ سلطان - Al mutawakkil 'ali al rahman Sikandar shah, Bahlol shah, sultan	B.M.
393		B.M.
394	Rx. ۸۹x فی زمن امیر المومنین خلدت خلافته - Fi zaman amir al momenin khaldat. khalifateh 89x - 912? & 903	D.F.H.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DEHLI cont^d.

395 Similar to last. المتوكل على الرحمن سكندر شاه بهلول شاه سلطان. Al mutawakkil 'ali al rahman Sikandar shah Bahlol shah sultan. Rx. ١٩٥ فى زمن امير المومنين خلدت خلافته. Fi zaman amir al momenin khaldat khalifateh, 895.- In the time of the commander of the faithful, may his khalifate be perpetuated, 895. B.M.

396 Variety of the same with بهلو لساه - Bahlolshah, dated 910 B.M.

397 Another, of cruder type & undated. B.M.

398 Smaller size, with the same reading. B.M.

399-400 Two others - same. B.M.

401 Sikandar, Bahlol shah, sultan. Rx. Al khalifa amir al momenin, khaldat khalifateh.- الخليفه امير المومنين خلدت خلافته B.M.

IBRAHĪM SHAH II. A.H. 923-937.

402 ابو المظفر ابراهيم شاه بن سكندر شاه سلطان - Abu al B.M.

403 muzaffar Ibrahim shah bin Sikandar shah sultan B.M.
Rx. As 395 Fi zaman amir al momenin khaldat khalifateh 926.- فى زمن امير المومنين خلدت خلافته ٩٢٦.

404 Smaller size, shewing portions of reading only. B.M.

405 المتوكل على الرحمن ابراهيم شاه سكندر شاه سلطان
Al mutawakkil 'ali al rahman Ibrahim shah, Sikandar shah, sultan. Rx. As 403 but without date B.M.

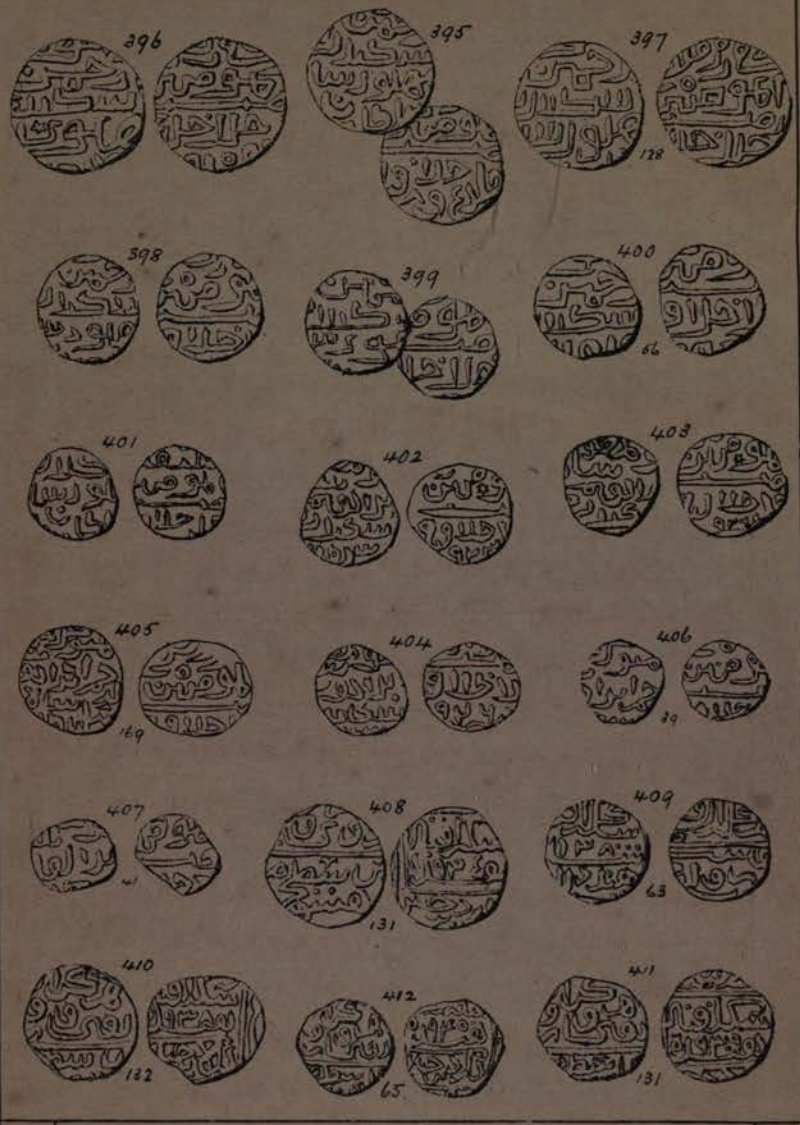
406-7 Smaller size, shewing portions of reading only. DFH

UNKNOWN RULER.

408 These coins cannot be ascribed with certainty to Dehli, though the issuer calls himself King of Hind and the dates 935 & 937 fit the reign of BĀBAR the conqueror. The legend on Rx is in a square frame with marginal inscriptions of which Nos 410 & 411 shew portions:

هركرا روئے و روانے هست بر سطح زمين
سكه اقبال شاه هند دارد بر جبين ٩٣٤

Harkara rū'e wa rawāni hast bar sath zamīn



	Sikka. ikbāl Shāh i Hind dārard bar jabīn. 935.	Bl.
	Whoso on the earth's surface has a face + motion (ie body + soul)	
	Bears on his forehead the felicitous stamp of the King of Hind).	
409	Dated 938. 410. Dated 938. 411. Dated 939.	Bl.
412	Dated 940.	Bl.
	These five coins were read & translated by the	
	Revd. G. P. Taylor D.D. Ahmadabad.	
	communicated by A. Masters Esq. I.C.S. SURAT.	

DEHLI contd. MUGHAL RULER.

HUMAYUN NASIR AL DIN A.H. 937-946.

413 ضرب دار الملك حضرت دهلي - Zarb dar al mulk hazrat Dehli - Struck at the seat of the king and court of Dehli. Rx. في تاريخ سنة ٩٤١ - At the date of the year 941. B.M.

414 Another dated 943. V.

SURI (AFGHAN) KINGS.

SHER SHAH A.H. 946-952.

NOTE. With the exception of Nos 436-7, none of the Suri coins shewn herewith give Dehli or any other place as their mint. They are included in this section under the assumption that they belong to the Kingdom and may have been struck in any part of it. Coins with local mint names upon them will be found under their distinctive headings.

415 ابو المظفر شير شاه السلطان خلد الله ملكه ٢ - Abu al muzaffar Sher Shah al sultan, khallad Allah mulkah - Father of the victor, Sher Shah, the sultan, may God perpetuate his Kingdom (Year) 2.

Rx في عهد الامير الحامي الدين والديان ٩٤٧ - Fi ahad al amir al hami al din wa al dayan 947. - In the time of the commander and defender of the faith of the requiter (God). 947. B.M.

416 ½ dam same reading (except ٣) and date. B.M.

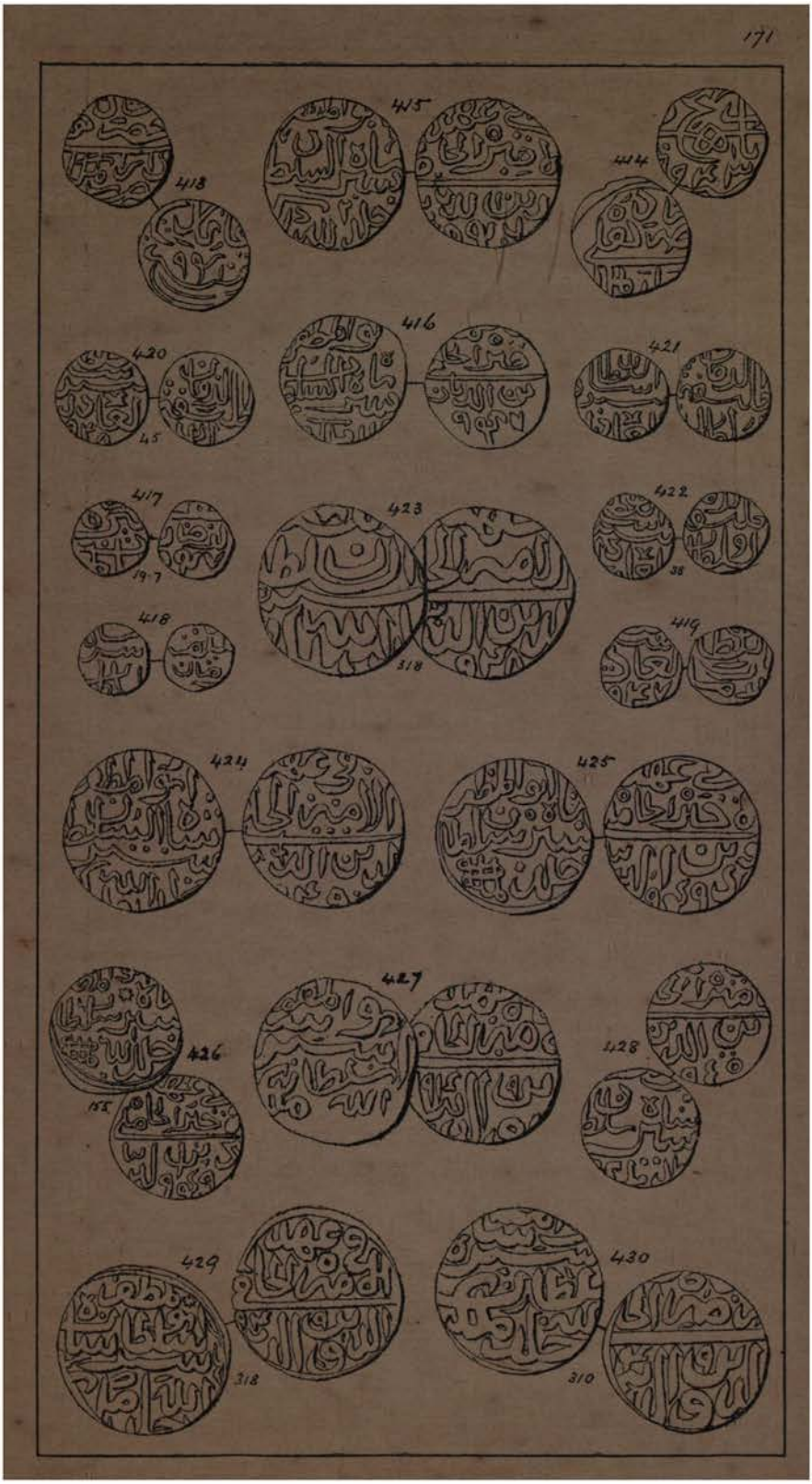
417-8 ⅛ " Sher Shah sultan. Rx Khalifa al zaman 947. B.M.

419 ⅛ " شير شاه سلطان العادل ٩٤٧ - Sher Shah sultan al adl 947. - The just sultan Sher Shah. Rx Khalifa al zaman al sultan - خليفه الزمان السلطان B.M.

420 same 948 CC

421-2 complete the reading given on the last two coins. H.

423-30 have the same reading as No 415, details over leaf.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DEHLI contd.

423	Reads as No.415 but is dated 948:	C.C.
424-5.	Two different types of the date 949.	H.
426	½ dam of the same type as No.425.	H.
427	Dam of another variety but same date 949.	B.M.
428	½ dam " " dated 950.	B.M.
429-30	Two other types of dam of the year 949.	C.C.
431	Dam of another variety dated 949 with ornament.	B.M.
432	do " 950 with star in centre.	V.
433	do " "	H.
434	do " " with swastika.	C.C.
435	do " " has sanat ثمان و اربعين	C.C.

436 437

436 Dams reading "Sher Shah sultan zarb Shergarh".

437 شير شاه سلطان ضرب شير كره - Margin, top, ابو المظفر? "abu al muzaffar" right, خلد الله - "khallad Allah" bottom, ملكه عر, left, ف د هلي, together reading "mulkah 'urf Dehli". The combination "Shergarh 'urf Dehli" means Shergarh otherwise Dehli. The Rs reads as No 415, Fī ahad al amir al hami 950 + 951 with its continuation on the margins, al dīn wa al dīyan (al sultan al adl?). C.C.

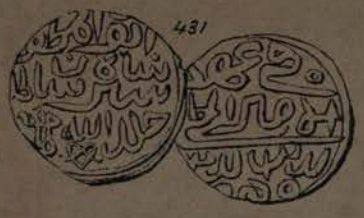
438-40 Are further varieties with date 951. C.C.

441-42 Two others same date? H.

443 ½ dam with no apparent date. H.

444 Dam without date and peculiar termination of reading only. H.

445 ½ Dam with ornaments ✿ ✿. dated 952. H.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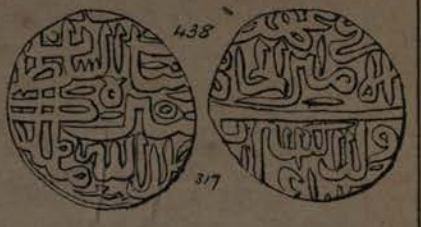
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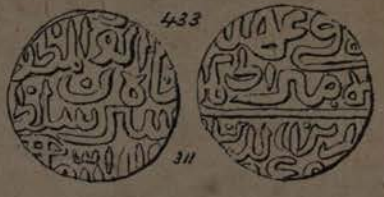
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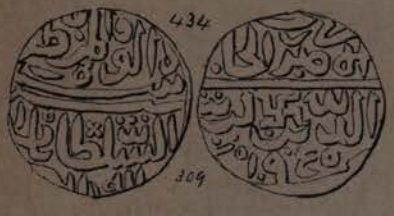
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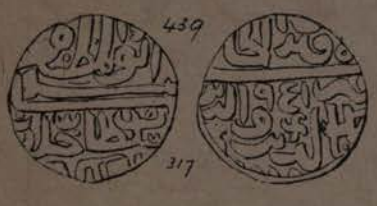
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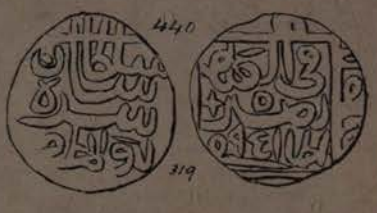
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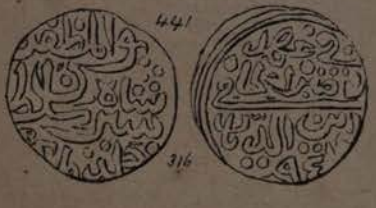
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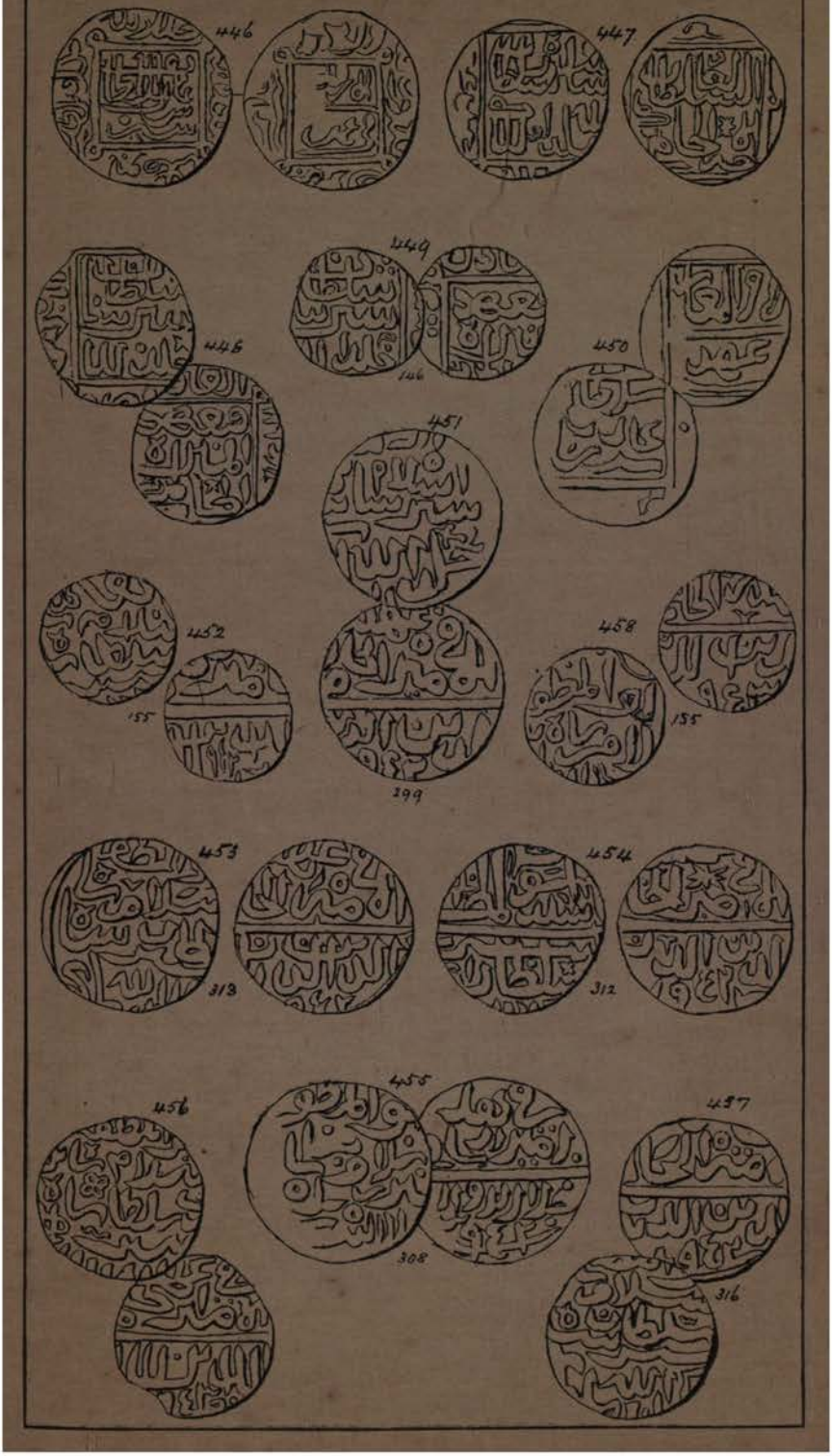
DEHLI cont.d.

1546	Centre. شير شاه عدل سلطان - Sher Shah ádl sultan. margins, from bottom following round - Abu al muzaffar - - - - Khallad allah mulkah wa sultanat. Rx. Fí ahad al amír al ghazí - في عهد الامير الغازي margins, from bottom following round - - - - - 'urf? Dehli sanat 950.	B.M.
1447	Sher Shah sultan khallad Allah mulkah. Margins? Rx. Al sultan al ghazí al amír al hamí, margins illegible.	B.M.
1448	Sher Shah sultan khallah, left margin, sultanat. Rx. Fí ahad al amír al hamí, ٨١ ? top margin, al adl.	V.
1449	½ dam same type.	V.
1450	Sher Shah ádl sultan. Rx. Fí ahad al amír al ghazí.	Nwmk.

ISLAM SHAH. A.H. 952-960

1451	ابو المظفر اسلام شاه بن شير شاه سلطان خلد الله ملكه Abu al muzaffar, Islam Shah bin Sher Shah sultan khal lad Allah mulkah - Father of the victor, Islam Shah son of Sher Shah, sultan, may God perpetuate his kingdom Rx. في عهد الامير الحامي الدين الديان ٩٤٢ - Fí ahad al amír al hámí al dín al dijan 952. - In the time of the commander and defender of the faith of the Requitor (God) 952	H
1452	½ dam. Parts of inscription, same date.	H.
453	Another type of dam, same reading and date.	H.
454	Another variety, same reading & date. Note marks ٣. ✱	C.C.
455	Ob. Same reading. Rx. Fí ahad al amír al hami jalal al dín wa al dín sanat 952. في عهد الامير الحامي جلال الدين و الدين سنة ٩٤٢	C.C.
456	Another variety of dam with ✱ and date ٩٤٣ - 953 reading the same as 451.	C.C.
457	Variety with reverse terminating "sanat 952." سنة ٩٤٢	H.
458	½ dam of 953 - ٩٤٣.	B.M.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DEHLI cont^d.

459 Dam of smaller & thicker size and neat type dated 953 as before. ابو المظفر اسلام شاه بن شير شاه سلطان خلد الله ملكه Abu al muzaffar Islam Shah bin Sher Shah sultan, khallad Allah mulkah. May God perpetuate his kingdom. Rx. فى عهد الامير الحامى الدين الديان ٩٤٣ = Fi ahad al amir al hami al din al diyan 953 = In the time of the commander and defender of the faith of the Requisit. B.M.

460 Dam of large type same reading dated ٩٤٤ = 955 C.M.

461 ½ dam of different type but same date 955. H.

462 Dam with jumbled reading same date. B.M.

463 ½ dam with another variety of type with ✠ and date ٩٤٢ ! = 954. H.

464 ½ dam same reading and date. H.

465 Dam of 955 with ✠. Part of legend on Rx missing. H.

466 Dam of ٩٤٧ = 957 ending "wa al diyan." B.M.

467 ½ Dam of another type ٩٤x = 95x. H.

468 do do do. B.M.

469 Another variety of dam of 955. H.

470 ½ dam severe type ٩٤٩ = 959. B.M.

471 Dam, same reading but dated ٩٦٠ = 960 H.

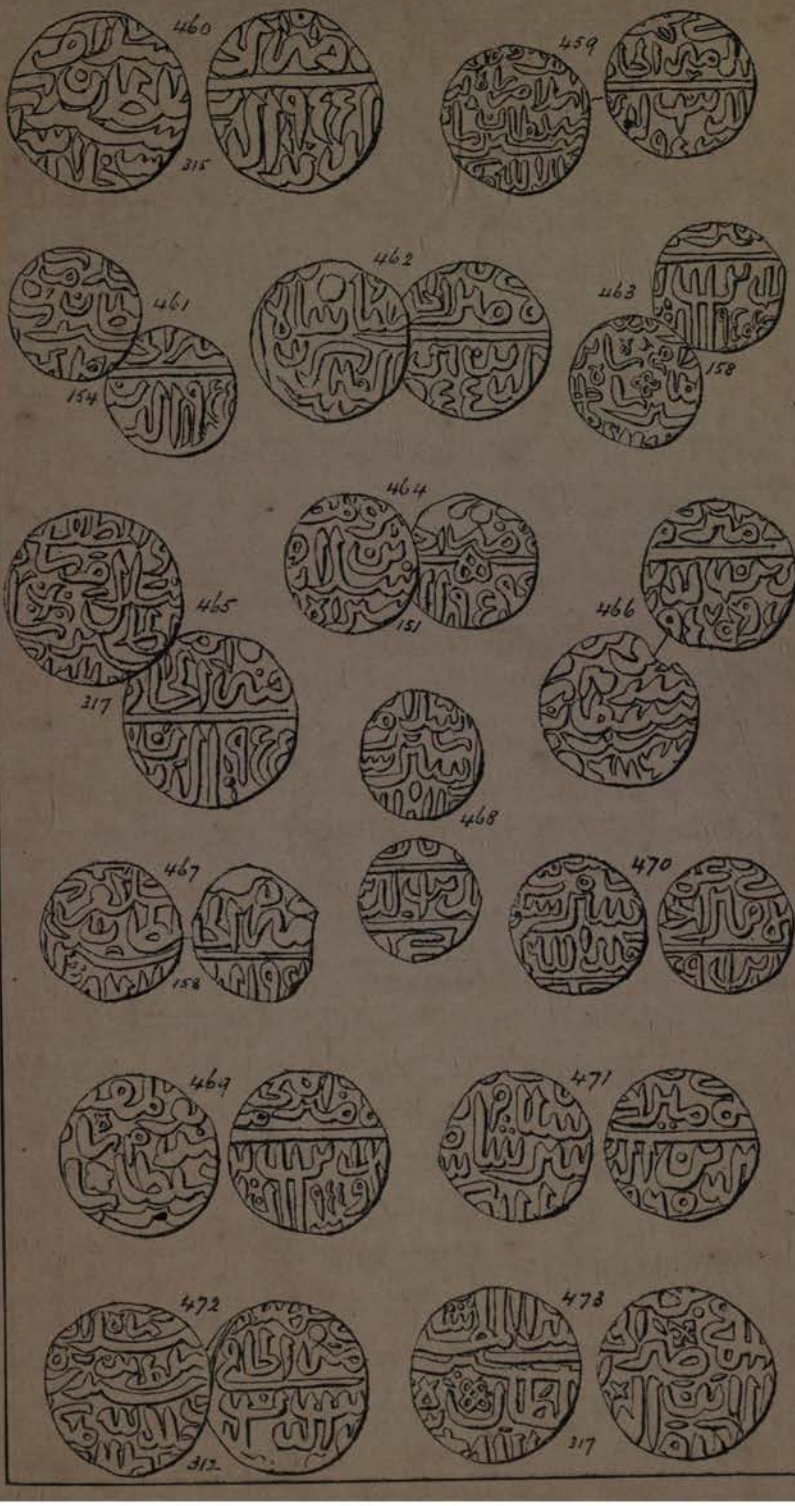
472 do do but continues "? wa sultanat." = و سلطانه - and has no date. B.M.

473 This coin is evidently a copy of no 454 but with different ornaments and date. The reading of Obv. appears to be made up as follows —

ابو شاه
اسلا المظفر
شير
سلطان شا
خلد الله ملكه

For transliteration and translation see No. 459 above.

Rx. as 459 except date which is 96x - ٩٦x. H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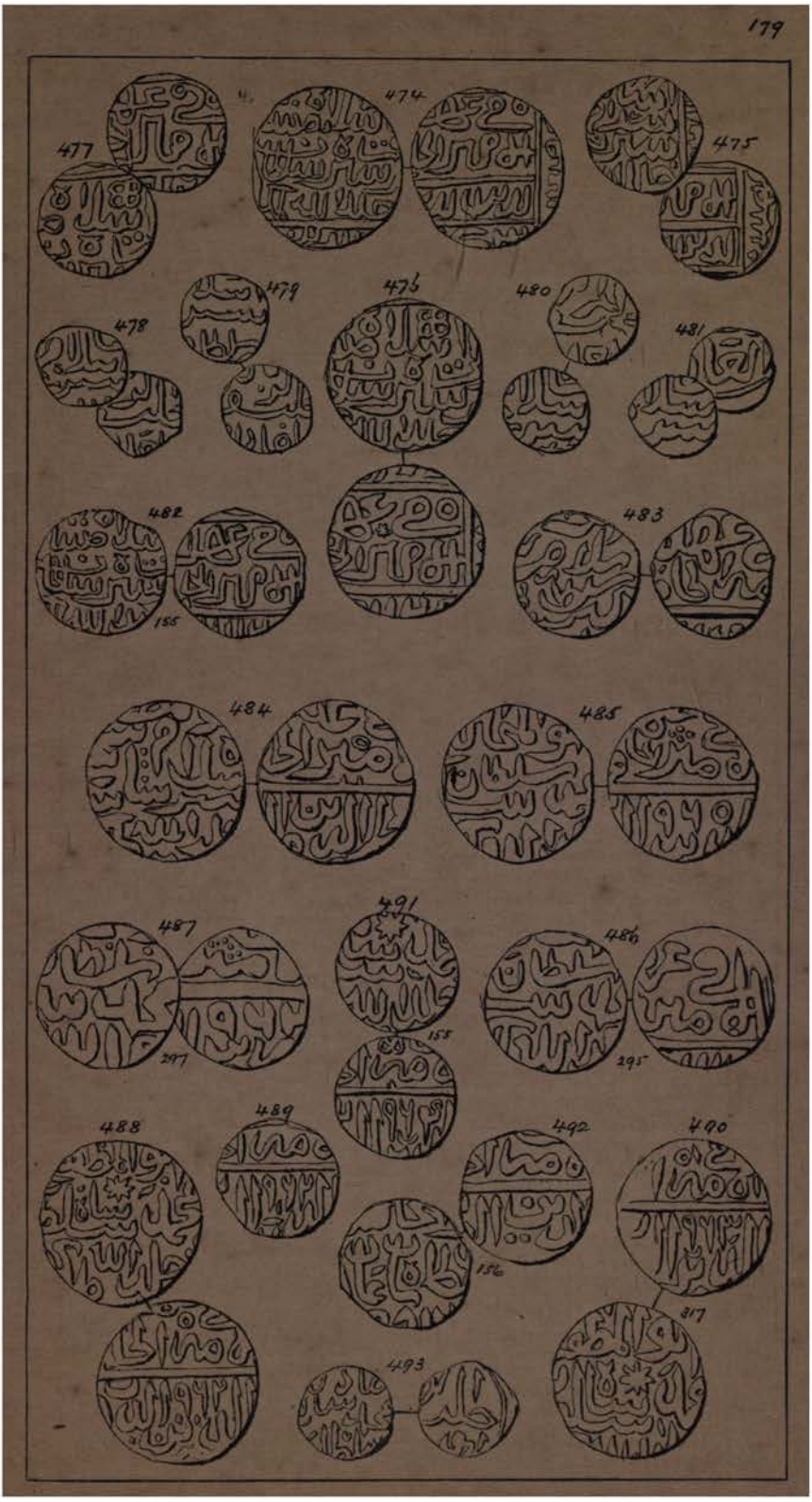
DEHLI cont^d.

474 In square اسلا شتاه بن شير شتاه سلطان خلد الله ملكه
Islam Shah bin Sher Shah sultan, Khallad Allah mulkah. .
Margin - al. bottom, الدين - al din
Rx. as 459 Fī ahad al amir al hamī ladīn al dyan
Margins bottom ٩٤٣ - 953 right, uncertain. V
475 ½ dam, similar reading, varying in type, no date. V
476 Dam similar reading, variety with ⁂, no date B.M.
477 ½ dam same type as last. B.M.
478 ⅛ dam - اسلام شتاه شير شتاه سلطان - Islam Shah rc
Rx. الزمان خليفه العادل - Al zaman khalifah al 'adil "
479, 80, 81 Varieties shewing other parts of legend "
482 ½ dam of the same type as no. 474. H
483 ½ dam commencing Abu al muzaffar Islam Shah rc B.M.
484 Dam of different type but same reading as 459 (undated) V.

MUHAMMAD 'ADIL A.H. 960-964

485 ابو المجاهد محمد شتاه سلطان خلد الله ملكه - Abu al mujā-
hid Muhammad Shah, sultan, khallad Allah mulkah.
Father of the warrior, Muhammad Shah sultan rc
Rx. As 459, Fī ahad al amir al hāmī al dīn al dyan, 960. B.M.
486 another same type, with other parts of reading. "
487 Same, but larger type and dated 962. H
488 ابو المظفر محمد شاه سلطان خلد الله ملكه .
Abu al muzaffar Muhammad Shah, sultan, khallad
Allah mulkah. Rx. As 459, Fī ahad rc but dated 962 V.
489 ½ dam same type and date. "
490 Dam similar, but dated 963. H.
491 ½ dam, as last but dated 964. "
492 ½, with 'Abu al mujahid (Muham^d) Shah 'Adil sultan, khal-
lad Allah mulkah. Rx as 459, Fī ahad rc but undated "
493 ⅛ with Muham^d Shah 'Adil sultan. Rx. khalifah al zaman abu Rod.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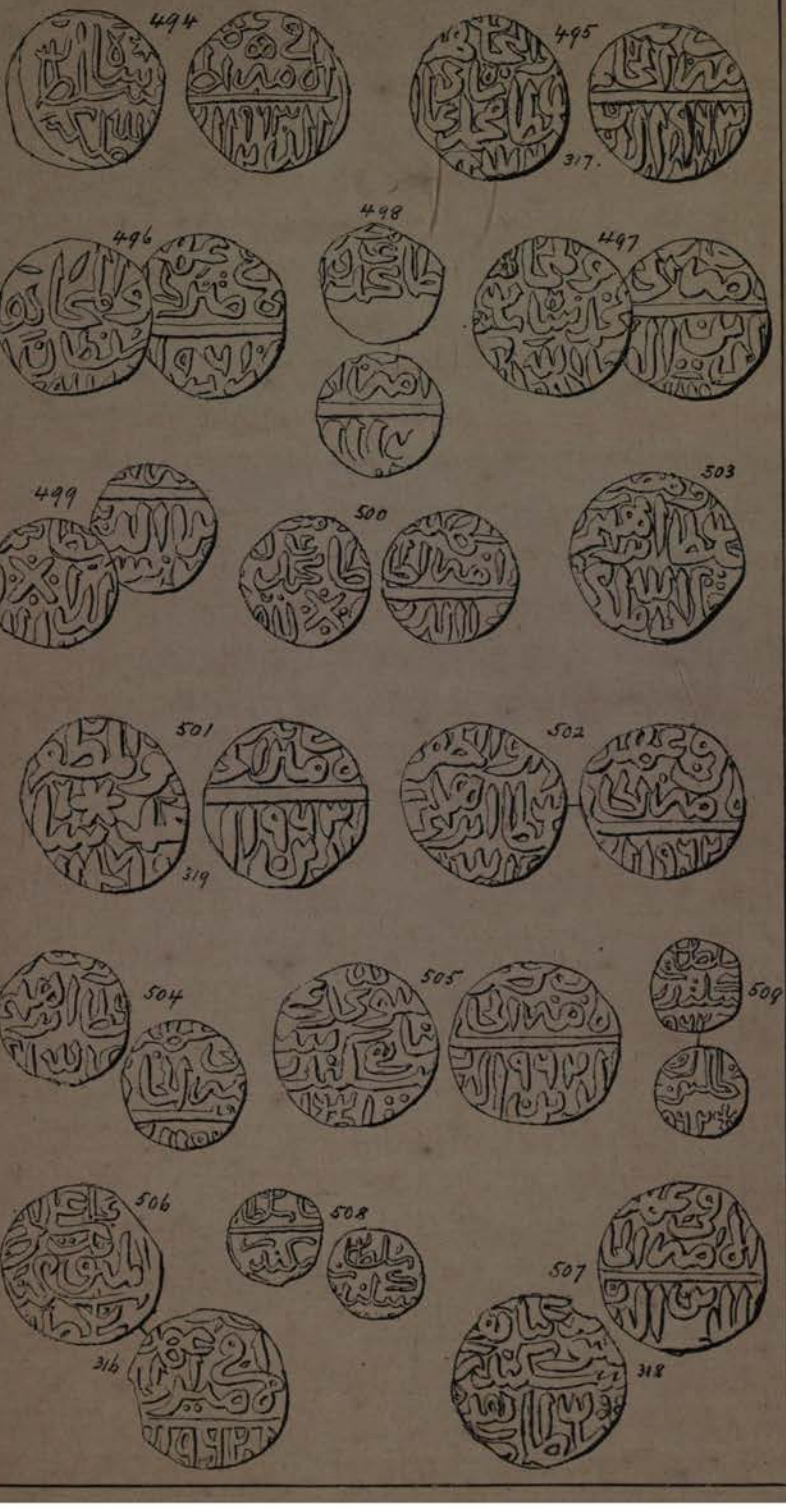
	DEHLI cont^d.	
494	Variety of 490 shewing other parts but same date.	B.M.
495	ابو المجاهد محمد عادل شاه سلطان خلد الله ملكه : Abu al mujahid Muham^d Adil Shah sultan, khallad Allah mulkah	
	Rx. Fī ahad al amīr al hamī al dīn al dīyan 963	C.M.
496	Abu al mujahid sultan (Muham^d ?) Rx Fī ahad &c 961	B.M.
497	Abu al mujahid Muham^d Shah, sultan, khallad Allah Mulkah. Rx. Fī ahad al amīr &c as 495 but undated	B.M.
498	ابو المظفر محمد عادل سلطان خلد الله ملكه - Abu al mu	"
499	zaffar Muhammad Adil, sultan, khallad Allah mulkah	"
500	Rx. Fī ahad al amīr al hāmī al dīn al dīyan. No date.	"
501	Abu al muzaffar Muhammad Shah, sultan ?. Rx Fī ahad al amīr al hāmī al dīn al dīyan 963.	C.M.
	IBRĀHĪM SHAH SURI AH. 962.	
502	ابو المظفر ابراهيم شاه سلطان خلد الله ملكه - Abu al muzaffar Ibrahim Shah sultan khallad Allah mulkah. Rx. Fī ahad al amīr al hamī al dīn al dīyan 962.	B.M.
503	Variety of obv. shewing bottom portion of legend	C.M.
504	½ dam as last.	B.M.
	SIKANDAR SHĀH SŪRĪ. A.H. 962.	
505	المتوكل على الله شاهي بسكندر شاه السلطان : Al mutawakkil 'alī Allah - - - Sikandar Shah al sultan Rx. Fī ahad al amīr al hamī al dīn al dīyan 962.	B.M.
506	المتوكل على الرحمن سكندر (شاه) سلطان - Al mutawakkil 'alī al rahman Sikandar Shah sultan. Rx. As 505.	B.M.
507	المتوكل على شاهي سكندر شاه سلطان (ضرب دهلي) : Al mutawakkil ali - - - Sikandar Shah sultan (zarb Dehli) في عهد الامير الحامي الدين الديان. Fī ahad al amir al hamī al din al dīyan : In the time of the commander &c &c.	Bl.
508	½ dam. Sikandar Shah sultan. Rx. Similar.	B.M.
509	½ dam. Sikandar Shah sultan. Rx. Khalifah al zaman 962.	R.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	DEHLI Cont.d	
	MUGHAL EMPERORS.	
	AKBAR JALAL AL DIN. A.H. 963-1014.	
510	ضرب فلوس حضرت دهلي = Zarb-falus hazrat Dehli. Falus (copper money) struck at the court of Dehli. Rx. في تاريخ نهصد و شصت و چهار = Fi tarikh nuhsad wa shast chahar = In the year 900-64 = 964.	B.M.
511	As last but Rx. ends و شش = wa shash = 6 = 966.	C.M.
512	1/8 dam. Portions of the above with date 969 - 969	"
513	1/2 dam. Zarb falus hazrat Dehli. Rx Fi tarikh nuhsad wa haftad = 970 = في تاريخ نهصد و هفتاد	H.
514	1/8 dam, as No. 512 with portions of legend but date 971.	B.M.
515	As 510. Rx: Fi tarikh sanah 972.	Rod
516	" Rx. only. Fi tarikh nuhsad wa haftad hisht = 978.	B.M.
517	" Rx. " . nuhsad haftad wa nuh = 979.	"
518	" Rx. " . nuhsad hashtad = نهصد هشتاد = 980.	"
519	" Rx. " . As last, different part of legend.	"
520	" Variety of type. Rx. Nuhsad hashtad wa ek = 981.	"
521	" " with 81 = (981) A1.	
	Rx. Sanah nuhsad wa hashtad wa ek = 900-80-1 = 981.	"
522	as 510 varied in type. Rx. Nuhsad wa hashtad wa haft = 987. = نهصد و هشتاد و هفت	"
523	" Rx. as last, different part of legend.	H.
524	" varied in type, and omitting falus. Rx. Nuhsad hashtad wa (hisht = 8) 988.	B.M.

In the 30th year of Akbar's reign a new era was established the first year of which coincided with his accession. This era was called Ilahi or divine and inferred that Akbar was of divine origin. The coins next represented use this Ilahi year and also give the name of the month (Persian) when struck. Each month is shewn in this series.

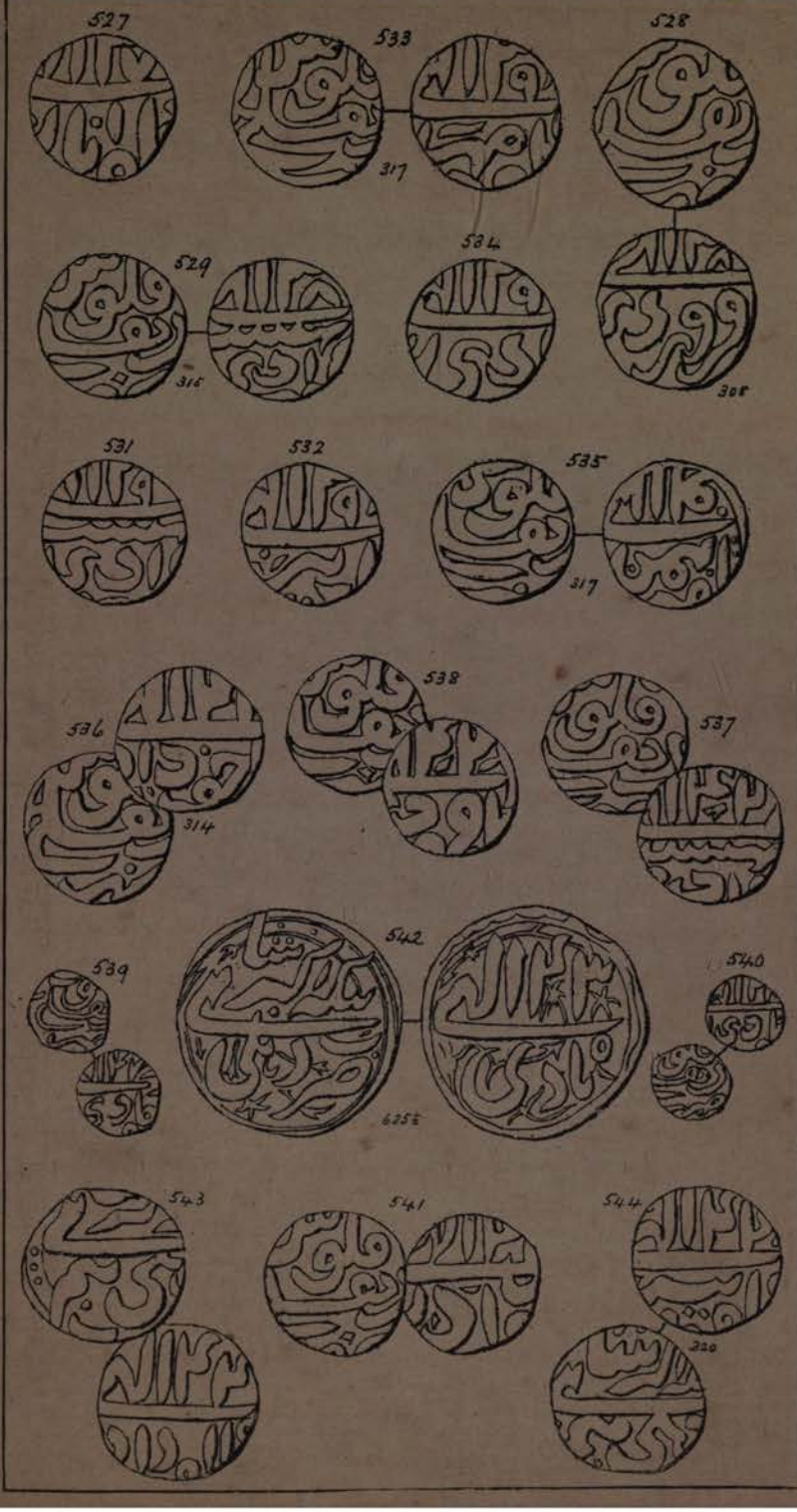
525 ضرب فلوس دهلی. Zarb falus Dehlī.

Ⱥ (تا) ریخ الهی ۳۵ دی. Tarikh ilahi 35, Dī. Year of Ilahi 35, month Dī. B.M.

526 Zarb falus Dehlī.

Ⱥ الهی ۳۷ بهمن. Ilahi 37 (month) Bahman. B.M.

527	ضرب فلوس دهلي - *Zarb fulus Dehlī.*	
	Rx. الهي ٣٧ ماه ابان - *Ilahī 37 mah (month) Abān.*	B.M.
528	As 527 Rx. الهي ٣٨ فروردين - *Ilahī 38 — Farwardīn.*	R.
529	" الهي ٣٨ اردي بهشت = " " 38 — *Urdibihisht.*	"
530	" Rx. الهي ٣٨ ماه شهريور = " " 38 — *mah (month) Shahrewar.* (From the Lahore Museum by the Kindness of R.B. Whitehead. Esq) 530	L.M.
531	" Rx. الهي ٣٩ اردي بهشت - *Ilahī 39 — Urdibihisht.*	B.M.
532	" Rx. الهي ٣٩ ماه تير = " 39 *mah Tīr*	"
533	" Rx. الهي ٣٩ ماه مهر = " 39 " *Mihr.*	R.
534	" Rx. الهي ٣٩ ماه دي = " 39 " *Dī.*	B.M.
535	" Rx. الهي ٤٠ ماه بهمن = " 40 " *Bahman.*	C.M.
536	" Rx. الهي ٤١ ماه خرداد = " 41 " *Khurdad.*	O.
537	" Rx. الهي ٤٢ اردي بهشت = " 42 — *Urdibihisht.*	B.M.
538	" Rx. الهي ٤٤ ماه فروردين = " 44 " *Farwardīn*	V.
539	½ " Rx. الهي ٤٤ ماه دي = " 44 " *Dī*	B.M.
540	½ " Rx. " " ? " " 44 " "	"
541	" Rx. الهي ٤٤ ماه اذر = " 44 " *Azar*	
	The coins next shewn are the Tanka and its sub-divisions, which were introduced by Akbar in the year of Ilahī 43.	
542	تنكه اكبرشاهي ضرب دهلي - *Tanka Akbar Shahi zarb Dehlī - Tanka currency of Akbar struck in Dehlī.*	
	Rx. الهي ٤٣ ماه دي - *Ilahī 43 mah Dī.*	R.
543	*Portions of* — نيم تنكه اكبرشاهي ضرب دهلي - *Nim tanka Akbar Shahī zarb Dehlī = Half tanka currency &*	
	Rx. الهي ٤٤ ماه امرداد - *Ilahī 44 mah Amardad*	R.
544	*Portions of - Nim tanka Akbar Shahi zarb Dehlī.*	
	Rx. الهي ٤٤ ماه تير - *Ilahī 44 mah Tīr.*	O.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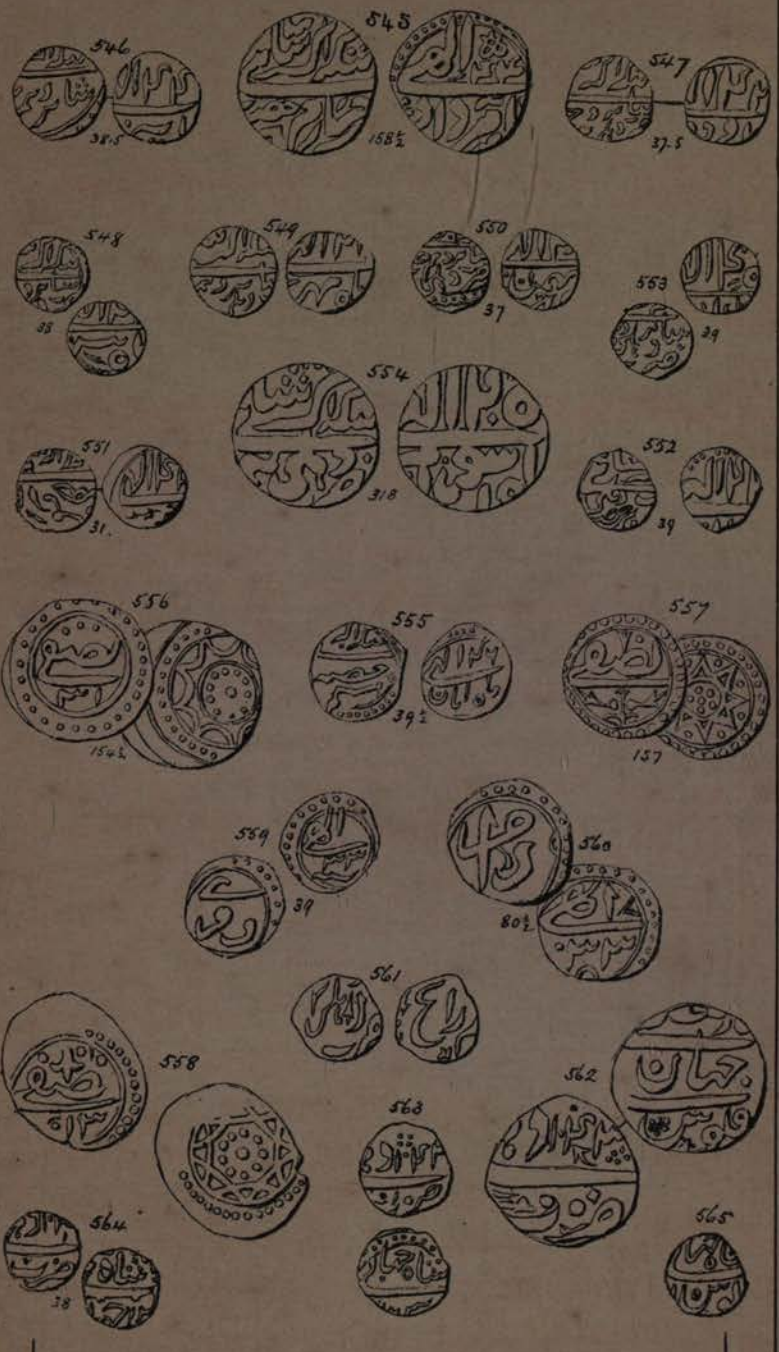
	DEHLI cont^d.	
545	چهارم حصه تنکه اکبر شاهی - Chahāram hissa tanka Akbar shāhī. One fourth (¼) tanka Akbar currency	
	Rx. الهی ۴۴ امرداد - Ilahi 44 Amardad	
	(No mint. is shewn on this coin) NM.	C.M.
546	شانزدهم حصه تنکه اکبر شاهی - Shangdaham hissa tanka Akbar shāhī. one sixteenth (1/16) tanka Akbar c	
	Rx. الهی ۴۴ ماه تیر - Ilahi 44 mah Tīr. NM.	R.
547	As 546 with zarb Dehlī - ضرب دهلی, beneath.	
	Rx. الهی ۴۴ ماه فروردین - Ilahi 44 mah Farwardin	R.
548	As 547. Rx. الهی ۴x ماه تیر - .. ux . Tīr	
549	. Rx. الهی ۴x ماه مهر - . 4x . Mehr	R.
550	. Rx. الهی ۴x ماه بهمن - . 4x . Bahman	H.
551	. ? Rx. ? خورداد - الهی ۴۴ - .. 44 - Khurdad	H.
552	. . Rx. - - الهی ۴۴ - . 44	H.
553	. Rx. الهی ۴۵ - . . 45	H.
554	As 543 - Nīm tanka Akbar shahī zarb Dehlī.	
	Rx. الهی ۴۵ ماه اسفندارمز - Ilahi 45 mah Isfandarmuz	O.
555	هشتم حصه تنکه اکبر شاهی - Āshtum hissa tanka Akbar shahī - One eighth (⅛) tanka Akbar currency. NM.	
	Rx. الهی ۴۶ ماه ابان - Ilahi 46 mah Aban	R.
	AKBAR'S MISCELLANEOUS ISSUES.	
556	7-8. Nisfī 31 - Nisfī alone - Nisfī (10)13. Rx. Geometrical design. (نصفی - Nisfi is half (dam'l in Persian.)	Rx. B.M.
559	دمری - Damrī Rx. ۳۳ الهی سنه - Ilahi sanat (year) 33.	R.
560	دمرا - Damrā Rx. Ilahi 33.	R.
	JAHANGIR. NUR AL DIN. A.H. 1014-1037.	
561	The full reading of this coin is - ۱۰۲۱ ضرب دهلی سنه - Zarb Dehlī sanat 1021. Rx. ۷ نیم رج سنه - Nim raij sanat 7.	R
	SHAH JAHAN, SHIHAB AL DIN. A.H. 1037-1069.	
562	۱۰۴۳ ضرب دهلی - Zarb Dehli 1043. Rx. فلوس شاه جهان بادشاه غازی	



Falus Shah Jahan badshah ghazi. B.M.

563-4-5. Zarb Dehlī 1048. R. Shah Jahanī falus + Shah Jahani B.M. R.S.

	DEHLI cont^d as SHAHJAHANABAD.	
	563, 564, 565 appear to have the figures ٦, ١٢, ٢ ١٥.6, 12 & 15. These may be regnal years and would therefore make for a later date than 1048 on No^s 564-5.	
	AURUNGZEB 'ĀLAMGĪR(I) A.H. 1069-1119.	
566	ضرب شاہ جہان اباد ١٠٧٤ - Zarb Shahjahanabad 1074	
	Rx. عالم گیری فلوس ٣ - Alamgīri falus 3(rd year).	B.M.
567	As last but arranged differently. date 107x.	
	Rx. جلوس مبارک سنہ ٧ - Jalus mubarak sanat 7. = Blessed year of accession 7.	H.
568	Variety, same year.	H.
	'ALAM BAHADUR SHAH I. A.H 1119-1124.	
569	Zarb Shahjahanabad 4. Rx. شاہ عالم شاہی ١١٢٣ = Shah 'Ālam Shahī 1123.	B.M.
	MUHAMMAD SHAH. A.H. 1131-1161	
570	ضرب شاہ جہان اباد ٢٩ - Zarb Shahjahanabad 29th yr.	
	Rx. محمد شاہی فلوس ١١٥٩ - Muhammad Shahi falus 1159.	R.
	'ĀLAMGĪR II. A.H. 1167-1173.	
571	ضرب شاہ جہان اباد ٢ - Zarb Shahjahanabad 2nd yr	
	Rx. عالم گیری فلوس ١١٦٨ - 'Ālamgīri falus 1168	B.M.
572	As last shewing other parts of coin	H.
573	Variety on oblong piece of copper.	B.M.
	SHAH ALAM II. A.H. 1173-1221	
574	ضرب شاہ جہان اباد ١٣ - Zarb Shahjahanabad 13th year.	
	Rx. عالم شاہی فلوس ١١٨٧ - 'Ālam Shahī falus 1187.	B.M.
575	A fish, as last but sanat 31. Rx. as last but 1204.	"
576	do do 32. Rx. do 1205.	"
577	Variety of last without arrow head	"
578	A fish, as 574 but sanat 33. Rx as last, misdated 1125,	"
579	do do (3)3. Rx as 574 but 1206.	"
580	Variety of last same date.	"

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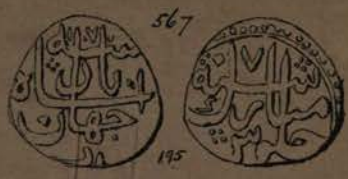
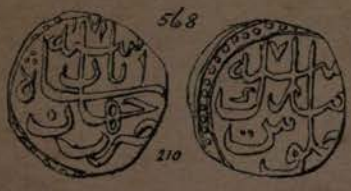
567 

568 

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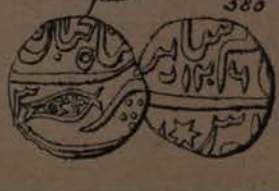
580 

	DEHLI as SHAHJAHANABAD cont.d	
581	ضرب شاہ جہان اباد ۳۴ = Zarb Shāhjahānābād 34(R.yr.)	
	Rx. شاہ عالم شاہی فلوس ۱۲۰۶ - Shah 'Ālam shahī falus 1206	H.
582	A fish, sanat 35, otherwise as last with date 1206.	B.M.
583	do do do 1208.	"
584	A fish, sanat 36, do do 1209.	"
585	A fish, — do do 1210.	R.S.
586	A fish, sanat 38 of doubtful mint: Rx. Shah 'Ālam shahī 1212.	B.M.
587	A fish, sanat 39, otherwise as 581 with date 1212..	"
588	A fish, sanat 39 zarb Shahjahanabad. Rx. Portions of	"
588a	Shah 'Ālams couplet / No. 2 page 45. Part one.)	Bl.
	"Sikka zad bar haft kishwar sāhiṣ fazl ilah,	
	Nami dīn Muhammad Shāh 'Ālam pādishāh"	"
589	As 581 - Zarb Shahjahānābād, but 43(R.yr.). Rx. Dated 1215.	H.
590	Same type and reading as 581 but 48(R. year) Rx. as 581 but dated 1220.	
591	Similar to 581 but 49(R. year). Rx, as 581 but dated 1221.	H.
	MUHAMMAD AKBAR II. A.H. 1221 - 1253.	
592	ضرب شاہ جہان اباد احد - Zarb Shahjahanabad, ahd: Struck at Shahjahanabad (year) one.	
	Rx. شاہ اکبر شاہی فلوس ۱۲۲۲ - Shah Akbar shahī falus 1222.	H.
593	Zarb Shahjahanabad 2(nd year). Rx. As last. Shah Akbar shahī falus 1222.	R.
594	Zarb Shahjahanabad S.1. = sanat 4. The sign S is evidently intended to mean سنہ - sanat.. Rx. As 592 but dated 1225.	H.

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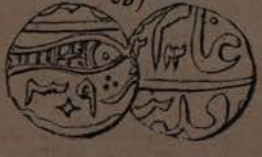

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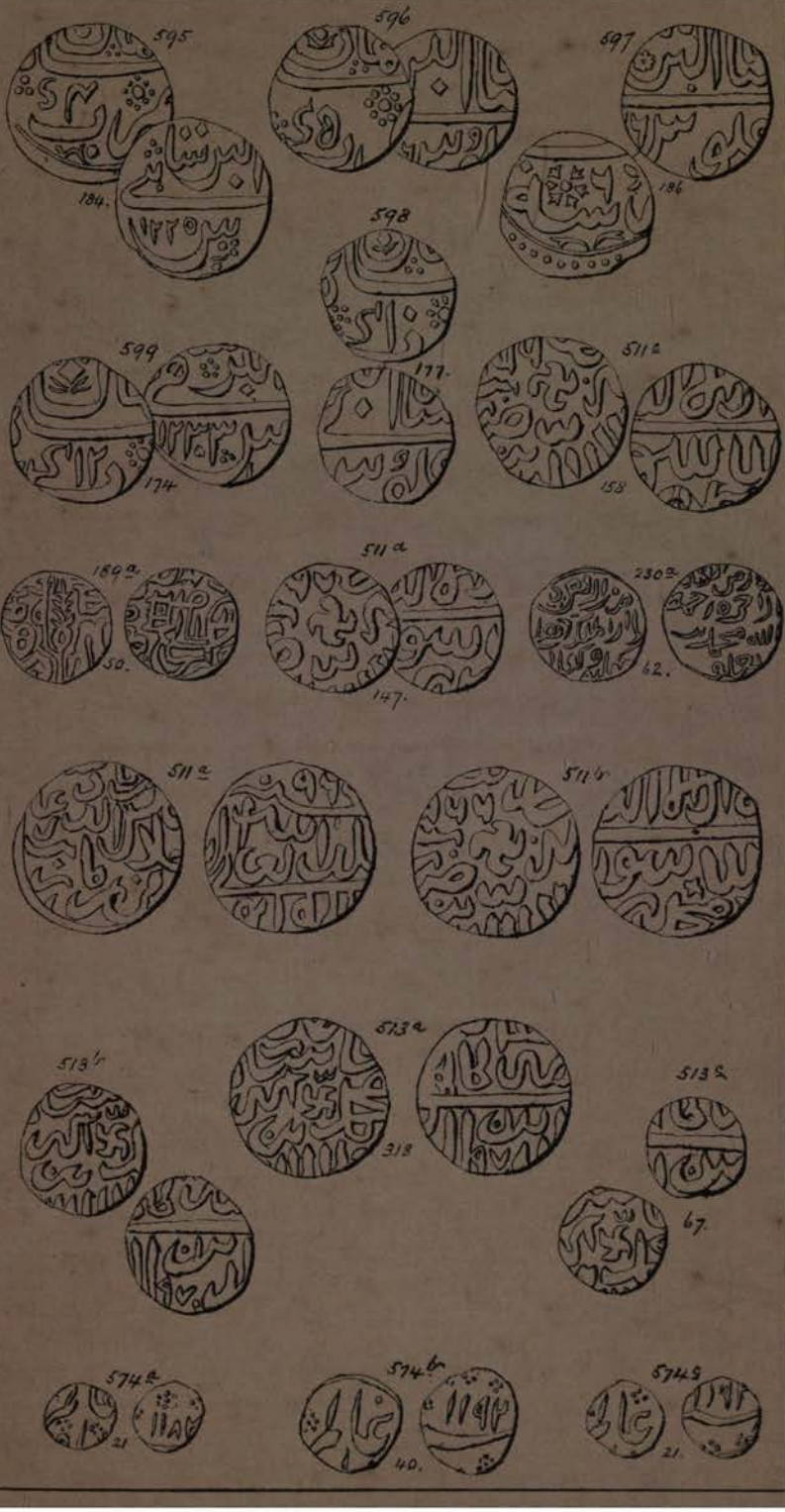
	DEHLI as SHAHJAHANABAD cont^{d}.	
595	S. ۴ ضرب شاجهان اباد. Zarb Shahjahanabad 4(th year).	
	R. ۱۲۲۵ شاه اکبر شاهی فلوس. Shah Akbar shahi falus 1225.	B.M.
596	As last. but. 5(th year) R. As last. but (۱۲۲۶) = 1226.	"
597	Without "Shahjahanabad" but ascribed to that mint by Rodgers. ٦ ضرب سنة. Zarb sanat. 6 = 6th year.	
	R. as 595, but dated 1226.	R.
598	As 595 but ۱۰ = 10(th year. R. As 595 but undated.	H.
599	As 595 but ۱۲ = 12(th year. R. As 595 but dated 1233.	H.
	ADDITIONS TO DEHLI (the capital and kingdom.)	
	MALIK CHHAJA A.H^{c}1670. Nephew to BALBAN.	
189^{a}	... above horseman. R. Bull. ascribed by Rodgers.	L^{a}G.
	MUHAMMAD BIN TUGHLAK. A.H. 725-752.	
230^{a}	ضرب الربعي بدار الملك دهلي سبعمائة (وعشرين) و ثمان. Zarb al rubaʿī bi dar al mulk Dehlī sabamayat (wa ushrain) wa samān = Struck as a quarter (adli) at the seat of the kingdom Dehli seven hundred (and twenty) and eight.	
	R. في زمن العبد الرجي رحمة الله محمد بن تغلق. Fī zaman al ʿabd al rajī rahmatallah Muh^{d} bin Tughlak = In the time of the servant, hopeful of the mercy of God, Muh^{d} bn	D.H.
	AKBAR. AH. 963-1014	
511^{a}	في زمان جلال الدين محمد اكبر باد شاه غازي. Fī zaman Jalal al dīn Muhammad Akbar bādshāh ghāzī.	
	R. سنة ٩٦٦ خلد الله تعالى ملكه ابدا. Sanat 966 khallad Allah taʿālī mulkah abdā. Year 966. May the most high God &c	R.
511^{b}	Jalal al dīn Muhammad Akbar zarb sanat 966.	R.
e ½	R. The Kalima, لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله. La alah ala	B.M.
d ¼	Allah, Muhamm^{d} rasul Allah. There is no God but God &c	H.
513^{a} ¼ c	Dam, ½, ¼. Jalal al din &c as 511^{a} R. Type of Sher Shah, 970.	V. B.M. Bl.
	SHAH ALAM II AH 1173-1221	
574^{a}	⅙ dam. Shah Alam 1182: 574^{b} ½ same, sanat 1192, 574^{c} ⅙	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574 b
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	DADAR.? (2y DADRI Rohlak)	
600	*A fish. Zarb Dadar jalus 40.* = ضرب دادر جلوس ۴۰	
	R. Shah Alam badshah ghāzi sikka mubarak 1217.	
	شاه عالم باد شاه غازي سکه مبارك ۱۲۱۷	B.M.
	DERAJAT.	
	Under the DURRANIS.	
	AHMAD SHAH. A.H. 1160-1187.	
601	*Zarb Dera sanat. XX* = ضرب دیره سنه XX	
	R. Ahmad Shahi jalus 1161 = احمد شاهی جلوس ۱۱۶۱	B.M.
602	*Similar reading but smaller coin. 4th one. 1162.* ۱۱۶۲ احد	B.M.
603	*do sanat. 7. 1168.* = ۱۱۶۸. ۷ سنه	B.M.
	TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187-1207.	
604	*Lion to left. 1194.* = ۱۱۹۴. *R. Raij 8* = راج ۸	H.
	"These coins are called Billūshahī on account of the catlike figure of the lion upon them." (Dames)	
605	*Lion to right. 1202* = ۱۲۰۲. *R. Raij and curious figure.*	
606	*Badshah 1204* = .بادشاه *R. as last. and* ۹ . ۹ .	V.
607	*Completes the reading of last. Badshah 1204* = ۱۲۰۴	H.
	ZAMAN SHAH. A.H. 1207-16.	
608	*Falus zarb Dera sanat.* = ضرب دیره سنه	
	R. Zaman Shah dur durrani 1209. = زمان شاه در درانی ۱۲۰۹	D.
609	*As No. 607 with ahd = one, 1st. year one of Zaman Shah.*	V.
	SHUJA AL MULK. A.H. 1216. 1218-24. 1255.	
610	*Lion to right. R. Raij 1225. The curious figure attached to the tail end of the jīm ج is most probably meant for the word sanat, سنه = year.*	V.
611	*Raij* = راج. *R. 1226. Shuja al mulk.* ۱۲۲۶ شجاع الملک	B.M.
	MAHMUD SHAH. A.H. 1216-18. 1224-45.	
612	*Raij. R. Mīr Nasan Khan 1222* = ۱۲۲۲ میر حسن خان	D.
613	*Lion to right. 1241.* = ۱۲۴۱. *R. .....bin Nasan Khan.*	H.
	At present nothing is known about Nasan or his son.	

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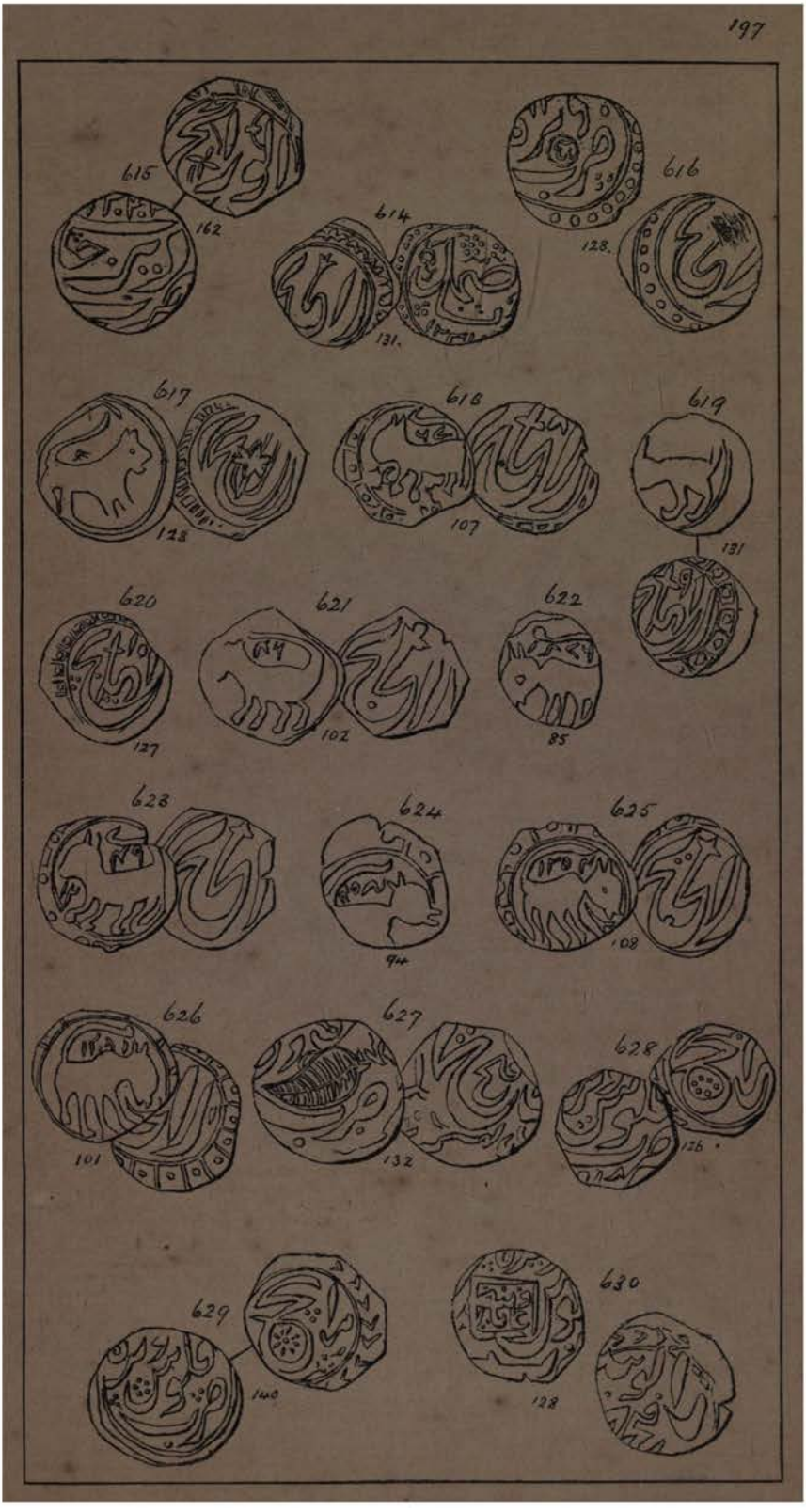
	Under the SIKHS from 1235. Barnes says, "But administered by the Saddozai Nawabs Hafiz Ahmad and Sher Muhamd. up to 1252 when Nannihal Singh took formal possession in Ranjit Singh's name."	
614	Raij Rx. ١٢٤١ صيلد ن - ? 1241	V.
615	Zarb Bairjat. 1242 = ١٢٤٢ ضرب ديرجات	
	Rx Guru raij = گورو (و) رابج - Guru currency	V.
616	Zarb Dera raij 12XX Rx. Raij = current.	V.
617	Lion to right Rx. Raij s/m with star.	H.
618	Lion to left. 1246? Rx. Raij (sanat ?) ٨ = 8	H.
619	do — Rx. do ٩ = 9	V
620	do — Rx. do ١٠ = 10	V
621	do ٤٦ = 46 Rx. do —	V
622	do 1246? Rx. do	V.
623	do 1249 - ١٢٤٩ Rx. do	H.
624	Lion to right. 1254 - ١٢٥٤ Rx. do	H.
625	do ? - Rx. do	H.
626	do date jumbled Rx. do	V.
627	Pipal leaf of the Sikhs Zarb Dera ? - ضرب ديره	
	Rx Raij Fath (Khan) - رابج فتح - Fath currency. (Struck upon another coin)	H.
628	Zarb falus Dera 1898 - ضرب فلوس ديره ٩٨	
	(The date is that of the Sikhs; i.e 1898 S. = 1841 A.D. = 1257 H.)	D.
629	As last but without date.	D.
630	Within square :- قبرخير عاباد = akibat khairbad = عاقبت خيرباد - May his future be prosperous. around, Zarb falus Dera .... = ضرب فلوس ديره	
	Rx. Gobind raij Fath - گوبند رابج فتح literally Gobind currency for Fath (Khan).	V.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631	Zarb falus Dera 189x = ضرب فلوس دیرہ ۱۸۹-	
	Rx Gobind raj Fath 18 - . ۱۸ گوبند راج فتح -	
	"Gobind currency for (Dera) Fath (Khan)"	V.
632	Another shewing top part of legend on Ob.	D.
633	Flower and pipal leaf "Zarb Dera"	
	Rx "Gur gobind" . گوز گوبند . Double struck	V
634	Similar with date 189x (Gurmukhi? letters unread)	BM
635	Another. with flower only.	V
636	Leaf and "Bairjat. 18xx" - ۱۸ دیر جات	
	Rx as last with date 1896	A.M.
637	Zarb Fath Khan . ضرب فتح خان . (both sides)	L.D.G.
638	Pipal leaf "Zarb Dera" Rx. Rodgers reads this coin as	
	सिंह . Singh for Sher Singh.	A.M.
639	Another with cross and date reversed	R.

FARRUKHNAGAR.

FARRUKHSIYAR. A.H. 1124-1131.

640	Zarb Farrukhnagar jalus maimanat manus. 6. ضرب فرخ نگر جلوس میمنت مانوس ٦	
	Rx. Portions of Farrukh-siyars couplet.	W.

SHAH 'ALAM II. 1173 - 1221 A.H.

641	Zarb Farrukhnagar Rx. Alam shahi 1214 = ۱۲۱۴ عالم شاہی	R.

HAFIZABAD.

ALAMGIR II. A.H. 1167-1173.

642	'Alamgir badshah ghazi. (عالمگیر باد شاہ غازی	
	Sanat 6 zarb Hafizabad: سنة ٦ ضرب حافظ باد	R.

HISSAR HISSAR FIROZA.

SHER SHAH. A.H. 946-952.

643	In square. Sher Shah sultan zarb Hissar, margin,	
	T. abu al muzaffar (B. Khallad Allah. L. Mulkah) R. wa sultanah.	
	Rx Shar. Fi ahad alamir al hami. R. T. Al adl. R. 950	V.
644	As last with remainder of margins Rx. Swastika L. al diyan	V.

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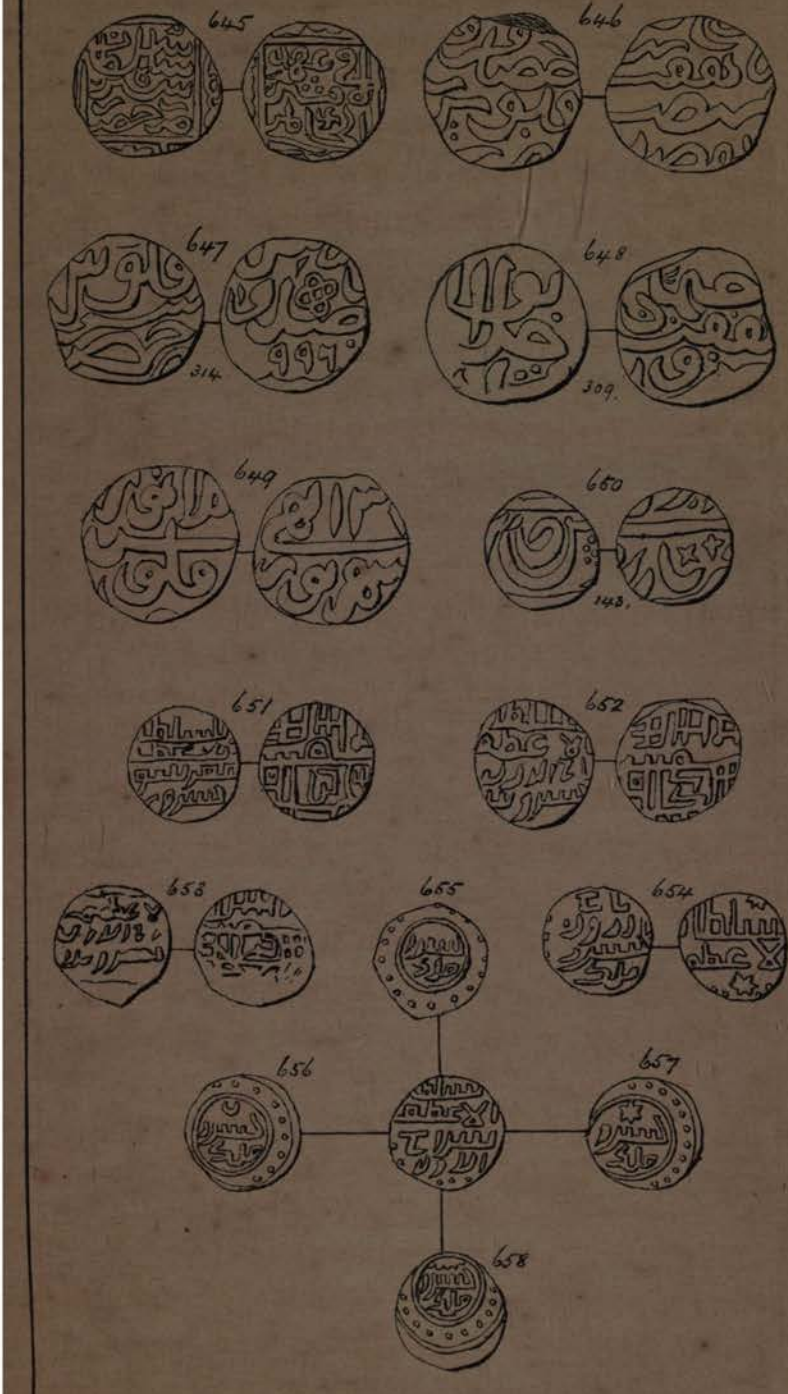
645	½ dam, inscription and swastika as last. - R. square شیر شاہ سلطان ضرب حصار. Margins as 643+4 viz Right. و سلطانہ Left. ملکہ Bottom. خلد اللہ Top. ابو المظفر. R. Margins (when complete are) Right. ٩٤٥ Left. الدیان Bottom الدین Top. العادل	B.M.
	AKBAR. A.H. 963 - 1014.	
646	Zarb falus Kissar Firoza - ضرب فلوس حصار فیروزہ (۲) R. Fi al tārikh nuhsad - فی التاریخ نهصد شصت و هفت shast wa haft. = In the year nine hundred, sixty + seven. As last but differently arranged. R. nuhsad wa naud	R.
647	wa shash sanat 996. = نهصد و نود و شش ٩٩٦	R.
	JALALPUR.	
	AKBAR. A.H. 963 - 1014.	
648	(Zarb) Jalalpur - ضرب جلالپور. R. Nuhsad wa haftād wa chahar = نهصد و هفتاد و چهار = 974	Vost.
	KALANUR.	
	AKBAR. A.H. 963 - 1014.	
649	Zarb falus Kalanur - ضرب فلوس کلانور. R. Ilahi 37. (month) Shahrewar = الهی ٣٧ شهریور	R.
	KAITHAL.	
650	Portions of the legends used on the coins issued by Ahmad Shah of Dehli about 150 years previously, with the sole addition of the sign ◌ in the curl of the س of فلوس, were of silver and purported to be struck at Sirhind in the 4th year of his reign, viz; 1165 AH (Sir R. C. Temple)	Bl.
	LAHORE.	
	Coins of the last of the Ghazavid Kings of Lahore, who were conquered by Muhammad bin Sam	
651	Al sultan al azim Muiz al daulat Khusrau - السلطان الاعظم معز الدولة کسرو - R. Bull with sign on jhul	R.
	KHUSRU MALIK A.H. 555-582. (Son of above)	
652,3	Al sultan al azim Taj al daulat Khusrau Malik R. as last.	R.
654	Same reading. السلطان الاعظم - R. تاج الدولة کسرو ملک.	R.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655	Al sultan al azim Suraj al daulat = السلطان الاعظم سراج الدولة Rx. Khusru Malik = خسرو ملک	R.
656	The same but has crescent above Khusru.	R.
657	do. star do.	R.
658	do. cloud or canopy do.	R.
	HUMAYUN. A.H. 937 - 946	
659	Zarb Lahore dar al khalifah = ضرب لاهور دار الخلافه Fleuron above & below, Fi tarikh 936. = فی تاریخ ۹۳۸	H.
660	Variety in type, same reading	H.
661	Another variety with two stars, same date	B.M.
662	do dated 939.	B.M.
663	do 945	B.M.
	AKBAR. A.H. 946 - 1014	
664	ضرب فلوس لاهور = Zarb falus Lahore	
	Rx. فی تاریخ نهصد هفت = Fi tarikh nuhsad haft. = 970	R.
665	Portions of ضرب فلوس دار السلطنة لاهور = Zarb falus dar al sultanat Lahore. = Seat of the sultanate.	
	Rx. نهصد وهفتاد و شش = Nuhsad wa haftad wa shash. Nine hundred and seventy and six. = 976	R.
666	Ob. as last. Rx. Nuhsad wa hashtad wa shash = 986.	B.M.
667	do Rx. " " haft. هفت ۹۸۷ = 987.	H.
668	1/12 As 664 Rx. الهی ۳۶ (ماه) دی = Ilahi 36 mah Di	B.M.
669	" do Rx. الهی ۳۶ ابان = 36 Aban	C.M.
670	do Rx. الهی ۳۷ اذر = 37 Azr	H.
671	do Rx. الهی ۳۸ بهمن = 38 Bahman.	H.
672	do Rx. الهی ۳۸ اسفندارمذ = 38 Isfandarmiuz.	H.
673	do Rx. الهی ۴۰ دی = 40 Di.	H.
674	1/4 dam فلوس لاهور = Falus Lahore.	
	Rx. الهی ۴۰ بهمن = Ilahi 40 Bahman.	H.
675	As 664 Rx. الهی ۳۸ امرداد = 38 Amardad	H.
676	do Rx. الهی ۳۹ دی = 39 Di	O.
677	do Rx. الهی ۳۹ بهمن = 39 Bahman	H.

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678	ضرب فلوس لاهور = Zarb fulus Lahore.	
	R. الهي ٣٩ فروردين = Ilahi 39 Farwardin	B.M.
679	As 678 R. الهي ٤٣ شهريور = " " 43 Shahrewar	R.
680	" " R. الهي ٤٣ تير = " " 43 Tir.	B.M.
681	1 tanki. ضرب لاهور = Zarb Lahore. شهرور الهي ٤٦ Shahrewar ilahi 46. R. يك تنكي اكبر شاهي = Yak tanki Akbar shahi	B.M.
682	4 tanki. Zarb Lahore ilahi 46 Azr = اذر R. Chau = چو = (four) tanki Akbar shahi.	C.M.
683	½ tanka. ضرب لاهور نيم تنكه اكبر شاهي = Zarb Lahore nim tanka Akbar shahi. R. (½) tanka الهي ٤٦ خورداد = Ilahi 46 (month) Khurdad	R.

AURUNGZEB 'ĀLAMGĪR. A.H. 1069 - 1119.

684	ضرب لاهور ١٠٧٤ = Zarb Lahore 1074.	
	R. ٧ جلوس مبارك سنة = Jalus mubarak sanat 7.	R.
685	½ dam. Zarb Lahore 75 (٧٥). R. Jalus mubarak sanat X	R
686	(Zarb) Lahore R. Jalus mubarak sanat. —	R.
687	do R. do 45. ٤٥.	B.M.

'ĀLAMGĪR II. A.H. 1167 - 1173.

688	Zarb falus Lahore R. ١١٧٢ عالم گير سكه مبارك = 'Alamgir sikka mubarak = fortunate currency 1172	
689	Similar, undated.	R.

UNDER SIKH RULE. SAMBAT DATES.

RANJIT SINGH. S. 1876 - 1896.

690	A pipal leaf in the curl of the س. = Zarb dar al saltanat Lahore, jalus 1880. = ضرب دار السلطنة لاهور جلوس ١٨٨٠. R. Contains portions of the Sikh couplet as on no. 1. ديگ تيغ و فتح و نصرت بيد رنگ = يافت از نانک گورو گوبند سنگه Deg teg, fath nasrat ē be darang Yaft az Nanak Guru Gobind Singh.	B.M.
691	Another as last but dated 1881.	"

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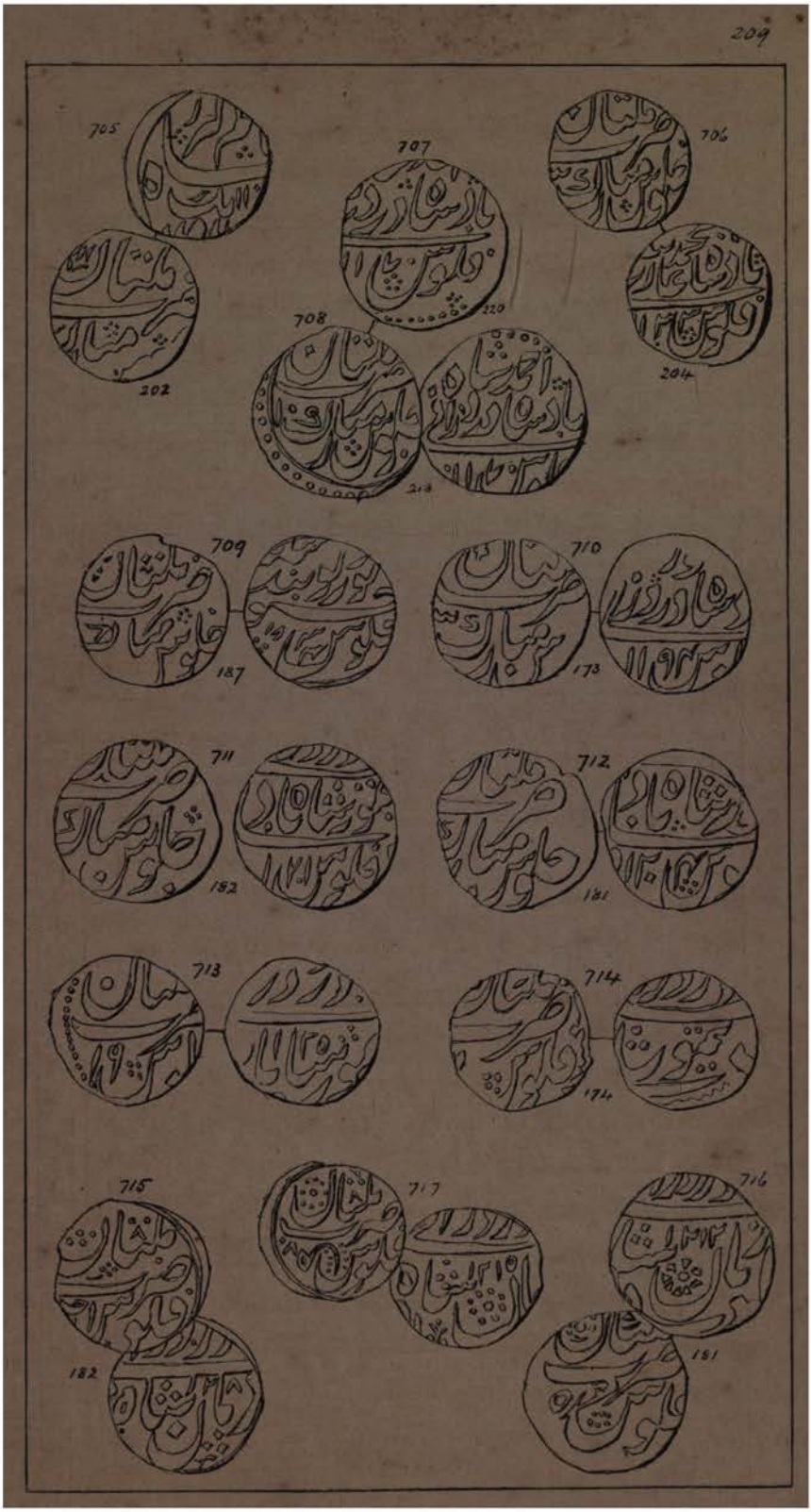
	LUDHANA - LUDHIANA.	
	ISLAM SHAH A.H. 952-960.	
692	956 دار الضرب عهد الملک في العادل السلام لود هانه - Dar al	B.M
693	zarb 'ahad al malik fi al adl al sulam Ludhana 956 =	H
694	"Seal of the mint by royal decree, in the just & peaceful Ludhana	B.M.
	Rx. Portions of - Al mutwakkil 'ali al rahman abu al mu-	
	zaffar Islam Shah sultan khallad Allah mulkah wa	
	sultanat. - المتوكل علي الرحمن ابو المظفر اسلام شاه سلطان	
	خلد الله ملكه و سلطانة	
	Trusting in the Merciful One, Father of the victor, Islam	
	Shah, sultan, may God perpetuate his kingdom & sultanate.	
	MALOT. (SHELUM DIST. now in ruins)	
	SHER SHAH A.H. 946-952	
695	شير شاه سلطان ضرب ملوت - Sher Shah sultan zarb Malot	
	Margins, top - abu al mayaffar - bottom, wa sultanat - left.	
	khallad Allah. - L. خلد الله B. وسلطانة T. ابو المظفر	
	Rx. في عهد الامير الحامي - Fi 'ahad al amir al hami	
	Margin, bottom ٩٥١ - 951 - left. الدين - al din.	H.
	ISLAM SHAH. A.H. 952-960.	
696	في عهد الامير الحامي الدين الديان ضرب ملوت ٩٥٢ -	
	Fi ahad al amir al hami al din al diyan zarb Malot 952.	
	Rx. ابو المظفر اسلام شاه بن شير شاه سلطان (خلد الله ملكه) - Abu	B.M.
	al muzaffar Islam shah bin Sher shah sultan (khallad allah mulk)	
	MULTAN.	
	? SHAMS ĀLDĪN ALTAMSH A.H. 607-633.	
697	ضرب ملتان - zarb Multan. Rx. عدل السلطا - 'adl sulta(n).	L.G.
	AKBAR. A.H. 963-1014.	
698	ضرب فلوس ملتان - zarb fulus Multan.	
	Rx. الهي ٣٧ (ماه) دي - Ilahi 37 mah Di.	B.M.
699	As last. Rx. الهي ٣٨ شهريور - " 38 Shahrewar.	
700	As last. Rx. الهي ٤٠ اردي بهشت - " 4x Urdibihisht.	R
701	As last. Rx. الهي ٤٠ - " 4x Amardad.	B.M.
	AURUNGZEB ĀLAMGĪR(I) A.H. 1069-1119.	

702	Zarb Multan 1073. Rx. اورنگ شاه فلوس - Aurung shah falus	R.
703	As last. but larger and without date except V - 7th yr	B.M.
704	ضرب ملتان جلوس مبارك. Zarb Multan jalus mubarak.	
	Rx. ۱۱۰۷ عالمگير اورنگ شاه فلوس - Alamgir Aurung shah falus 1107	B.M.

705	As last, Zarb Mullan jalus mubārak.	
	Rx. Ālamgīr Aurung shah jalus. 110X.	R.S.
	MUHAMMAD SHĀH. A.H. 1131-1161.	
706	ضرب ملتان جلوس مبارک ۳ - Zarb Mullan jalus mubarak 3.	
	Rx. محمد شاہ بادشاہ غازی فلوس ۱۱۳۳ -	
	Muhammad Shah badshah ghāzī falus 1133:	B.M.
	AHMAD SHĀH. A.H. 1160-1187. DURRĀNĪ KING.	
707	Zarb Mullan jalus mubarak 1. Rx. Ahmad Shah badshah	R.S.
708	dur Durrānī falus 1170. = احمد شاہ بادشاہ در درانے فلوس ۱۱۷۰	H.
	JANDA SINGH. Sambat. 1833 — SIKHS.	
709	Zarb Mullan jalus mubarak. R. Guru gobind singh . . .	
	falus 1834 = ۱۸۳۴ فلوس؟ گورو گوبند سنگھ جسو	R.S.
	TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187-1207. DURRĀNĪS again.	
710	Zarb Mullan jalus mubarak 3 !! Rx. Taimur Shah badshah	
	dur Durrānī falus 1194. = ۱۱۹۴ تیمور شاہ بادشاہ در درانے فلوس	R.S.
711	Similar reading differently arranged and dated 1201	D.
712	Another with date 1204.	R.S.
713	" " 1205 and shewing regnal yr. 19.	B.M.
714	Falus zarb Mullan - فلوس ضرب ملتان	
	Rx. تیمور شا در درانے - Taimur Shah dur Durrānī	H.
	ZAMAN SHAH. A.H. 1207-1216	
715	فلوس ضرب ملتان احد - Falus zarb Mullan ahd. -	
	Falus struck at Mullan (year) one	
	Rx. ۱۲۰۸ زمان شاہ (بادشاہ؟) در درانے - Zaman Shah bad-	
	shah dur Durrānī 1208.	R.S.
716	Falus zarb Mullan (sanat) 5. - فلوس ضرب ملتان سنۃ ۵	
	Rx. Zaman Shah badshah dur Durrani 1212 - ۱۲۱۲.	R.S
717	Falus zarb Mullan (sanat ?) 8.	
	Rx Zaman Shah badshah ? dur Durrani 1215 - ۱۲۱۵.	A.M.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	SHUJA-AL-MULK. A.H. 1216. 1218-24. 1255.	
718	فلوس ضرب ملتان - Fālus zarb Mulṭān. Rx. ۱۲۲۴ شجاع الملک شاه در درانی - Shujā al mulk shah dur Durrānī 1224.	B.M.
	MAHMUD SHAH. A.H. 1216-18. 1224-45.	
719	Fālus zarb Mulṭān. 3.-۳. Rx. ۱۲۲۱ محمود شاه بادشاه در درانی - Mahmud Shah badshah dur Durrānī 1221.	B.M.
720	another coin shewing other portions of inscriptions the same regnal year (3) but not date.	B.M.
721	another with ahd (year one) of second reign & date 1227.	B.M.
722	another with ۷ = (7th year) and date 1231 - ۱۲۳۱	B.M.
723	another as last: shewing other parts of reading.	D
724	another with fairly complete legends dated 1235 - ۱۲۳۵.	B.M.
	Taken by the SIKHS. A.H. 1234 = Sambat 1875.	
725	a pipal leaf ضرب دار الامان ملتان - Zarb dar al āmān Mulṭān = Struck at the abode of safety Mulṭān. (Undated but early). Rx. Portions of the same inscription that is given on the silver coins of this period, the meaning of which has not up to the present been made clear. بس تیغ نانک واهب سب ازفتح (فضل گوبند سنگه سچا شاهان) صاحب سکه زد بر سیم و زر The portion within brackets is shewn on the coin & reads Fazl Gobind singh sahā: shāhān	R.S.
726	As last but has on Ob. below ۷۵ جلوس میمنت مانوس - Jalus maimanat manus 75. = 1875 sambat.	D.
727	Zarb Mulṭān, jalus maimanat manus (1)880. Rx Differerent portions of the reading given on 725.	R.S.
728	Zarb Mulṭān, jalus maimanat manus (18)82.-۸۲. Rx. As Rx of 725 with the lily of Mulṭān in curl of J.	B.M.
729	Variety of last dated ۱۸۸۰?	R.S.

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730	Struck by the Sikhs in imitation of the coins of Mahmud Shah like Nos 722 - 724. Falus zarb Mullan Rx. Mahmud Shah badshah, sikka Guru Gobind? 1260.	R.S.
731	Variety of 730. = محمود شاہ بادشاہ سکہ گورو گوبند ۱۲۶۰	H.
732	another with Rx. reading, Mahmud Shah badshah dur Durrani 1260 - محمود شاہ بادشاہ در درانی ۱۲۶۰	H.
733	Crude imitation of 730. فلوس ضرب ملتان - Falus zarb Mullan. Rx. Mahmud Shah badshah, sikka Guru to 1260?	H.
734	Imitation of No. 728 but with date 1904-۱۹۰۴ on obv.	B.M.

MUZAFFARGARH.

MUHAMMAD AKBAR II. A.H. 1221 -

735	A fish. ضرب مظفرگڑھ جلوس احد - Zarb Muzaffargarh jalus ahd - year one. Rx. Muhammad Akbar Shah badshah sanat 1221 = محمد اکبر شاہ بادشاہ سنہ ۱۲۲۱	B.M.

PESHAWAR.

Persian type. NADIR SHAH A.H. 1151 - 1160.

736	Duck? Rx. فلوس ضرب پشاور - Falus zarb Peshawar	L&C.

DURRĀNĪ RULERS.

AHMAD SHAH. A.H. 1160 - 1187

737	Falus zarb Peshawar. Rx. احمد شاہ بادشاہ غازی سکہ مبارک Ahmad Shāh bādshāh ghāzī sikka mubarak.	B.M.
738	another shewing completion of legend and dated ٦٦ - 11(66)	"

TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187 - 1207.

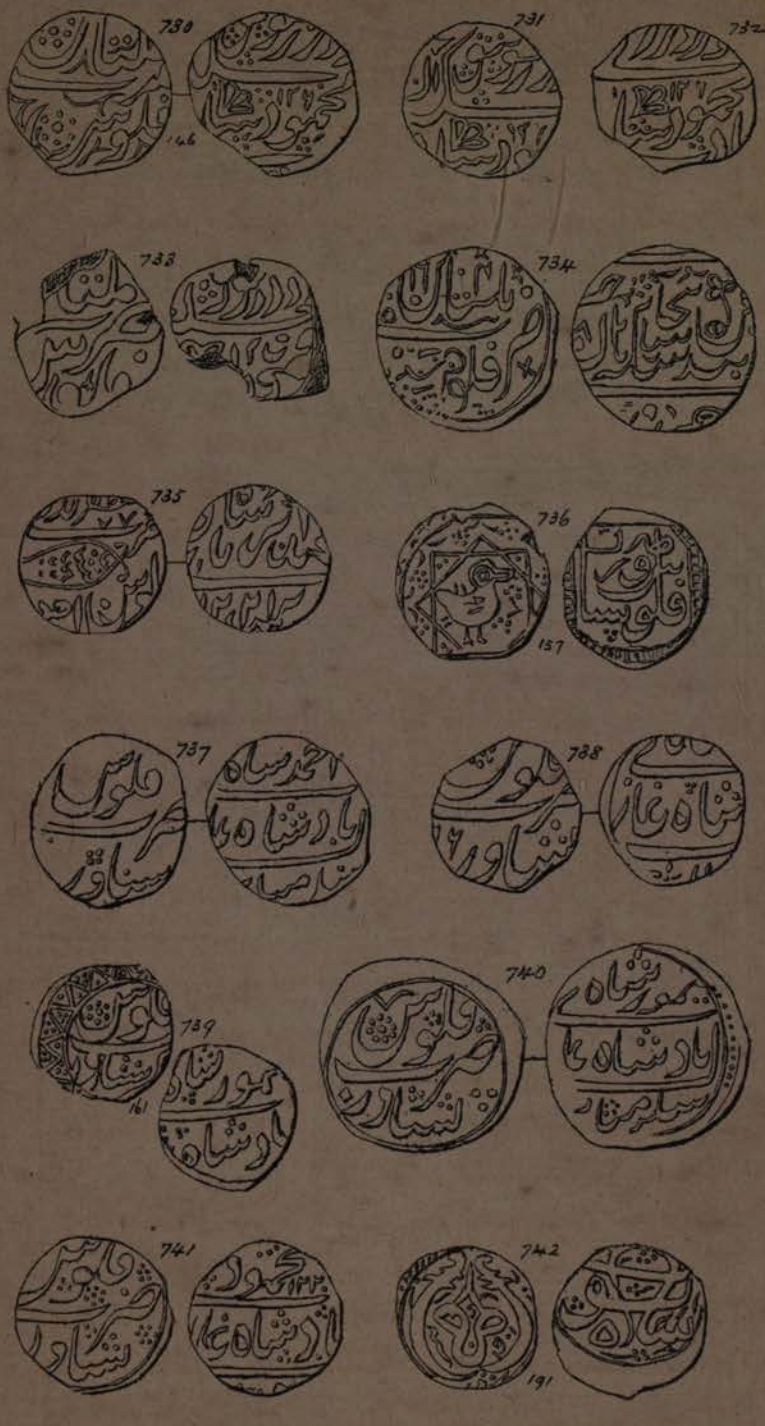
739	As 736. Falus zarb Peshawar. Rx. تیمور شاہ بادشاہ غازی Taimur Shah badshah ghazi.	Bl.
740	As last but larger and finishing "sikka mubarak."	V

MAHMUD SHAH. A.H. 1216-18, 1224-45.

741	As 736 Falus zarb Peshawar. Rx. محمود شاہ بادشاہ غازی سکہ مبارک = Mahmud Shah badshah ghazi sikka mubarak 1220	B.M.

AYUB SHAH. A.H. 1233 - 50.

742	zarb Peshawar in monogram? سنۃ احد - Sanat ahd year one	D.F.H.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	Rx. ايوب شاه = Ayub Shah fancifully arranged in a kind of monogram	
743	پشاور فلوس سنة ؟ ٣ = Peshawar falus sanat 3.	
	Rx. ١٢٠٠ ايوب شاه بادشاه غازي سكه مبارک = Ayub Shah badshah ghāzī sikka mubarak 12xx. (Double struck)	D.
744	Peshawar falus 4.-٤.	
	Rx. As 743 except date, which is 1234 = ١٢٣٤.	B.M.
745	Shews "Peshawar" only	
	Rx. As 743 except date which is 1237 = ١٢٣٧.	B.M.
746	Leaf ٢- فلوس = falus 6. (mint not shewn).	
	Rx. As 744 except date which is 1238 = ١٢٣٨ D.M.	B.M.
747	Flower "zarb falus (Peshawar ?). "	
	Rx. As 743 except date which is 123x. ١٢٣x. D.M.	H.
748	Peshawar falus Rx. May be fanciful arrangement of Ayub Shah badshah ghāzī 1240.- ١٢٤٠ (Double struck)	D.
749	Fanciful arrangement of "zarb falus Peshawar 1241"	
	Rx. Incomplete legend - شاه غازي ... قران ثاني .... مبارک	
	Shah ghazī - - - - Kiran sanī - - - (sikka) mubarak.	H.
750	Flower, around Falus zarb Peshawar 1243 .١٢٤٣.	
	Rx. - - - - badshah ghāzī sikka mubārak.	D.
751	Flower between swords type of BARAKZAI rulers	H.
752	Rx. فلوس ضرب الكاي پشاور ١٢٦٥ = Falus zarb alkai Peshawar 1265 = Falus struck for the district of Peshawar.	B.M.
753	Arabesque with star centre Rx. zarb falus Peshawar. (As no date is to be found upon this piece its position here is purely tentative.)	B.M.
	Taken by the SIKHS A.H. 1250 = Sambat 1891	
	The Sikhs appear to have stamped with their new devices the coins issued by Ayub &c. with the result that many are quite indecipherable. Only those with the mint are given here.	
754	Zarb falus Peshawar ١٢٠٠. Rx. Ornament &c muddled.	L.& G.

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755	Ornament. Parts of - ۱۲۴۸ فلوس پشاور. Falus Peshawar 1248. ℞ Jumbled inscription	V.
756	Leaf between swords, to left. "Zarb Peshawar." ℞ Jumbled.	B.M.
757	Pepal leaf - ضرب پشاور جلوس سنة ۱۹. Zarb Peshawar jalus sanat 89. ℞. Parts of the Sikh couplet as on No 1 - Deg. Teg &c commencing at middle continuing above and finishing below. Date 1894 S. ۱۸۹۴ (type of silver)	B.M.
758	Spearhead: (Zarb) Peshawar	H.
759	℞ Mutilated legend in Gurmukhi characters.	B.M.

URDU ZAFAR KARIN = AKBARS' CAMP COINS.

In his desire to assist in administering justice with his own hands, Akbar set the fashion of an annual movable court or camp on tour, and these coins were (as the name implies) struck in the camp for the use of his vast retinue during its stay in various parts of his dominions. Though conveniently included here it must be remembered that their issue was not confined to the Panjab alone.

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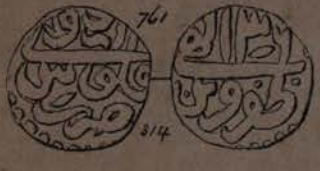
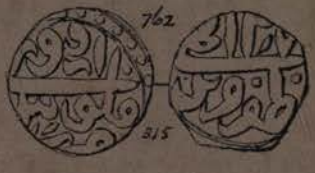
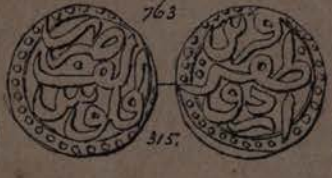
760	فلوس ضرب اردوی ظفر قرین الهی ۳۵. Falus zarb Urdu ī. ℞. ظفر قرین. Zafar Karīn, ilahī 36. = Falus struck at the camp possessing victory, ilahī 36. = ۳۵.	B.M.
761	same reading but ilahī 36. = ۳۶.	H.
762	" " - " 37. = ۳۷.	H.
763	Falus zarb alif - الف = 1000 (= 37 ilahī) ℞ Urdu zafar Karin.	H.
764	As 760 but ilahī 38. = ۳۸.	H.
765	½ dam same year.	B.M.
766	As 760 but ilahī 39. = ۳۹.	H.
767	" " " 40. = ۴۰.	C.M.
768	Falus zarb. ℞ Urdu ī zafar Karin.	C.M.
769	Falus zarb — ℞ Urdu zafar Karin.	H.
770	⅛ dam. As 768.	L.C.

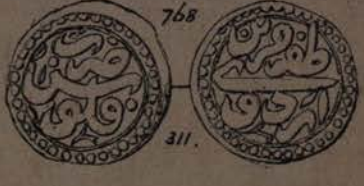
765 157.

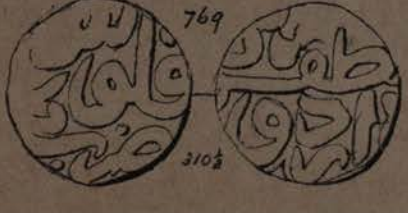
770 35.



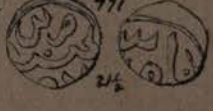








771 Urdu zafar Karun
R. (Zarb) falus . B.M.
½ dam



HISTORY OF BAHAWALPUR.

The ancestors of the ruling family of Bahawalpur originally came from Sind and assumed independence during the break up of the Durrani empire when Shah Shujā was expelled from Kabul (1809). The Nawab, Bahawal Khan II made several applications to the British for protection which were declined although the treaty of Lahore with Ranjit Singh really effected this object. The first treaty between Britain & Bahawalpur was in 1833, where the independence of the Nawab within his own boundaries was secured. The political relations as at present existing between the state and the paramount power are regulated by the treaty of 1838.

NAWABS OF BAHAWALPUR.

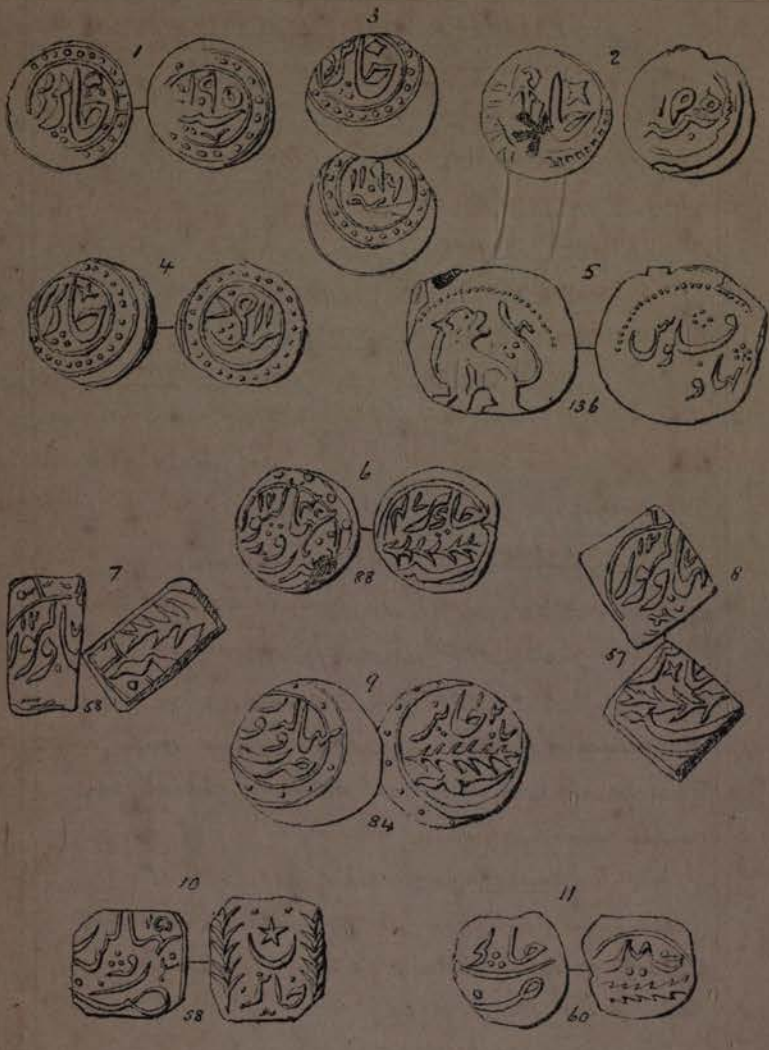
Bahawal Khan I	1780	Fath Khan	1852
Sadik Mahmud Khan I		Bahawal Khan III	1858
Bahawal Khan II		Sadik Mahmud Khan II	1866

HISTORY OF BALUCHISTAN

The earliest known facts regarding Baluchistan are that Alexander marched his troops across its deserts to invade India and that after his death it passed to his general Seleucas. Later on it was ruled by the Greco-Bactrian kings reigning in Afghanistan and the Panjab. Between B.C. 140 and 130 they were overthrown by the Sakas About this period Buddhism flourished. The empire of the Sassanians followed but Baluchistan was not conquered till the time of Nushirwān A.D. 529-577. In the year 635 or 6 Rai Chach marched from Sind and conquered Mekran and the Rai dynasty extended their dominions towards Kanda-

hab. The Arabs reached Mekran as early as 643 and their power lasted till about the end of the 10th century. Shortly after, Baluchistan fell into the hands of Sabuktagin, and his son Mahmud of Ghaznī was able to effect his conquests in Sind owing to his possession of Khuzdar. From the Ghaznavids it passed to the power of the Ghorī sultans and later was included in the dominions of Muhammad Khan of Khwarizm (Khiva) 1219. About 1223 a Mongol expedition under Chagatai penetrated as far as Mekran. A few years later the south of Baluchistan came under the rule of Altamsh of Dehlī but soon reverted to the Mongols. A century later the Baluchī extended their power to Kalat, Kachhī and the Panjab, and the wars between Bakkar the Rind and Gwahram Lashārī so celebrated in Baluch verse, took place. From 1556 to 1595 the country was under the Safavid dynasty of Persia, when it fell into the hands of the Mughals of Dehlī until 1638 and then reverted to Persia. In 1590 the upper highlands were included by Akbar in the sarkar of Kandahar, while Kachhī was part of the Bhakkar sarkar of the Multan Subah. Mekran alone remained independent under the Maliks, Buledais and Gichkīs until Nasir Khan I of Kalat brought it within his power during the 18th century. The Mīrwarīs from whom the present Kalat rulers are descended claim Arab origin. One of their chiefs Mir Hasan regained the capital from its Mongol governor, and he and his successors held Kalat for twelve generations when in 1666-7 the rise of Mir Ahmad occurred. Fifth in descent from the latter was Abdullah an intrepid soldier of fortune who possessed himself of Kachh-

	BAHAWAL I under **TAIMUR SHAH DURRANI** ? (AH 1167 - 1207)	
1	جایز • jaiz • current.	
	Rx. 1195 سنة • sanat 1195.	H.
2	Variety of the same with countermark.	V.
3	Jaiz • current.	
	Rx. 1196 سنة • sanat 1196	V.
4	Jaiz • current.,	
	Rx. 1197 سنة • sanat 1197 (reversed)	H.
	SADIK MAHMUD under **SHUJA AL MULK** ?	
5	A lion, ٣ سنة • sanat 3 (seems to form a continuation of the lions tail.). Rx بہاؤ(لپور)فلوس • Bahawalpur falus.	V.
	BAHAWAL II . A.H. -1269.	
6	ضرب بہاولپور ١٢٤٨ • Zarb Bahawalpur 1248.	
	Rx. a spray. ٤٧ جایز سنة • Jaiz sanat 47.	H.
	FATH KHAN . A.H 1269 - 1275.	
7	Bahawalpur (sanat 127x). Rx. A spray. سنة • sanat	V.
8	(Zarb) Bahawalpur 127x Rx. As last.	H.
9	As last two but round.	R.S.
	SADIK MAHMUD. A.H. 1283 —	
10	ضرب بہاولپور ١٥(١٣) • Zarb Bahawalpur 1315.	
	Rx. "Jaiz" under crescent and star between sprays,	V.
	KHANPUR. (Town.)	
11	ضرب خا(ن)پور • Zarb Khanpur.	
	Rx. A spray. جایز • jaiz • current.	Bl.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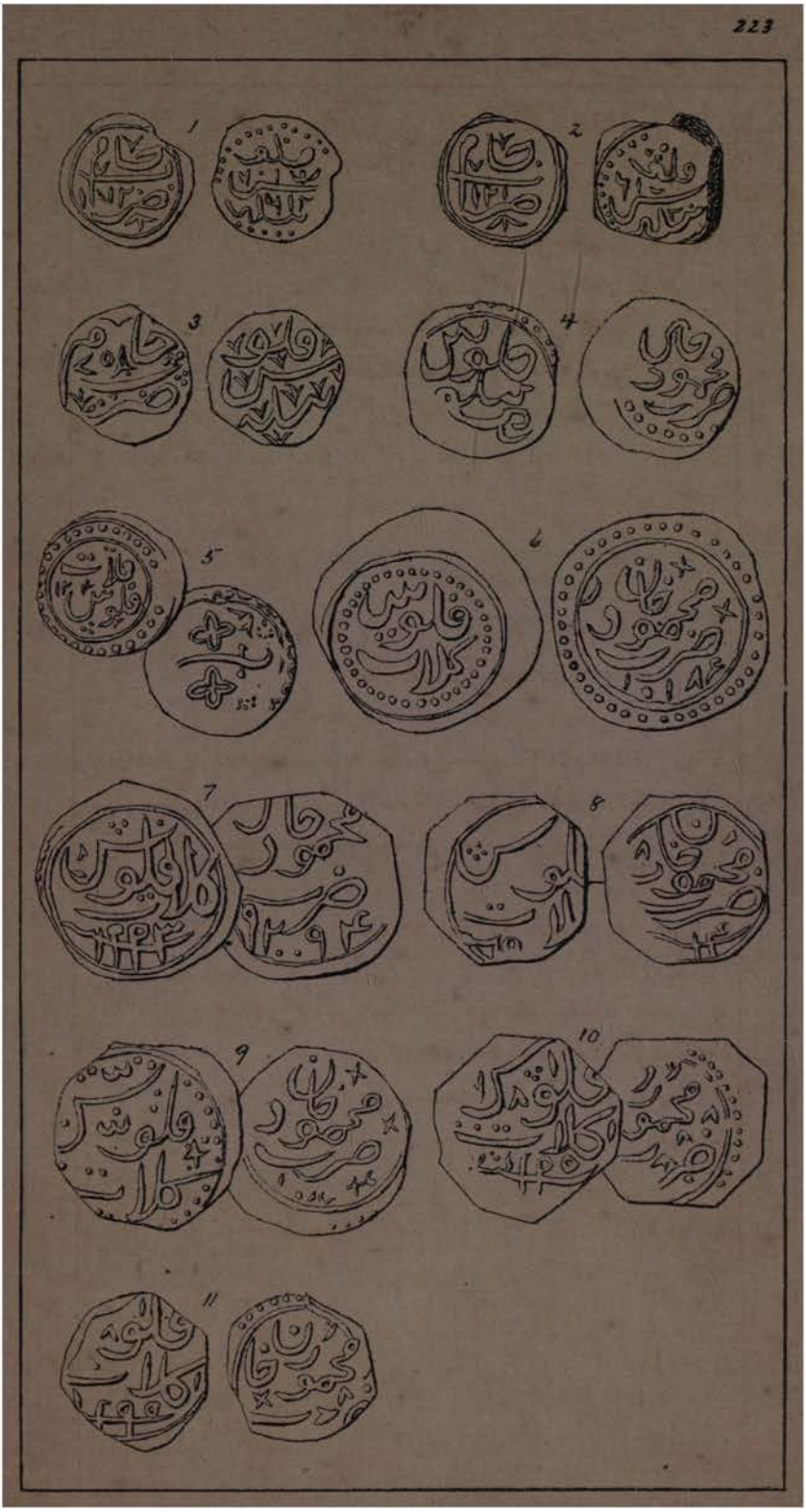
BELA = BEYLAH.

1	ضرب جام ۱۷۲۰ • Zarb Jam	
	Rx. بیله فلوس ۷۰۱۶۱۲ • Bila falus. ? AH 1267	BM.
2	Zarb Jam ۱۷۲۱ = AH. 1271 (reversed ?)	
	Rx Bila falus. ۶۱ = 61 !	BM.
3	ضرب جام ۸۵ • Zarb Jam 85. AH 1285	
	Rx بیله فلوس • Bila falus	
4	بیلو فلوس ؟ = Bilu falus . ??	
	Rx ضرب محمود خان • Zarb Mahmud Khan	WHV

KALAT = QILAT.

5	قلات فلوس ۱۲۴۰ • Kalat falus 1240.	
	Rx. A sword between quatrefoils.	
6	کلاب فلوس • Kalat falus.	
	Rx ۱۱۸۴ ضرب محمود خان • Zarb Mahmūd Khan 11(29)84	
7	کلات فلوس سنة ۱۲۹۳ • Kalat falus sanat 1293	
	Rx ۱۲۹۴ ضرب محمود خان • Zarb Mahmūd Khan ? 1294	
8	Kalat falus.	
	Rx Zarb Mahmud Khan sanat ۱۰۱۴ • 814 ??	
9	Kalat falus	
	Rx Zarb Mahmud Khan • blurred date	
10	Kalat falus sanat ۱۲۹۵ • 1295	
	Rx. Zarb Mahmud Khan. ۸۸ = 88 ?	
11	½ size. as last	
	Rx. do.	



Gandava, hitherto held by different petty chiefs under the authority of the Nawabs of Sind. In 1737 during Muhabbat his successor's reign, the famous Nadir Shah advanced from Persia to invade Hindustan, and while at Kandahar successfully sent his forces to establish his authority in Baluchistan, Muhabbat Khan however was continued in the government of the country by Nadir's order. Muhabbat was in 1750 succeeded by Nasir Khan. He proved a wise, politic and warlike prince, took great pains to re-establish the internal government of all the provinces under his dominion, and improved and fortified the city of Kalat. Nasir Khan declared himself independent in 1758, but Ahmad Shah Durrani of Kabul (the first of that dynasty) sent a force and reduced him to obedience. Nasir died of extreme old age in 1793 and was succeeded by his eldest son Mahmud Khan. During the latter's reign the state gradually diminished, the process continuing through Mehrab, the next Khan's rule. In 1839 Kalat was attacked by the British in consequence of Mehrab's treachery. Mehrab was killed in the conflict but later was proved innocent of the odious charge. The treaty now in force between Britain and Kalat was signed in 1876 at Jacobabad by Khudadad Khan and Lord Lytton.

KHANS OF KALAT.

Mir Ahmad I	1666	Mir Mehrab Khan	1816
" Mehrab	1695	" Shah Nawaz Khan	1839
" Samandar	1697	" Nasir Khan II	1840
" Ahmad II	1713	" Khudadad Khan	1857
" Abdullah	1715	Sherdil Khan	
" Muhabbat	1730	(usurper)	1863-4
" Muhd. Nasir Khan I	1750	" Khudadad again	1864
" Mahmud Khan I	1793	" Mahmud Khan II	1893

CHARHAT SINH S

1	श्री चढत Śri Chadata सिंह simha समयं samayam मुद्रा mudra - Struck in the times of Śri Chadata simha R. श्री लक्ष्मी Śri Laksmi नाथ natha सहाई sahai सं १५ sam 15 - By the help of Śri Laksmi natha (Lord of Laksmi) year 15. CΨC on both sides. (2y C.C. for Charhat Chamba)	B.M
2	Variety, no date:	B.M
3	do degraded type	W.H.V
4	do mutilated legends in plain circle.	W.H.V

HISTORY OF CHAMBA.

Founded probably in the sixth century by Marut, a Suraj-bansi Rajput who built Brahmapura the modern Brahmaur, Chamba was extended by Mera Varma (650) and the town of Chamba built by Sahil Varma about 920. The state maintained its independence, acknowledging at times a nominal submission to Kandahar, until the Mughal conquest of India. Under the Mughals it became tributory to the empire but its internal administration was not interfered with, and it escaped almost unscathed from Sikh aggression. The state first came under British influence in 1846. The part west of the Ravi was at first handed over to Kashmir but subsequently the boundaries

TA-9-11

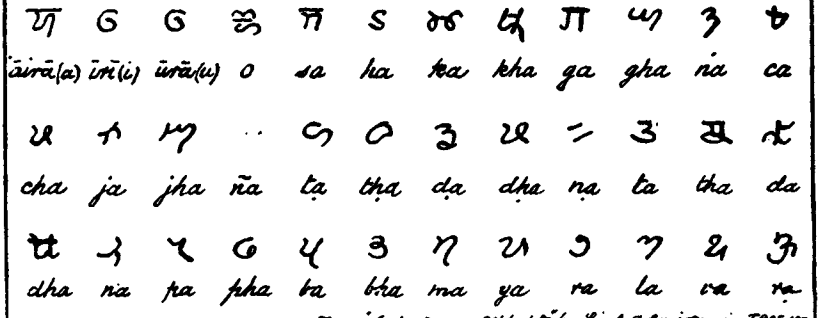
of the state were fixed as they now stand, and it was declared independent of Kashmir. In 1846 a sanad was given to the Raja assigning the territory to him and his male heirs. Raja Gopal Singh incurred the displeasure of Britain and required to abdicate in 1873, and was succeeded by Raja Sham Singh who abdicated in favour of the present Raja, Bhuri Singh in 1904. "Hunters Gaz"

RAJAS OF CHAMBA.

Sail	Bahadur Singh	
Mudi	Mahipal "	
Bhul	Uggar "	
Daran	Umed "	
Ganesh	Raj "	
Pratap	Jit "	
Birbhan	Jugaidar "	
Bali Karan	Charhat "	
Jawar Shan	Sri "	1846
Prithi Singh	Gopal "	1870
Chhalar Singh	Sham	1873
Udaiyar	Bhuri	1904
Lakshman		

"Hind Rajasthan", Mehta.

DOGRI-TAKARI ALPHABET. (Used in Jamu &c).



From "Indo aryan alphabets" by Sir G.A. Grierson in JRAS. 1894

HISTORY OF KASHMIR.

The state of Kashmir has been styled "The Paradise of India", and tradition says that its fruitful valleys once formed the bed of a vast lake. Hindu kings are said to have ruled there for centuries before the Christian era, and that from about 150 to 100 B.C. it was ruled by Tartar princes. Inscriptions on coins and monuments tell us that Hindus reigned there when Mahmud of Ghazni led his famous expeditions against India from 996 to 1024 making fearful havoc throughout the province. After Mahmuds' departure the country again settled down to the peaceful rule of its Hindu kings until 1305 when it was invaded from Tibet and its King Sena Deva fled. He was succeeded by Ranjpoce, son of Yaffan King of Tibet who is said to have been converted to Islam, and assumed the name of Sadar-al-dīn. His successor Shams-al-dīn who ascended the throne in 1341 is usually considered the first Muhammadan King of Kashmīr. Foremost among the list of these Muhammmadan rulers is the name of Zain al abidin who reigned fifty two years, and was a poet, artist and sportsman. He encouraged architecture, literature and the arts, introduced weaving, paper and glass making, and the celebrated papier maché work. After his death the state fell into disorder and eventually the Chaks (a Hindu race) assumed power. In 1559 Ghazi Khan Chak declared himself sovereign but his dynasty only reigned twenty seven years when Kashmir was conquered by Akbar in 1586 and annexed to the Mughal empire. From that time until 1753 it remained a province of the empire and was the frequent retreat in the summer of the Emperors of Dehli. In 1738 Nadir Shah of Persia invaded India, sacked

Dehli and added the fair vale of Kashmir to his conquests. Ahmad Shah Durrani of Kábul followed in Nadir's wake and in 1752 subjugated and annexed the state to his empire. At different times governors were appointed to the province among whom were Nur al din and Muhamd. Azim Khan, the latter making himself independent in 1811. It remained under Afghan sway until 1819 when it was conquered by the Sikhs. From that time it was ruled by a succession of governors appointed by the Maharajás of the Panjáb until the dissolution of the Sikh realms and their conquest by the British in 1845. A year later Gulab Singh the ruler of Jamu was confirmed in possession of the territory which he had held as feudatory chief by payment of £750,000 and also given possession of Kashmir His successor was his son Ranbir Singh who died in 1885. and succeeded by his son Pertab Singh the present ruler.

SULTANS OF KASHMIR.

	A.D.			A.D.	
Shams Shah	A.D.	1334	Fath 3rd reign	A.D.	1517
Jamshīr		1337	Muhamd. 4th reign		1520
'Ala al dīn Alī Sher		1339	Nāgar Shah (Nādir on coins)		1527
Shahab al dīn		1352	Muhamd. 5th reign		1530
Kutb al dīn		1370	Nagar 2nd "		1537
Sikandar Shah		1386	Naidar Dsghlat (for Humayun)		1541
Amir Khan Alī Shah		1410	Ibrāhim Shah		1552
Zain al abidin		1417	Ismā'il Shah		1555
Haidar Shah		1467	Habib (Mahmud on coins)		1556
Hasan Shah		1469	Ghazī Shah		1559
Muhammad Shah		1481	Husen Shah		1562
Fath Shah		1483	'Alī Shah.		1569
Muhamd. 2nd reign		1492	Yusuf Shah		1579
Fath do		1513	Yakub Shah		1586
Muhamd. 3rd reign		1514	Conquered by Akbar		1586

Indian Mus Cat. Vol II by H.H. Wright.

DURRANI KINGS (AFGHANISTAN & PANJAB.)

	A.H.	A.D.
Ahmad Shah	1160	1747
Taimur Shah	1157	1773
Zaman Shah	1207	1793
Shuja al mulk 1st reign	1216	1801
Mahmud Shah 1st reign	1216	1801
Shuja 2nd "	1218	1803
Mahmud 2nd "	1224-45	1809-29
Kaisar Shah (in Kashmir)	1221-3	1806-8
Sultan 'Ali Shah (at Kabul)	1233	1817
Ayub Shah Ghazi (Kashmir & Peshawar)	1238	1817
Kamran (at Herat)	1246-1258	1829-42
Shuja 3rd reign	1255	1839
Fath Jang.	1258	1842

GOVERNORS of KASHMIR.

Nur al dīn	1223-25	1808-10
Muhammad Azim Khan	1227-32	1811-16

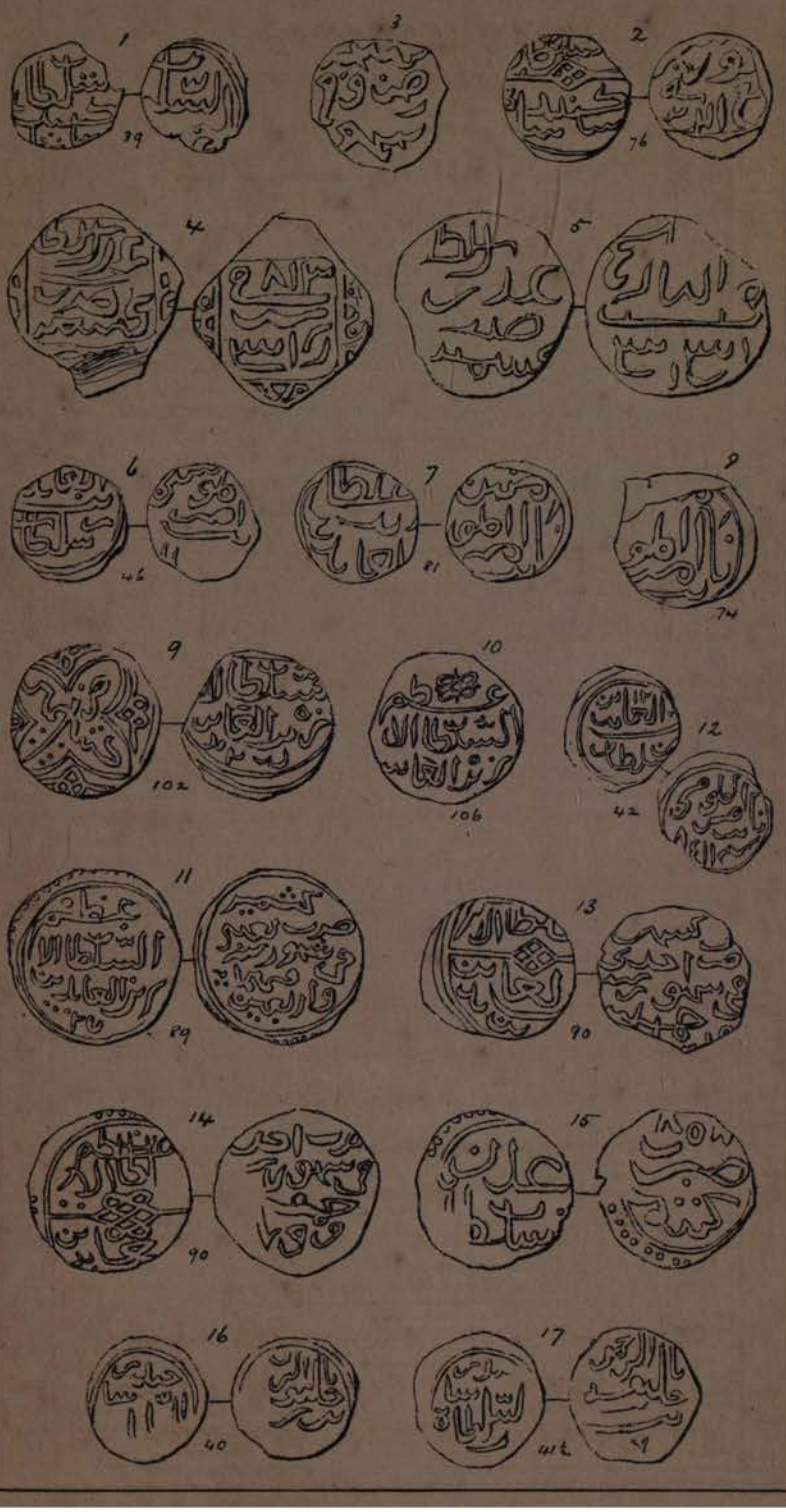
SIKH MAHARAJAS of THE PANJAB, KASHMIR &c.

	Samb.	A.D.
Ranjit Singh (Lion of the Panjab).	1876	1819
Kurrutk Singh	1896	1839
Sher Singh	1897	1840
Dulip Singh	1900	1843

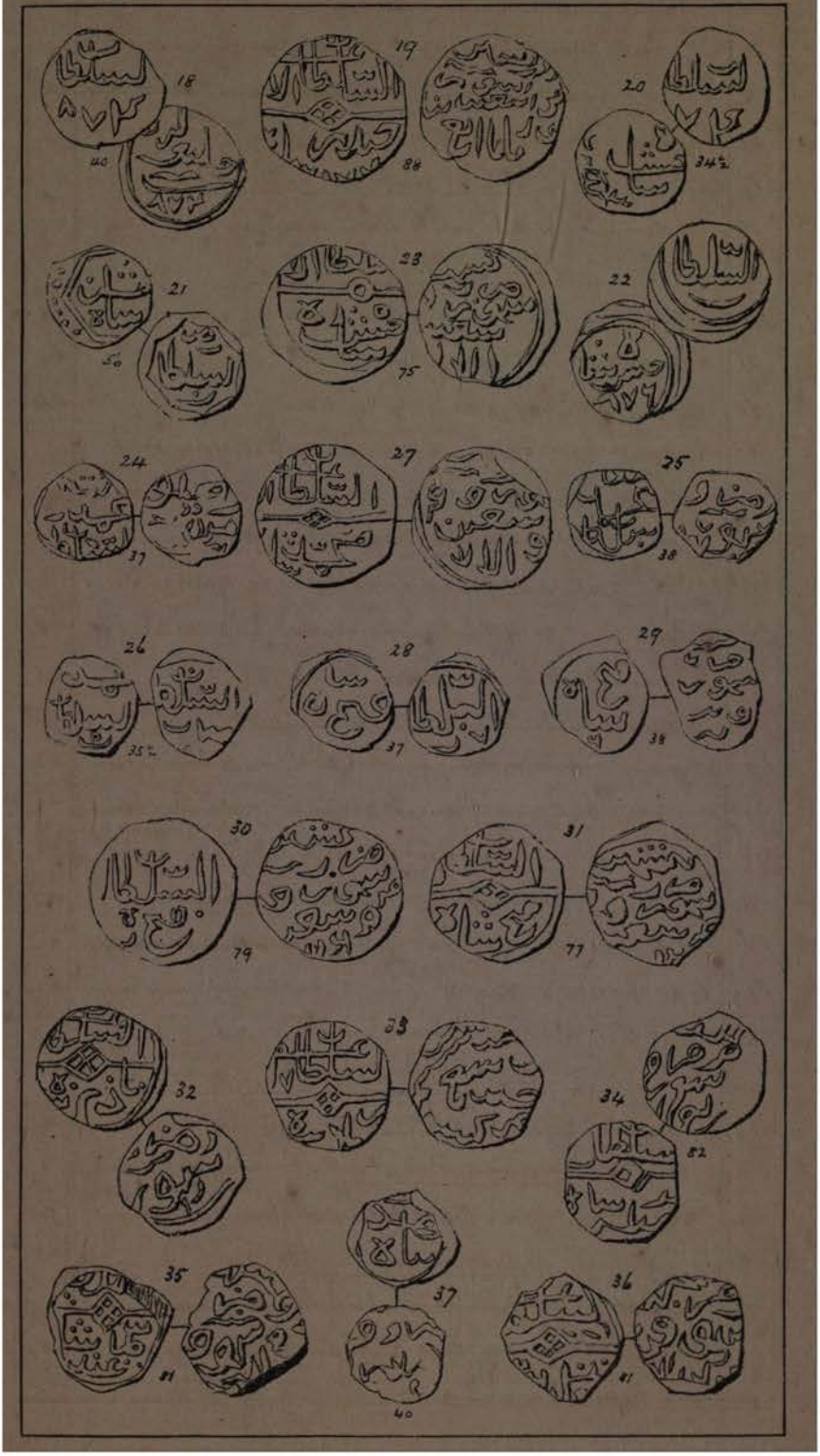
DOGRA MAHARAJAS of JAMU and KASHMIR.

Gulab Singh.	1904	1847
Ranbir Singh	1914	1854
Pertab Singh	1942	1885

	SULTANS OF KASHMĪR.	
	SIKANDAR. A.H. 788 - 813.	
1	سکندر شاہ سلطان - Sikandar Shah sultan.	
	Rx السلطان الاعظم - al sultan al 'azim	R.S.
2	Sikandar Shah al sultan al 'azim	R.S.
3	ضرب کشمیر فی شہور - Zarb Kashmīr fī shahur	Rod
	? AMĪR KHĀN 'ALĪ SHĀH. A.H. 813 - 820	
4	عدل سلطان ضرب کشمیر - Adl sultan zarb Kashmīr	
	دار سر؟ فی سنہ ۸۱۳ - Dar ... fi sanat 813.	BM.
5	? Imitation of obv. with garbled reverse	BM.
	ZAIN AL 'ĀBIDĪN AH. 820 - 872.	
6	زین العابدین سلطان - Zain al abidīn sultan.	
	نائب امیر المومنین - Na'ib amir al mumenīn	R.S.
7	Variety commencing at the top	R.S
8	Shews completion of legend on Rx.	R.S
9	The two words "Zarb Kashmir" cross each at right angles	
	Rx Sanat-(8)25 - ۲۵ سنہ, Zain al abidīn al sultan al(azim)	R.S.
10	Shews completion of legend on Rx. عظم - 'azim	R.S.
11	Zain al 'abidīn al sultan al azim. ۲۸ - ? 28.	
	Rx ضرب کشمیر فی شہور سنۃ سبعۃ(؟) و اربعین او ثمانمایۃ	R.S
	Zarb-Kashmīr fi shahūr sanat- sabá wa arbain wa samānmāyat = 847	
12	Zain al abidīn sultan ۱۲ - 12.	
	Rx Na'ib amir al mumenīn sanat 857 = سنۃ ۸۵۱	R.S
13	Bar and knot. Zain al abidīn sultan al azim	
	Rx zarb-Kashmīr fi shahur sanat ahd khamsīn wa samānmāta 857.	R.S.
14	Variety of the last, same date	R.S.
15	عدل سلطان - 'Adl sultan. Rx Zarb Kashmir 858 - ۸۵۸	B.M.
	HAIDAR SHĀH A.D. 872 - 874.	
16	حیدر شاہ السلطان - Haidar Shah al sultan.	
	نائب خلیفۃ الرحمن - Na'ib khalifah al rahman	Rod
17	Another the same with V - 7 on Rx at bottom	Rod



18	حیدر شاہ السلطان ۸۷۴ = Haidar Shah al sultan 874	
	Rx. نائب خلیفہ الرحمن ۸۷۴ - Naib Khalifah al rahman 874	Rod.
19	Bar and knot; Haidar Shah al sultan al azim ۸۷۲ = 872	
	Rx ضرب کشمیر فی شہور سنۃ اثنین؟ سبعین و ثمانمائۃ	
	Zarb Kashmir fi shahur sanat asnain sabain wa samanamayat 872	WHV
	HASAN SHAH A.H. 874-886.	
20	حسن شاہ Rx. السلطان ۸۷۴- = Hasan Shah - al sultan (8)74	R.S.
21	Hasan Shah - Rx zarb al sultan	Rod.
22	Hasan Shah ۸۷۶ - 876 Rx al sultan.	Rod.
23	Bar and knot Hasan Shah al sultan al azim 5 = 0	
	Rx Zarb Kashmir fi shahur ..... sabain wa samanamayat 87X	R.S.
	MUHAMMAD SHAH. A.H. 886-954 / RIVAL TO FATH	
24	محمد شاہ کشمیر؟ = Muhammad Shah Kashmir	
	Rx Portions of Zarb (Kashmir) fi shahur and date.	R.S.
25	Muhammad Shah sultan. Rx. as last.	R.S
26	Muhammad sultan. Rx al sultan zarb - - - -	Rod.
27	Bar and knot. Muhammad Shah al sultan al azim	R.S.
	Rx. Portions of (Zarb Kashmir) fi shahur ?? sabain wa samanamayat 87X	
	FATH SHAH. A.H. 866-954 (RIVAL TO MUHº)	
28	فتح شاہ - Fath Shah. Rx السلطان ۷ - al sultan - - 7	R.S
29	Fath Shah. ٩-6. Rx Portions of Zarb Kashmir fi shahur	R.S
30	Fath Shah al sultan al azim. Rx Portions of usual ins. = 87X.	WHV
31	as last. but with bar + knot.	R.S
	NĀZAK SHAH. RIVAL. between A.H. 934-948	
32	نازک شاہ - Nazak Shah al sultan al azim Rx. Usual ins.	R.S
	ISLAM SHAH SURĪ	
33	اسلام شاہ - Islam Shah al sultan al azim Rx. Usual ins.	Rod.
	IBRĀHĪM SHAH. A.H 960-963.	
34	ابراهیم شاہ - Ibrahim Shah al sultan al azim.	
	Rx. Usual portions of Zarb Kashmir fi shahur sanat &c	R.S.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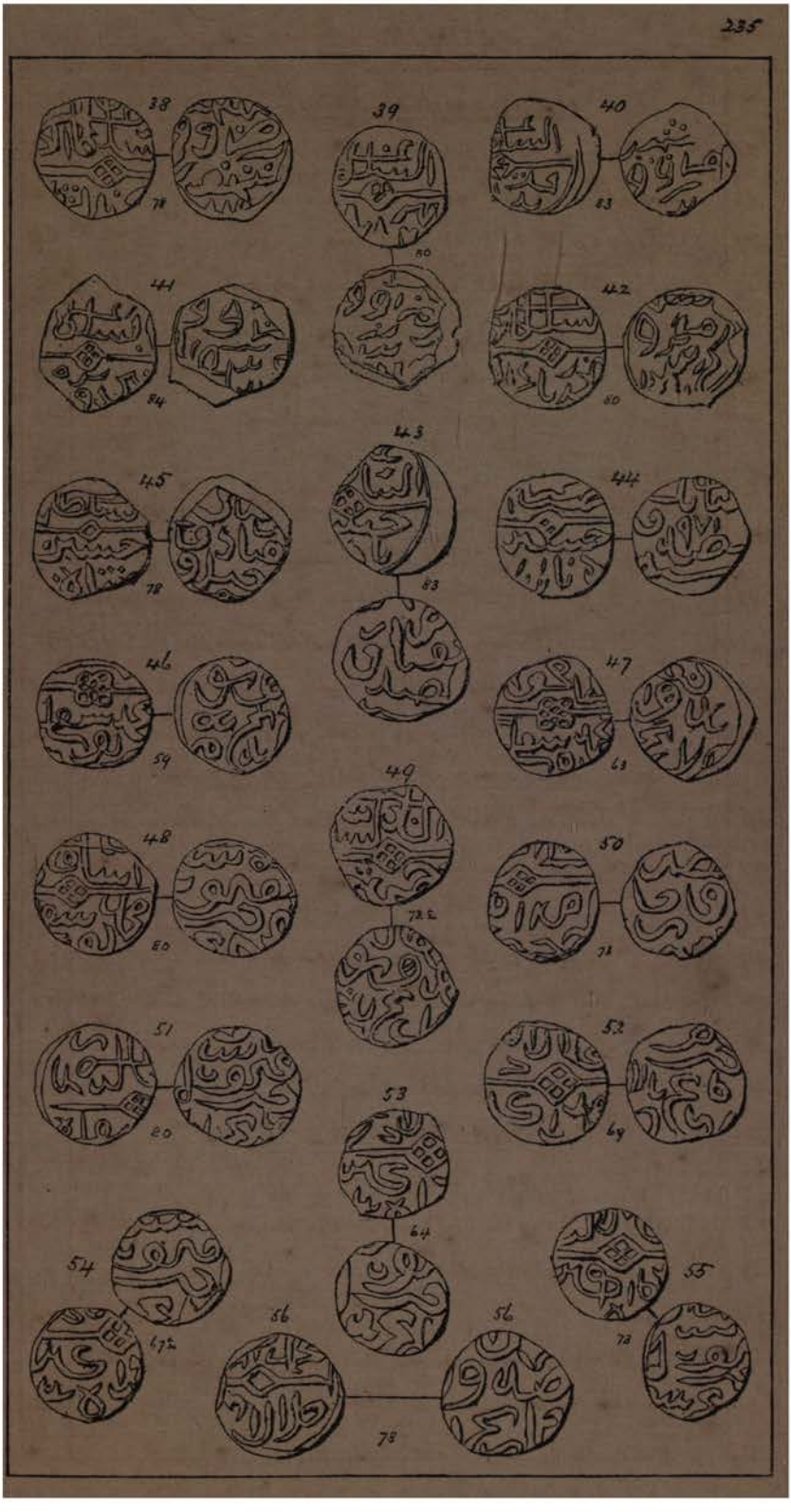
	ISMĀ'IL SHĀH A.H. 963-964	
35	اسماعیل شاہ - Ismā'il Shah al sultan al azim. Rx. Usual ins.	R.S.
36	Ismāïl Shah as last.	R.S.
37	UNKNOWN RULER or RULERS.	R.S.
38	--- السلطان الاعظم - Al sultan al azim. - - -	R.S.
39	Rx. Portions of --- ----- سنة / ضرب کشمیر فی شهور	R.S
40	Zarb Kashmīr fī shahur sanat - Struck at	R.S
41	Kashmīr in the months of the year ------	R.S.
42		R.S.
	(The 6 coins above though unread, belong to this period.)	
	HUSAIN SHAH. A.H. 970-977.	
43	حسین شاہ السلطان الاعظم - Husain Shah al sultan al azim	
	Rx سنة نهصد وهفتاد و .... - Sanat nuhsad wa haftad wa - 97x	R.S
44	as last finishing ۹۷۱ هفتاد یک - haftad ek - 971.	Rod.
45	" هفتاد چهار - haftad chhār - 974	R.S
	MUHAMMAD YŪSUF SHAH. A.H. 987-995	
46	..... محمد یوسف شاہ - Muhammad Yusuf Shah —	R.S.
47	Rx. Inscription unread commencing Fī tarīkh.	R.S.
48		R.S.
49	Ob ? Rx. Apparently same period as 46.	R.S.
50	Unread, but appears to belong to this period. Rx. Nuhsad wa	R.S.
51	(Yu)suf Shah --- Rx. ? Mr Barnes suggests - Fī tarīkh nuhsad wa nawad wa sī = 993.	R.S.
	MUGHAL EMPERORS.	
	AKBAR. A.H. 995-1014.	
52	محمد اکبر شاہ جلال الدین - Muhammad Akbar	V.
53	Shāh, jalāl al dīn Rx. similar to 51.	V.
54, 55		R.S.
56	As 52 but commences at the top. Rx. ... فی تاریخ نهصد و	
	Fī tarīkh nuhsad wa - - -	R.S.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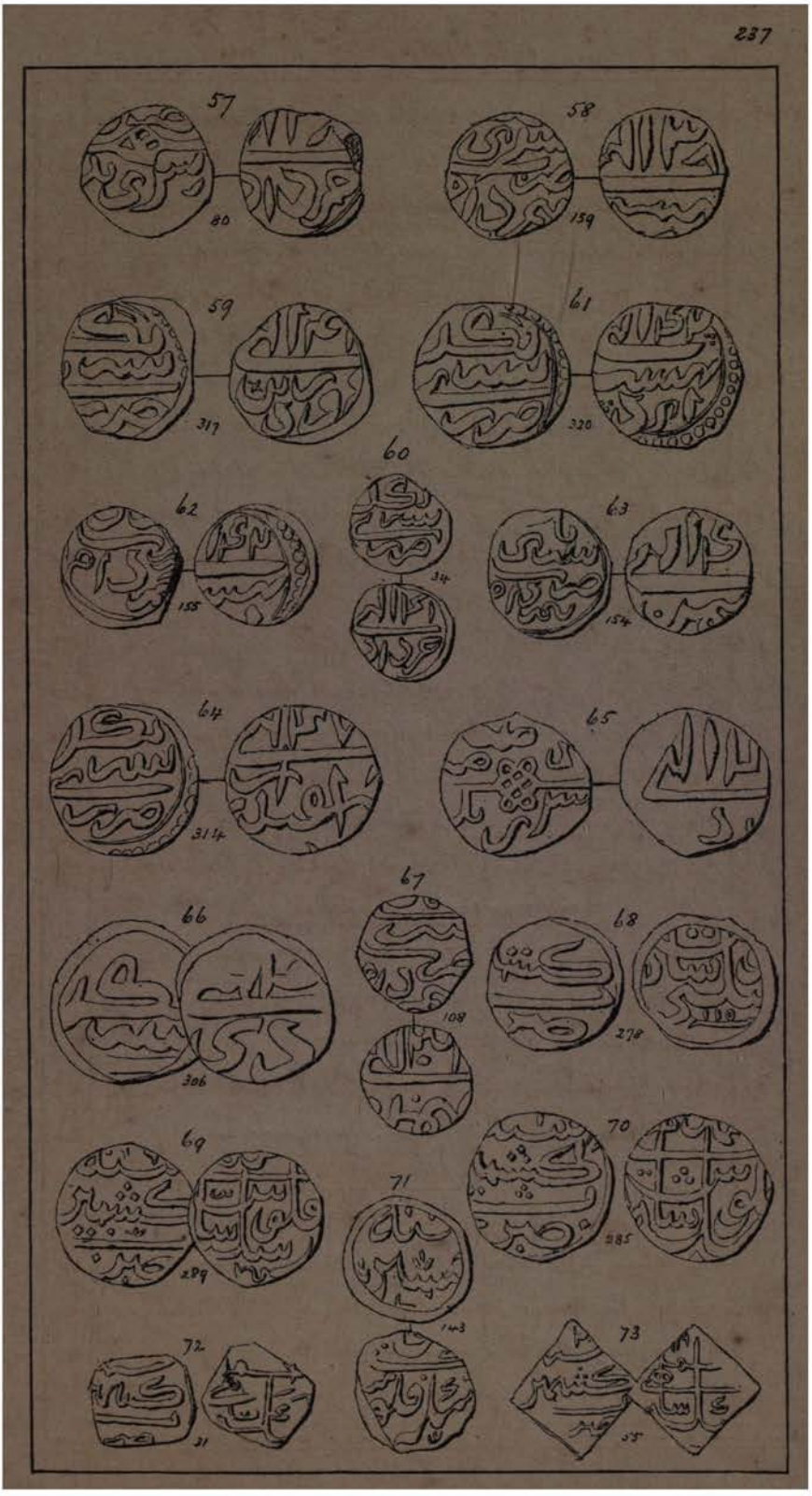
	In the 30th year of Akbar's reign the Ilahī or divine era was established. Nos 57 to 67 give various examples of these dates which are accompanied in each case with the month when struck.	
57	Bar & knot, ضرب سری نگر - Zarb Srīnagar	
	Rx ۳۸ خرداد الهی - (Month) Khurdad ilahī 38	R.S.
58	½ dam. ضرب سری نگر نیم دام - Zarb Srinagar nīm dam	
	Rx. ۳۸ اردی بحشت الهی - (Month) Ardibihisht ilahī 38	R.S.
59	Zarb Srīnagar. Rx (Month) Farwardīn ilahī 41	R.S.
60	½ dam. Zarb Srīnagar. Rx (Month) Khurdad ilahī 41	R.S.
61	Zarb Srīnagar. Rx (Month) Ardibihisht ilahī 42	R.S.
62	½ dam - Nīm dam zarb Srīnagar Rx as last.	R.S.
63	½ dam - do do Rx Bahman ilahī 4x	R.S.
64	Zarb Srīnagar Rx (Month) Isfandārmaz ilahī 47	Rod
65	Bar & knot. - - - - Srīnagar Rx (Month) Azar ilahī 4x	Rod
66	Zarb Srīnagar Rx (Month) Dī - دی ilahī 4x	R.S.
67	½ dam. نیم دام ضرب سری نگر - Nīm dam zarb Srīnagar	
	Rx. ? ۴۱ بحمن الهی - (Month) Bahman ilahī 47	R.S.
	MUHAMMAD SHAH. AH. 1131 - 1161.	
68	(x سنة) ضرب کشمیر - Zarb Kashmīr sanat x	
	Rx. ۱۱۵۰ (محمد) شاه سکه فلوس سنة - Muhammad Shah sikka fulus sanat 1150	R.S
69	Same with sanat 16? Rx. as last but Muh^d Shahī	R.S.
70	Another. No 71. ½. same reading 4^r 17	R.S.
	AHMAD SHAH. AH. 1161 - 1166	
72	ضرب کشمیر سنة - Zarb Kashmīr sanat.	
	Rx. احمد شاهی سکه - Ahmad Shahī sikka.	R.S.
73	Zarb Kashmīr sanat 4 = ۴	
	Rx Ahmad Shahī sikka 116x - 116.	R.S.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DURRANĪ RULERS.

AHMAD SHĀH DURRĀNĪ. A.H. 1174 - 1187.

74	؟۲۶ (ضرب) کشمیر سنة ؟۲۶ = Zarb Kashmīr sanat 26	
	Rx ۱۱۸۷ احمد شاه درانی سکه فلوس = Ahmad Shah durrani sikka falus 1187	R.S.
75	As last but regnal year 23	R.S.

TĀIMUR SHĀH A.H. 1187 - 1207.

76	As 74. Zarb Kashmīr / sanat x /	
	Rx ۱۱۹۰ تیمور شاه درانی سکه فلوس = Taimur Shah durrani sikka falus 1190.	R.S.
77	As 74 . Zarb Kashmīr but sanat 7. Rx. as last but 1194	R.S.
78	Different type same reading. Regnal yr 13 + date 1200.	B.M.

ZAMĀN SHĀH. A.H. 1207 - 1216.

79	As 74. Zarb Kashmīr sanat 3. Rx. زمان شاهی سکه فلوس . Zamān Shāhī sikka falus.	B.M.
80	Zarb Kashmīr 6. Rx. ۱۲۱۳ زمان شاه . Zamān Shāh 1213	R.S.
81	Different type same reading but 1212.	R.S.
82	Zarb Kashmīr sanat ? Rx ۱۲ زمان شاهی سکه فلوس = Zamān Shāhī sikka falus 12	R.S.
83	Imitation of the period	R.S.
84	A sword between "Zarb Kashmīr", 8 above. Rx ۱۲۱ زمان شاهی = Zamān Shāhī 121 (4i)	R.S.
85	Larger coin same type + date	R.S.
86	Larger still.	B.M.

SHUJĀ' AL MULK. AH 1216, A.H. 1218 - 1221.

87	Zarb Kashmīr	
	Rx. شجاع الملک شاه = Shujā' al mulk Shah .	R.S.
88	A sword. احد (ضرب) کشمیر سنة احد = Zarb Kashmīr sanat ahd = year one	
	Rx Shujā'	R.S.

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89	ضرب کشمیر سنة ۲ • Zarb Kashmir sanat 2.	
	Rx. Two bladed sword.	R.S.
90	As last but double the weight.	R.S.
91	Two swords crossed. Rx. ۱۲۱۹ شجاع الملک • Shujā'al mulk 1219	B.M.
92	do Rx. شاه شجاع الملک •	
	Shah Shuja al mulk.	R.S.
93	Zarb Kashmīr 3. Rx. Shujā' al mulk Shah?	R.S.
94	½ size. Sword under sanat. Rx. شاه شجاع الملک	
	Shah Shujā' al mulk.	B.M.
95	Sword under sanat ¼. Rx as last with date 1221.	B.M.
96	The same. (I think these coins belong to Kashmīr)	W.H.V.

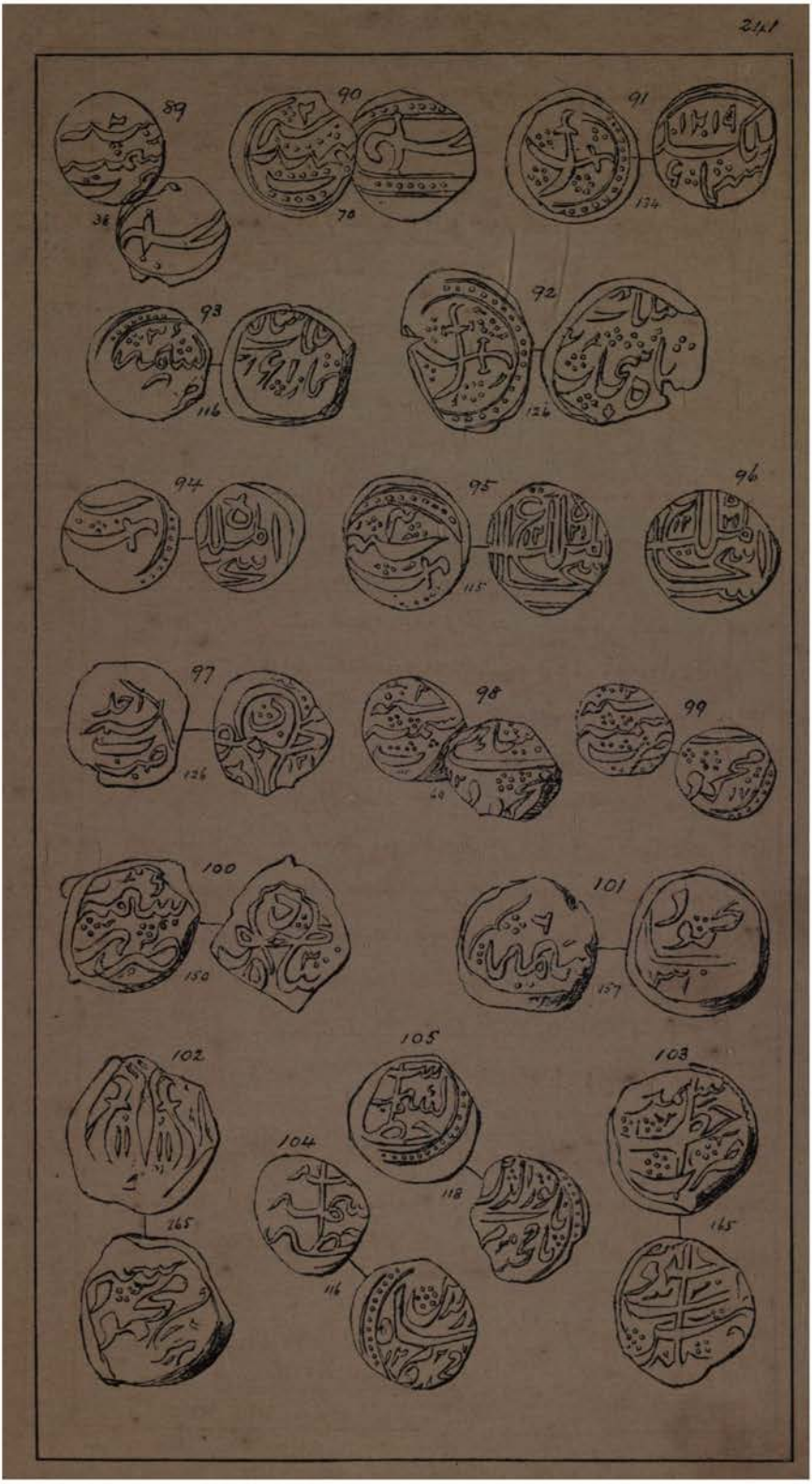
MAHMŪD SHAH. A.H. 1216–1218. & 1224–

97	ضرب کشمیر احد • Zarb Kashmir (year) one.	
	Rx. ۱۲۱۸ محمود شاه • Mahmud Shah 1218	R.S.
98	Zarb Kashmīr sanat 2.	R.S.
99	Rx. ۱۲۱۷ محمود شاه • Mahmud Shah 1217.	B.M.
100	Zarb Kashmīr. Rx. as 97 with ۲•3.	R.S.
101	Kashmīr ۶•6. Rx. Mahmud Shah	R.S.
102	Two swords and ? Rx. Mahmud Shah sikka? سکه	R.S.
103	ضرب خطه کشمیر ۲ • Zarb khitta Kashmīr 2	B.M.
	Rx. محمود شاه • Mahmud Shah sikka (سکه ملوس!)	

NŪR AL DĪN AH 1223–1225

(At first governor under Mahmud, but declared independence A.H. 1224.)

104	? خطه کشمیر سنة • Khitta Kashmīr sanat ?	R.S.
105	یا شاه نور الدین یا مخدوم ۱۲۲۵ • Yā Shāh Nūr al dīn yā makdūm = Oh! Shāh Nūr al dīn oh! Master.	R.S.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? MUHAMMAD AZIM KHĀN Governor AH. 1227-1232

106 } A sword above and below, احد = Ahd = one. Year 1 R.S
107 } Rx ۱۲۲۸ فلوس سنة = Falus sanat 1228. BM

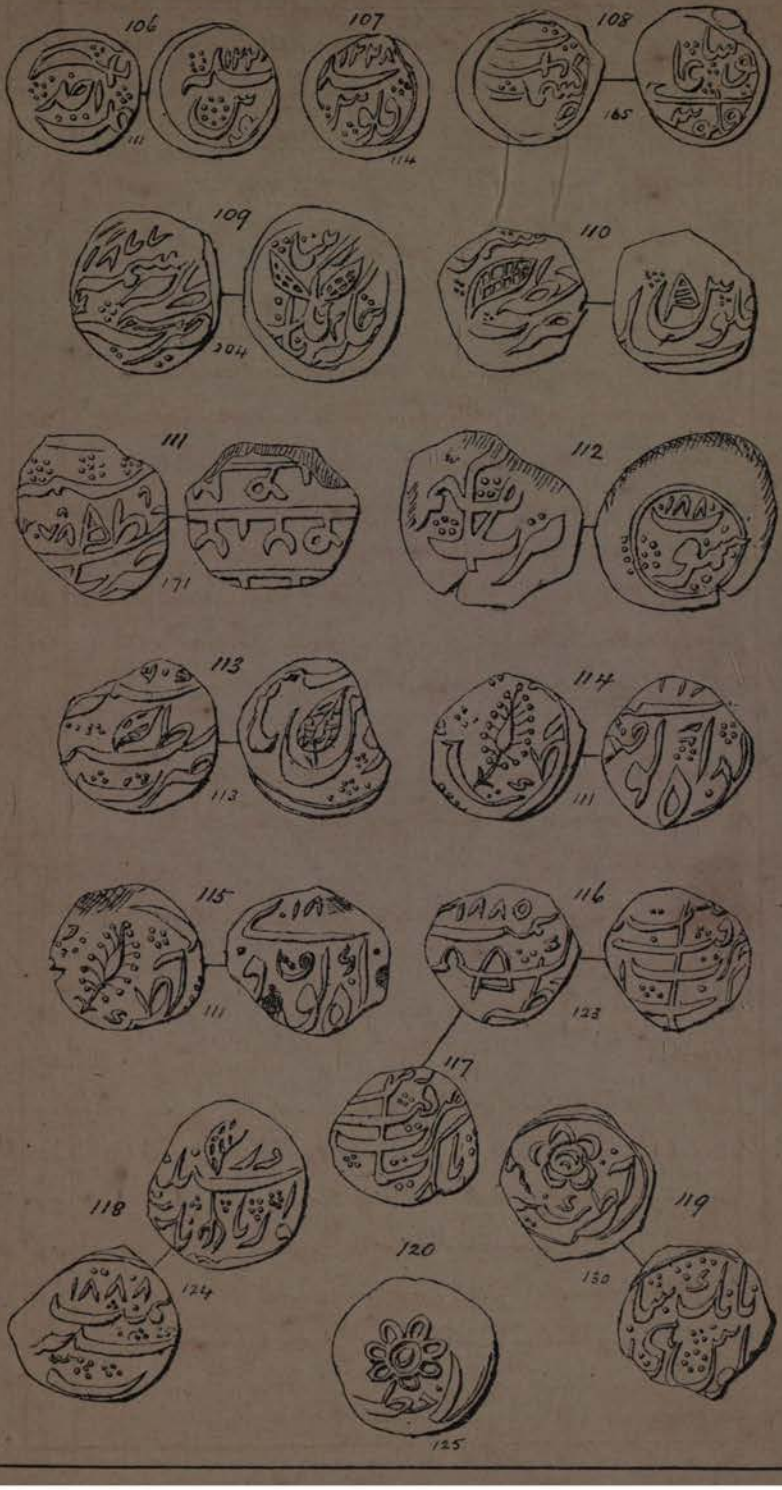
AYUB SHAH GHAZI, A.H. 1233.

108 A sword. ضرب كشمير سنة = Zarb Kashmīr sanat ×
Rx. ايوب شاه غازى فلوس = Ayub Shah Ghazī falus R.S.

SIKH RULERS.

RANJIT SINGH. S.1876 - 1896 (= AH.1234-1255)

109 A leaf. ۱۸۷۷ ضرب خطه كشمير = Zarb Khitta Kashmīr 1877.
Rx. Two leaves. (سكه نانك شاهى = Sikka Nanak shahī, R.S.
110 A leaf. Zarb Khitta Kashmīr
Rx. A flag. سكه فلوس = Sikka falus R.S.
111 A flag. Zarb khitta Kashmīr (18)78 = ۷۸
Rx ਅਕਾਲ = Akal ਨਾਨਕ = Nanak. (Gurmukhi charact. Rod
112 Zarb? Khitta Kashmīr. Rx ۱۸۸۰ سموت = Samvat. 1880 Rod.
113 A flag. Zarb khitta Kashmīr ٦ = 6.
Rx. A flag. فلوس سه ١ = Falus. R.S.
114 A flower. ضرب خطه كشمير = Zarb khitta Kashmīr
Rx Doible struck. ? Guru gobind samvat 18.. R.S.
115 Another: R.S.
116 A flag. ۱۸۸۵ خطه كشمير سموت = Khitta Kashmīr samvat 1885.
Rx. Seems to be part of the "yaft az nanak" couplet. see 130 R.S.
117 Another BM.
118 Zarb Kashmīr sambat. 1888
Rx. A leaf and parts of سنگ گورو گوبند (يا) فت از نانک = Yaft az Nanak Guru Gobind Singh R.S.
119 A rose. ×× ضرب خطه كشمير سمبت = R.S.
120 } Zarb khitta Kashmīr sambat ××× B.M.
Rx فلوس نانک شاهى = Falus Nanak Shāhī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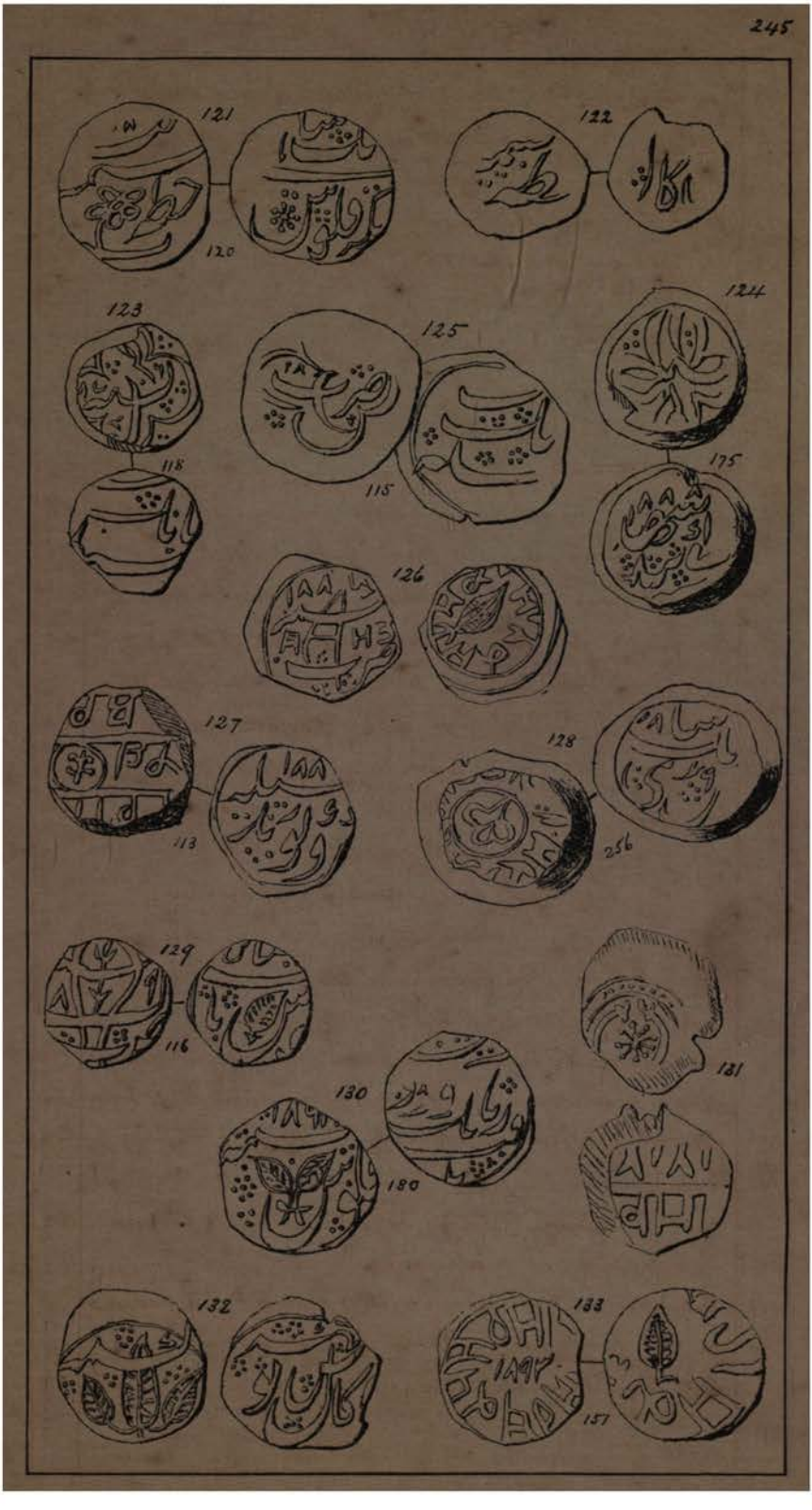
121	ضرب خطه کشمیر سمبت ۱۸۸۸ - Zarb khitta Kashmīr sambat 1888	
	Rx. سکه فلوس نانک بشاهی - Sikka falus Nanak shahī	R.S.
122	خطه کشمیر - Khitta Kashmīr Rx اکال - Akāl	B.M.
123	"Zarb Kashmir", the two words forming a cross and enclosed within a quatrefoil. 18-87 also.	R.S.
	Rx. سنگ؟ نانک شاه - Singh Nanak shah	
124	Obv. as last. Rx. ۱۸۸۸ گوبند سها - Gubind saha 1888	R.S.
125	do ۱۸-18. Rx. سکه نانک شاه - Sikka Nanak Shah	R.S.
126	A flag: AH3, ۱۸۸۸ ضرب کشمیر = Zarb Kashmīr 1888 ---	
	Rx. [illegible] leaf in centre.	B.M.
127	ज़रब Zarb पी श्री रसमर Kasamara ॐ with sprig	R.S.
	Rx. ۱۸۸۸ سنگه گورو گوبند - Guru Gobind singh 188x	R.S.
128	Centre کشمیر - around unreadable Gurmukhī legend.	
	Rx. ? ۱۸۷۹ فلوس نانک شاهی - Falus Nanak shahī 1879.	R.S.
129	ضرب کشمیر سمبت ۱۹ - Zarb Kashmīr sambat 1(18)89	
	Rx. A leaf. فلوس نانک شاهی - Falus Nanak shahī	R.S.
130	Two leaves. فلوس کشمیر ۱۸۹۱ - Falus Kashmīr 1891	
	Rx. ..... یافت از نانک گورو - Yāft Nanak Guru	R.S.
	being a portion of the Sikh couplet	
	دیگ تیغ و فتح و نصرت بیدرنگ	
	- یافت از نانک گورو گوبند سنگه	
	Deg, teg, fath nasrat ī be darang	
	Yaft az Nanak Guru Gobind Singh. -	
	Abundance, the sword, victory and help without delay,	
	Guru Gobind Singh obtained from Nanak. (Dr Bodrington)	
131	A flower between two swords. Rx नाना Nāna(k) रस Kasa	Rod.
132	Three leaves. کشمیر - Kashmīr	
	Rx. ? (فلو)س اکال گوبند - Falus akal Gobind.	B.M.
	(A doubtful reading.)	
133	In centre ۱۸۹۳-1893. Around ज़रब Zarb रसमर Kasamra	
	ra सम Sam - Zarb Kashmīr sambat 1893	
	Rx. A leaf. Inscription around ?	B.M.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134	A flower. Inscription not clear, possibly "Śrī Gada dharjī sahā." سري گدادهر جي سها.	
	Rx. ੴ ਜਰਬ Jarb ਕਸਮੀਰ Kasamīra	R.S.
135	Sword + necklace. ضرب لشمير ۱۸۹۴ = Jarb Kashmīr 1894.	
	Rx. Two sprays. فلوس يك شاخي = Falus ek shahi	R.S.
136	Sword + necklace. Jarb Kashmīr:	
	Rx. a star. Nanak jī sahaī. ਨਾਨਕ ਜੀ ਸਹਾ	WHY.
137	A leaf. ضرب لشمير ۱۸۹۵ = Jarb Kashmir 1895.	
	A hoop or necklace? گورو = Guru	R.S.
	KURRUK SINGH. S.1896-1897	
138	ضرب لشمير ۱۸۹۷ = Jarb Kashmīr 1897.	
	Rx. a leaf. ? اكال گورو تخت = Akāl guru takht.	B.M.
	SHER SINGH. S.1897-1900	
139	A leaf. ۱۸۹۹ كشمير سري اكال تخت = Kashmir śrī akal takht 1899	
	Rx. — — — — — نانك گورو گوبند = Nanak Guru Gobind — — — —	Rod
140	سكه فلوس لشمير = Sikka falus Kashmīr	
	Rx. Bow + arrow. فلوس ميمنت مانس ۱۸۹۸ = falus maimanat manus 1898.	R.S.
141	Lion or tiger. خطه كشمير = Khitta Kashmīr	
	گورو گوبند سنگه = Guru Gobind singh.	R.S.
142	As last. with date ۱۸۹x = 189x	R.S.
143	Lion + Khitta Kashmīr; (ਬਾਬਾ Baba) ਨਾਨਕ Nanak (ਜੀ jī) ਸਹਾ sahaī	R.S.
144	As last.	R.S.
	(On 142-3-4, the Persian inscription has been read سري نگر = Srinagar + بكهر Bukhar. 145 is however definite.)	
145	"Khitta Kashmīr" = خطه كشمير Rx: as 143	B.M.
146	Lion. Rx Remains of (۱۸)۹۸ گورو گوبند سنگه = Guru Gobind Singh 1898.	B.M.

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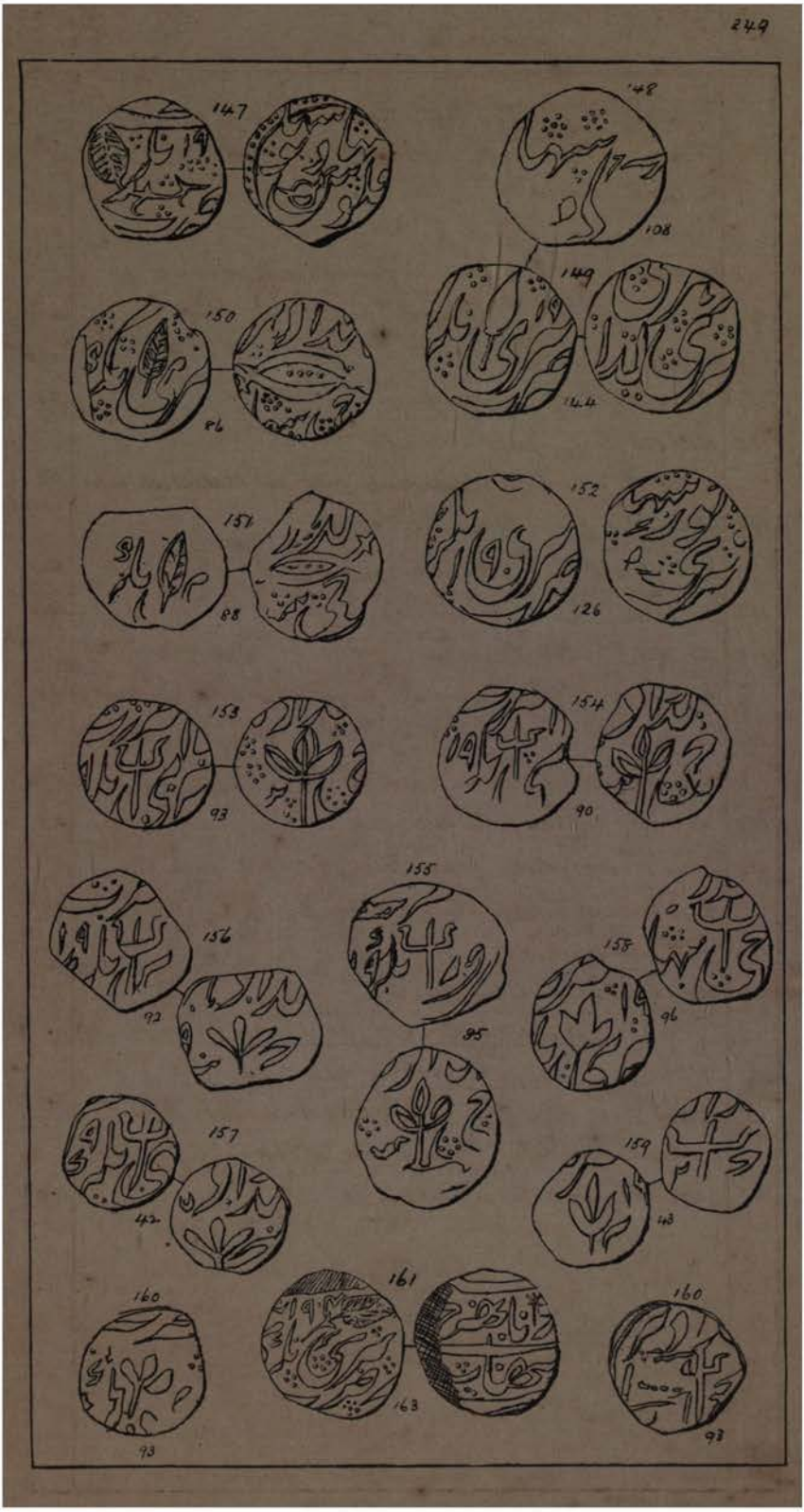
	DULIP SINGH S. 1900 - 1904.	
147	A leaf. ۱۹ (سر$) نگر ضرب • Zarb Srīnagar 1900	
	Rx Sword + necklet? فلوس مجادیو سها • Fālus Mahadeva saha	B.M.
148	A leaf. ۱۹ سری نگر ضرب • Zarb Srīnagar 1900	R.S.
149	Rx سری گدادهرجی سها • Srī Gadādharjī saha	DFH.
150	A leaf سری نگر • Srīnagar	WHV
151	Two swords. Srī Gadādharjī saha	R.S.
152	Without leaf. "Zarb Srīnagar 19(00)"	
	Rx. Double struck. "Srī Gadādharjī saha" on "Mahadeva saha"	R.S.
153	Trident. "Zarb Srīnagar 1901"?	
	Rx Of flower. "Srī Gadādharjī saha"	WHV
154	As last.	WHV
155	As last. "Zarb Srīnagar 190(1)	
	Rx as last. (These coins are frequently double struck)	R.S.
156	As last.	
	Rx. a different flower + dated 1(19	WHV
157	As last, but half the size	R.S.
158	Flower on obverse "Zarb Srīnagar 19(01?)"	
	Rx. A trident. Gadadharjī saha	WHV.
159	Half size similar	WHV
160	As 158 but double-struck.	R.S.
	DOGHRA RULERS OF JAMU.	
	GULAB SINGH. S. 1904 - 1914.	
161	A leaf. ۱۹۰۴ سری نگر ضرب • Zarb Srīnagar 1904	
	Rx. Read from top. سری رگوناتهه جی سهایی • Srī Ragunāth jī sahāi	JSB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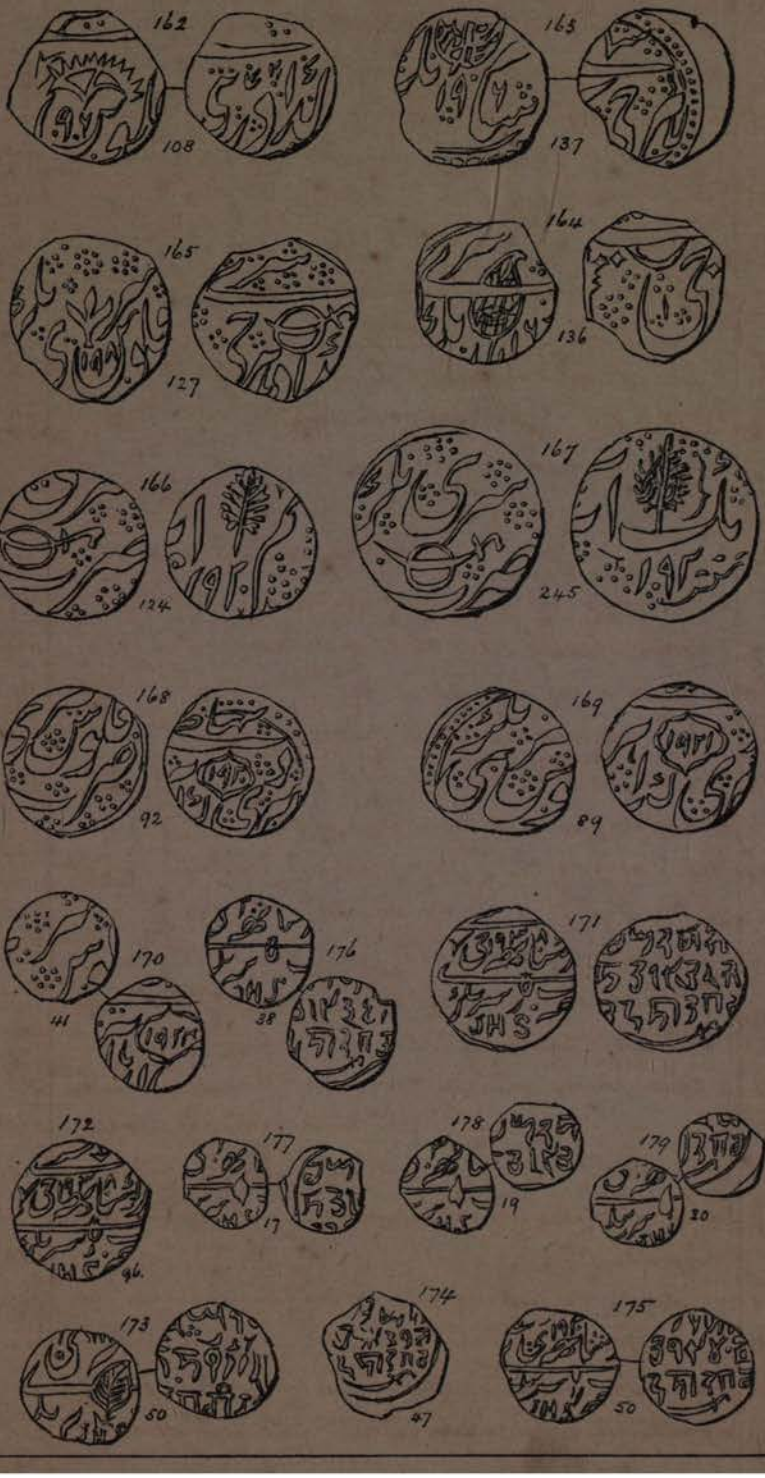
162	فلوس ۱۹۰۶ - Falus 1906 Rx. Gadādharjī	
	A double-struck coin shewing part of another design	R.S.
163	A leaf. ۱۹۰۶ سکه (سری) نگر - Sikka Srīnagar 1906	
	Rx. Parts of "Gadādharjī sahā" - گدادهرجی سها	R.S.
164	Shews other parts of the same coin	R.S.
165	A flower. ۱۹۰۸ فلوس سری نگر - Falus Srinagar 1908.	
	Rx. Sword & necklet. Srī Gadādharjī - سری گدادهرجی	R.S.
	RANBIR SINGH. S. 1914-1942.	
166	½ Āna. Sword & necklet. - ضرب سرنگر - Zarb Srīnagar.	
	Rx. A leaf. ۱۹۲۰ نیم انه - Nīm āna 1920.	D.F.H.
167	1 āna. Sword & necklet. "Zarb Srīnagar"	
	Rx. A leaf. ۱۹۲۰ یک انه - Ek āna 1920	R.S.
168	ضرب فلوس سری نگر - Zarb falus Srīnagar.	
	Rx. ۱۹۲۰ سری گدادهرجی سها - Srī Gadadharjī saha 1920.	D.F.H.
169	Another shewing other parts of the same coin. 1921.	D.F.H.
170	½ value. same type dated 1924.	R.S.
171	J.H.S.* - Jamu Harī Singh :(Struck from the same	B.M.
172	die as the Harī Singhī rupī ?)	D.F.H.
	Reading from top. "Srī Ragunātha jī Saha zarb Srinagar 1938" - ۱۹۳۸ سری رگوناتهه جی سها ضرب سری نگر	
	Rx. Portions of - ꤰꤢꤪꤢ ꤁ꤢ Ra gh na tha, ꤔꤢꤱ jī, ꤔꤢ (da na ?), ꤙꤙꤢꤢ 1938, ꤢꤢꤔ jaraba, ꤔꤱ (srī ?), ꤱ꤁ꤢꤱ nagara, - "Raghunatha jī (saha ?) 1938 jaraba Srīnagar" in Tākarī characters. Sword below	
173	¼ Kham paisa. shewing portions of the same reading.	R.S.
175	do do dated ۱۹۴۰, ۱۹۴۵, = 1940.	D.F.H.
176	do do ۱۹۴۶ = 1936	R.S.
177	¼ Kham paisa, shewing portions of the same reading as 171.	D.F.H.
178	another dated ۱۹۴۶ - = 193x.	D.F.H.
179	another.	D.F.H.

* some think these are the initial letters of the Christian symbol - "Jesius hominum salvator" = Saviour of men.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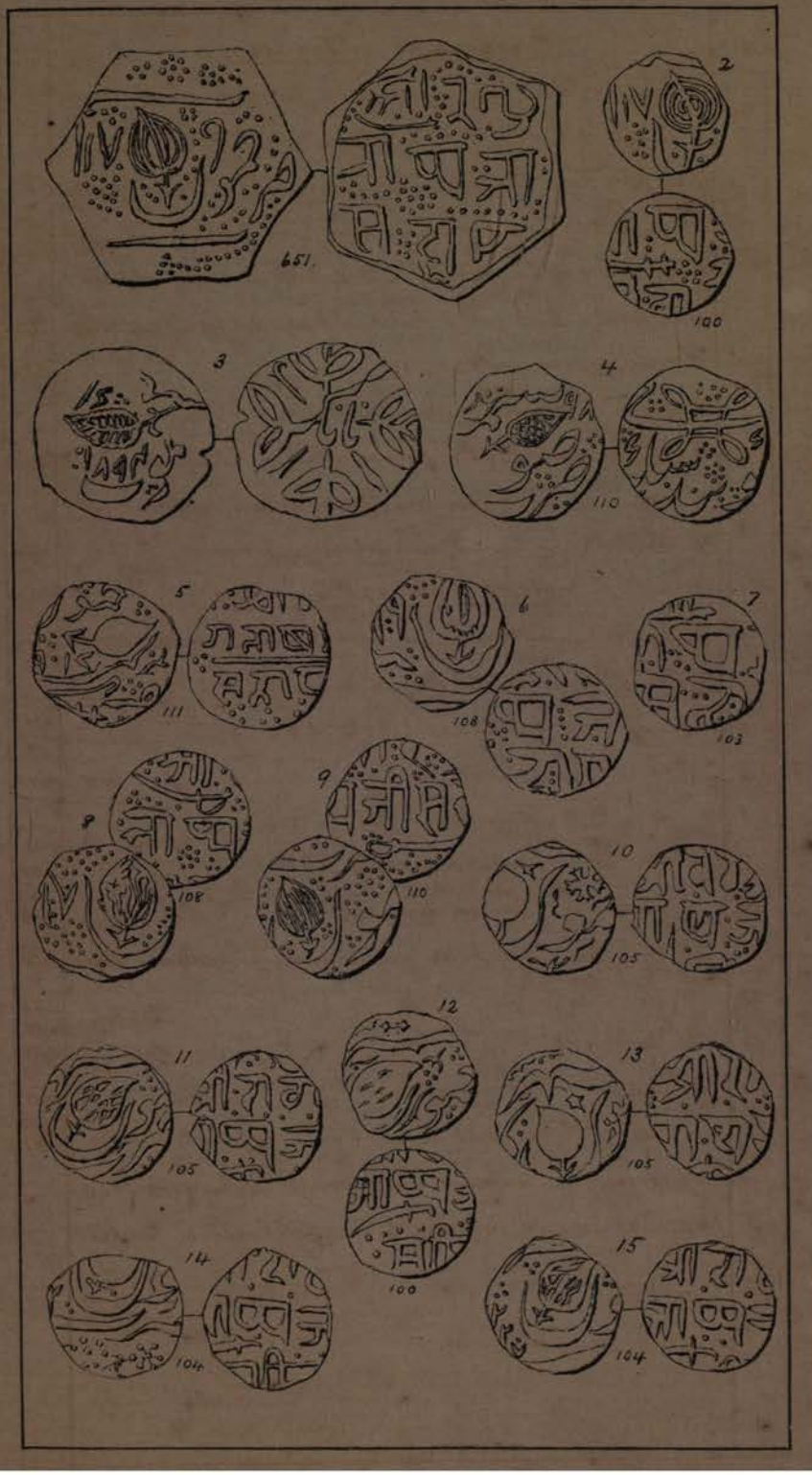
	GULAB SINGH. S.?1879 - 1903.	
1	A leaf. ۱۸۷۹ ضرب جمون سنبت • Zarb Jamūn sanat 1879.	
	Rx. A sword. श्री Śrī रघुनाथ Raghunāth जी jī सहाय Sahā	
	This fine piece is I believe an impression of the die from	
	which No.2 or similar coins may have been struck. It	
	must however be acknowledged that its worn appear-	
	ance would lead one to think it had been in circulation	B.M.
2	Same type as last.	D.F.H.
3	A leaf. ۱۸۹۴ ضرب جمون کشمیر • Jamun ... Kashmīr 1894	
	Rx. In the centre of four flowers نانک • Nanak.	B.M.
4	A leaf. ۹۸ ضرب جمون کشمیر • Zarb Jamun Kashmīr 1897	
	Rx. ✠ گوبند سنگ ے • Gōbind singh ... ā	K.H.V.
	RANBIR SINGH. S.1914 - 1942	
5	A leaf. ۱۹۱۸ ضرب جمون سمبت • Zarb Jamūn sambat 1917	W.H.V.
	Rx. Śrī Raghunath jī sahāi	
6	Type of No.1 but dated ۱۹.. = 1919?	D.F.H.
7	do different part of die	W.H.V.
8	do date ۱۷.. = 1917?	D.F.H.
9	do sword handle to left.	D.F.H.
10	do ✠ on obverse	D.F.H.
11	do but better workmanship? Kashmīr above	D.F.H.
12	do do do	D.F.H.
13	do do do	D.F.H.
14	do ✠ on obverse.	W.H.V.
15	do Ob. has date ۱۲۲۷ = 1227 (A.H.?)	W.H.V.
	If correct the samvat date would be therefore 1869 =	
	(A.D. 1812) and an impossible one for Gulab or Ranbir.	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16	As No1. Zarb Jāmun. Rx Śrī Raguṇath jī sahāī.	WHV.
17	do do do	R.S.
18	A leaf. ۱۹۳۰ جون سمبت ضرب - Zarb Jamun sambat 1930. Rx. In Dōgrī Ṭākarī characters the meaning of which is not at present very clear ʒI ʒ ɻ ʒ ʔI ə perhaps "Jamun zaraba" and date. ʔ ɻ - 19xx. A sword beneath inscription.	B.M.
19.20	As last but dated ۱۹۳۷, १९३७ - 1937.	V.H
21	Another uncertain date.	V.
22	do	H.
23	Another dated ʔ۴۸ - 19148.	H.

LADAKH.

RANBIR SINGH. S. 1914 - 1942.

1	From top - سری گداد هرجی سهای ضرب ۱۹۲۴ لداخ قلمرو جمون - Śrī Gadadhar jī sahāī zarb 1924 Ladakh kalam rao Jamun. - Ladakh in the empire of Jamu. Rx. श्री गदाधर Śrī Gajadhar जी jī सहा saha जर बि - jarbi ल दा खा Ladakha क ल म kalam र व rao ज म Jam	DFH
2	As last. Completes upper part of legend.	WHV
3	do dated 1926	DFH
4	Another with larger type on Rx. dated 1927.	"

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HISTORY of PATIALA.

The ruling families of Patiala, Jhind and Nabha have one common ancestor in Phul a chaudari The rajas of Jhind and Nabha are descendents of his first son Tiloka whilst the Maharaja of Patiala is descended from Rama the second son. All are Sikhs of the Sidhu jat tribe. Ala Singh son of Rama defeated Saiyid Asad Ali in the battle of Barnala and over the Bhatis he was also victorious. He built the fortress of Patiala. In 1762 Ala Singh was defeated by Ahmad Shah Durrani but after his submission received into favour and given the title of Raja. On the Emperor's departure Ala put himself at the head of his Sikhs, boldly attacked the Afghan governor of Sirhind whom he killed, and compelled the population to remove to Patiala. On his death in 1765 his son Amar Singh succeeded largely increasing the power of the state during his reign. In the latter part of the 18th cent. the famous adventurer George Thomas caused Patiala much trouble, but at last the Sikhs with the aid of Perron, the French general, were able to drive him off. In 1807-8 an appeal was made to Britain for protection against Ranjit Singh and in 1809 a treaty was made in which Ranjit Singh engaged to give up all claim to the Cis-Sutlej states. Karam Singh who succeeded in 1813 assisted the English in their war with the Ghurkhas of Nipal. On the death of Karam in 1845 his son Narendra came to the throne and when war broke out with the Sikhs took his stand by the side of Britain as was also the case in the Mutiny of 1857. Mahendra who succeeded his father in 1862 proved an enlightened ruler and benefactor to his people, a proud distinction shared by his son Rajendra succeeding in 1876, and grandson Bhupendra the present Maharaja. Of the two cities Namul and Sirhind whose coins are illustrated nothing much is known to history. They are both within the borders of the state and that they were

important places is evident from the fact that coins in large numbers were struck there, Nanak being especially prolific.

RULERS of PATIALA.

Raja Ala Singh	A.D. 1729	Maharaja	Mahendra Singh		1862
" Amar Singh	1765	"	Rajendra	"	1876
Maharaja Sahib Singh	1781	"	Bhupendra		1900
" Karam "	1813				
" Narendra "	1845				

HISTORY of SIRMUR.

Sirmur, which means a crowned head, was the residence of the ancient Rājas who reigned before the present dynasty. The first of the reigning line was Agar Sen Rawal of the Jeysalmir family. He was in the neighbourhood on a pilgrimage to the Ganges in 1095, when the last of the ancient Rājas was accidentally drowned in a flood and Agar was placed on the vacant throne. His descendents reigned till 1803, when the Ghurkas of Nipal conquered Sirmur and retained possession until defeated by the English in 1815. They reinstated Karam Prakash the Rajput Rajā to his dominions but deposed him later on account of imbecility and conferred the Kingdom on his son Fath Prakash. He was succeeded by his son Raghbir who died in 1857. His immediate successor, his son Shamsher Prakash loyally assisted the British the same year in the Muting. The present ruler Amar Prakash came to the throne in 1911.

RULERS of SIRMUR.

Agar Sen Rawal	A.D. 1095	Fath Prakash	1815
Descendants reign till conquer.		Raghbir Prakash	
by GHURKAS	1803	Shamsher Prakash	1857
Karam Prakash (restored)	1815	Bikram Prakash	1898
		Amar Prakash	1911.

NARNUL.

SHER SHAH A.H. 946 - 952

1 ضرب نارنول شیر شاہ سلطان . Zarb Narnul Shēr Shah sultan
Margins. Bottom. خلد الله . Khallad Allah. Left. ملکه . milkah
Top. ابو المظفر . abu al muzaffar. Right. وسلطانة . wa sultanat
R. في عهد الامير الحامي . Fi ahad al amīr al hāmī
Margins. Bottom الدين . al dīn. Left. الديان . al dīyan
Top. العادل . al adl Right. ٩٤٥ . 950 DFH

2 As last but dated ٩٤١ . 951 DFH

AKBAR A.H. 963 - 1014

3 ضرب فلوس نارنول . Zarb falus Narnul. R. Fi sanat 962
nuhsad wa shasht (wa do) = في سنة نهصد و سصت (و د و) DFH

4 Zarb falus Narnul. R. 963. Nuhsad wa shasht wa si . سس DFH

5 do R. 964. Nuhsad wa shasht (wa chahr چهر) DFH

6 ½ dam. Ob. as last R. 966. Fi sanat nuhsad wa shasht .... DFH

7 Zarb falus Narnul. R. 968. Fi sanat nuhsad wa shasht.... DFH

8 ½ dam. As last. DFH

9 Another dam as No 7. but dated 970 = ٩٧٠ DFH

10 do do . 971 = ٩٧١ DFH

11 Another R. Fi sanat nuhsad wa haft (wa shash) 976. = DFH
في سنة ٩٧٦ نهصد و هفتاد (و شش)

12 Another with ✿ and date. Fi sanat 980 nuhsad wa hashtad =
في سنة ٩٨٠ نهصد و هشتاد BM

SHAH JAHAN. A.H. 1037 - 1068

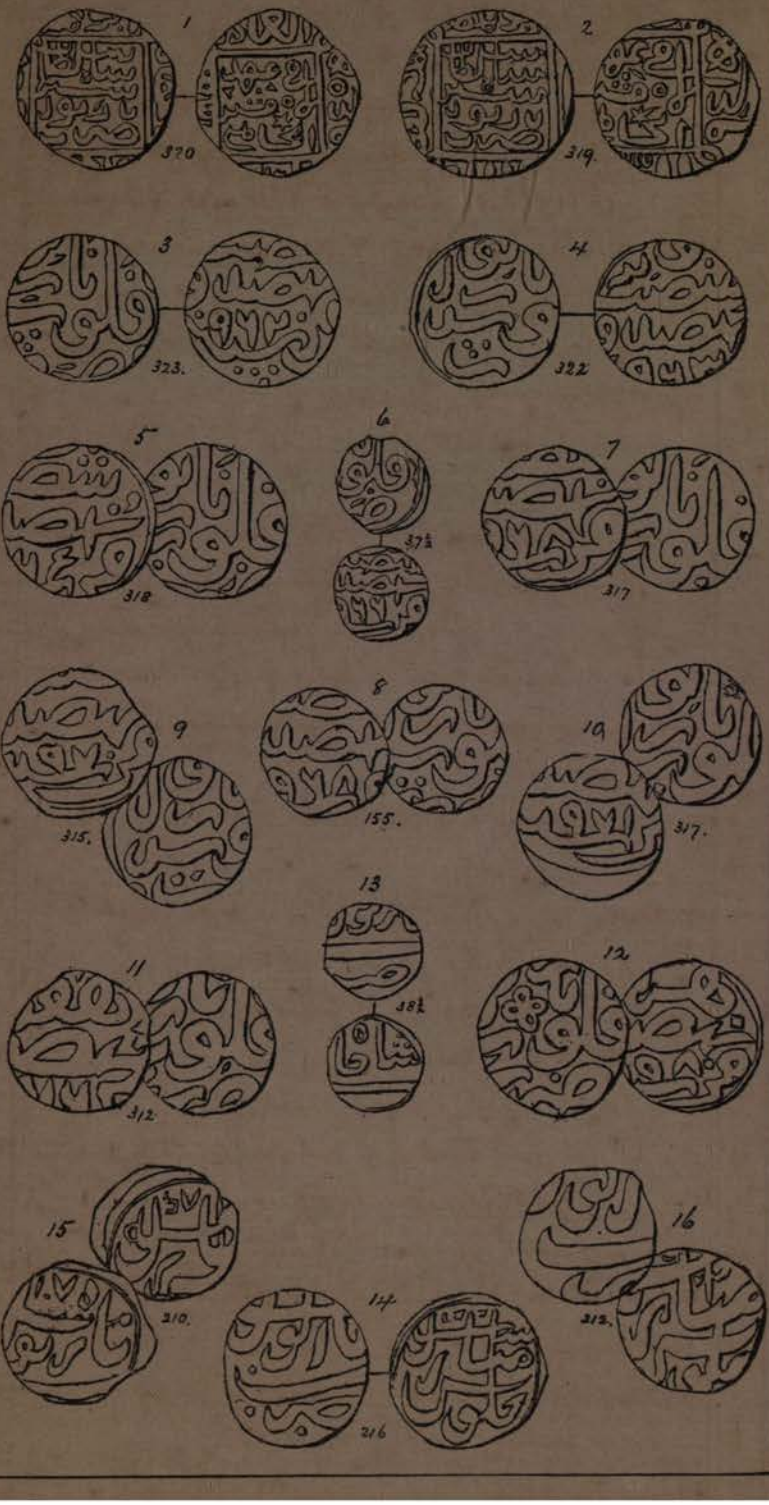
13 ضرب نارنول . Zarb Narnul. R. شاه جهاني . Shāh Jahānī Rod

AURUNGZEBE ĀLAMGĪR A.H. 1068 - 1118.

14 ضرب نارنول سنة .... Zarb Narnul sanat. . .
R. سنة مبارک جلوس ..... Sanat mubarak jalus . . DFH

15 Zarb Narnul sanat 1075 = ١٠٧٥
R. Sanat mubarak jalus 7 - ٧ . Year 7 of happy accession DFH

16 Another without either of the dates. DFH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SIRHIND. AKBAR A.H. 963 - 1014.

17 ضرب بلدة سرهند. Zarb baldat Sirhind.
Struck in the town of Sirhind
في التاريخ سنة نهصد هشتاد ... ۹۸۷. Fi al tarikh sanat nuhsad hashtad ... 987. In the time & year L.M.

18 Zarb Sirhind. Rx. سنة ۹۸۷ نهصد هفت (و) هشتاد. Sanat 987 nuhsad wa hashtad wa haft. O.

19 Zarb Sirhind. Rx. سنة ۴۱ الهی. Sanat ilahi 41. O.

SIRMUR (STATE) NAHAN (CAPITAL)

GIRVANA YUDDHA (Maharaja of NIPAL) A.H. 1214 - 32.

1 جلوس (میمنت (مانوس ضرب ناهن ۱۲۲۷. Jalus maimanat manus zarb Nahan 1227.
Rx. ملزم بهادر شاه مهاراجه گیربان جودهٔ ی ... Mulzim Bahadur Shah, Maharaja Girban Judha i .... R.I.

2 ½ size, otherwise as last. R.I.

FATH PRAKASH.

3 Bow and arrow. Zarb Nahan 1877 (= A.H. 1835.)
جلوس .. مهاراجه فتح ی بهادر. Jalus .. Maharaja Fath i bahadur. Year .. Maharaja Fath i bahadur R.I.

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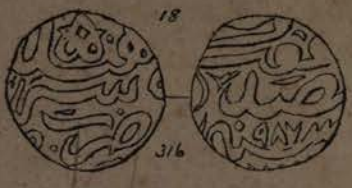
18
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Abubekr Shah 160
Additions to Dehli 192
Ahmad Shah Durrani 138, 194, 212, 208, 238
Ahmad Shah (Mughal) 236
Aibak 140
Akbar 138, 182, 200, 202, 206 216 234 258 260
" (additions to) 192
Akbar's camp coins 216
Akbar's miscellaneous issues 186
Akbar coins (Persian months) 138 182
Akbar's tanka currency 184
'Ala al din Masaud 144
'Ala al din Muham.d II 148
'Alamgir II 188, 198, 204
'Alam I Bahadur, 188
'Alam Shah (Sayyid) 166
Alphabets
Gurmukhi 125
Takari 226
Allamsh 142, 206
Amir Khan Ali Shah 230
Amritsar 126, 134
Anonymous (Allamsh) 142
Aram Shah? 142
Aurungzeb Alamgir I 188 204, 206, 258
Azak Banaras 138

Ayub Shah Ghazi 212, 242

Babar? 168
Bahawal I & II 220
Bahawalpur 220
Bahawalpur rulers 218
Bahlol Shah 166
Bahram Shah 144
Balban (Ghiyas al din) 146
Baluchistan coins 222
history 218
rulers 224
Barakzai coins (Peshawar) 214
Bela (Beylah) 222
Bhakhar (Bukkur) 138

Chamba coins 226
history 225
rulers 226
Charhat Singh 225
Chhachrauli 138
Chital 152
Coins of Durrani Kings 138 194, 208, 220, 238
Coins of Sultans of Dehli 140
Couplet of Farruksiyar 198
" Shah 'Alam II 190
" unknown rules 168

Dadar (Dadri?) 194

Dehlī as Shahjahanabad 188
Dehlī (Mughal coins) 182
" Sultans " 140
" Sūrī " 170
Dera Ghazi Khan 134
Derajat 194
Devakī 130
Dogrī-Takarī alphabet 226
Dulip Singh 132, 248
Durrani coins 138, 194, 208
220, 238

Farrukhnagar 198
Farrukhsiyar 198
Fath Khan and Firoz III 158
" (Bahawalpur) 220
" (Dera) 196
Fath Prakash 260
Fath Shah (Kashmīr) 232
Firoz Shah I 144
" " II (Jalal al din) 146
" " III 156
" " " Fath 158
" " " Jafar 158
Forced token currency of
Muh^d bin Tughlak 152

Ghaznavid Kings (Lahore) 200
Ghiyas al din Balban 146
" " Tughlak 150
Girvana Yuddha 260
Governors of Kashmir 229
Gulab Singh 248, 252
Gurmukhi alphabet 125

Hafizabad 198
Haidar Shah 230
Hasan Shah 232
Hissar 198
History of Bahawalpur 218
" Baluchistan 218
" Chamba 225
" Kashmīr 227
" Patiala 256
" Sirmur 257
" the Panjab 124
Humayun 170, 202
Husain Shah 234

Ibrahim Shah bin Sikand^r 168
" " (Kashmir) 232
" " Rukn al din 146
" " Sūrī 180
In memory of Tughlak 150
Islam Shah 174, 206, 232
Ismail Shah (Kashmir) 234

Jahangir 166
Jalal al din Firoz II 146
Jalalpur 200
Jamu 252
Janda Singh 208

Kaikubad, Muizz al din 146
Kaithal 200
Kalanaur 200

Kalat coins 222
" rulers 224
Kani and multiples 156
Kashmir coins 230
" Durrani kings 229
" (History of) 227
" Sikh rulers 229
" Sultans 228
Khalifa al Hakim II 154
" al Mustakfi 154
Khanpur (Bahawalpur) 220
Khans of Kalat 232
Khusru Malik 200
" (Nasir al din) 150
Kurruk Singh 246
Kutb al din Aibak 140
" " Mubarak I 148

Ladak coins 264
Lahore coins 200
Ludhana (Ludhiana?) 206

Maharajas of Jamu and Kashmir 229
Mahmud bin Muhammad bin Sam 140
Mahmud Khan Kalat 222
" Nasir al din 146
" Shah II (Delhi) 164
" " (Durrani) 210, 212, 240
" " Shams al din 149
" " (Mir Hasan) 194
Malik Bhhaja 192
Malot 206
Masaud Shah 144
Mir Hasan Khan 194
Mubarak I (Kutb al din) 148
" II 164
Mughal Emperors (coins) 182
" ruler (Humayun) 170
" rulers of Kashmir 234
Muhammad Adil 178
" Akbar II, 212, 190.
" Azim Khan? 242
" V bin Farid 166
" IV bin Firoz 162
" bin Sam 140
" III bin Tughlak 150
" " (additions) 192
" " Shah II, Ala al din 148
" " (Kashmir) 232
" " (Mughal) 138, 188, 208, 236
" Yusuf Shah 234
Muizz al din Bahram 144
" " Kaikubad 146
" " Muh^d bin Sam 140
Multan 206
" coins with lily 134
Muzaffargarh 212

Nadir Shah 138, 212
Nanak Shahi 134
Narnol 258

Nasir al din Khusru 150
" " Mahmud 146
Nasrat Shah 164
Nawabs of Bahawalpur 218
Nazak Shah 232
Nisfi 186
Nur al din 240

Omar (Shihab al din) 148

Panjab (The) 126
Patiala coins 258
" history 256
" rulers 257
Persian months on coins 182
Peshawar 212
Rajas of Chamba 226
Ranbir Singh 250, 252, 254
Ranjit Singh 126, 196, 204, 242
Rajuja 144
Rukn al din Firoz I 144
" " Ibrahim 146
Rulers of Bahawalpur 218
" Baluchistan 224
" Chamba 226
" Kashmir 228
" Patiala 257
" " Sirmur 257
Sadik Mahmud I & II 220
Shah Alam II 188, 188, 190
192, 194, 198
" " couplet 190
Shah Jahan 186, 258
Shahjahanabad 188
Shams al din Allamsh, 142, 206
" " Mahmud 149
Shihab al din Omar 148
Shergarh 'urf Dehli 172
Sher Shah 170, 198, 206, 258
Sher Singh 246
Shuja al Mulk 138, 194, 210, 238
Sikandar (Kashmir) 230
" Shah I 164
" " II (Lodi) 166
" " (Suri) 180
Sikh coins of Amritsar 126
" " Derajat 196
" " Lahore 204
" " Multan 206, 210
" " Peshawar 214
" " undetermined 134
" couplet 126, 204
" Maharajas 229
Sirhind 260
Sirmur 260
" rulers 257
Sultans of Dehli (coins of) 140
" Kashmir 228
Suri coins (Dehli) 170
Taimur 138, 194, 208, 212, 238
Taj al din Yalduz 140
Takari alphabet 226
Tanka and subdivisions 184
Tughlak I (Ghiyas al din) 150
Shah II 160

Unknown ruler (Babet ?) 168
" " (Kashmir) 234
Urdu Jafar-Karin 216
'Urf Dehli 172. 174

Yalduz 140

Zafar and Firoz III 158
Zain al Abidin 280
Zaman Shah (Durrani) 138, 194, 208, 288

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